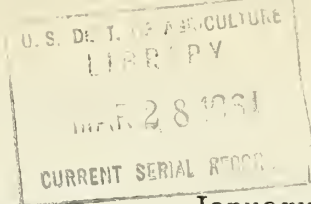


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FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
JANUARY 1961



January 18, 1961

SUMMARY

Early January fluid milk prices moved generally downward from December at both producer and consumer levels, the Crop Reporting Board reports. Dealers' buying prices were lower in 21 markets, or about 1 in 8, but were higher in 2. Consumer prices were reported lower in 14 markets for both single quarts at homes and out of stores. Store price declines were reported in 11 markets for half gallons and 9 markets for gallons. Increases in consumer prices were: home delivery quarts, 7 markets; store-quarts, 8 markets; half gallons, 9 markets; and gallons, 1 market.

Dealers' buying prices for milk used for fluid purposes (including premiums over Federal Order minimum prices) in early January averaged \$5.63 per hundredweight. This was 9 cents below December but 4 cents above January a year ago. Compared with the 1955-59 average, January prices averaged 20 cents higher. The decline of 9 cents from December to January may be compared with an 8 cent decrease for the month in the 5 year average. Per hundredweight prices were lower than December in 3 areas - 21 cents in New England, 26 cents in the important Middle Atlantic and 2 cents in the South Atlantic. The average was unchanged in the East South Central and Pacific regions. Increases were as follows: 6 cents per hundredweight in the West South Central, 2 cents in the West North Central and 1 cent each in the East North Central and Mountain States. Compared with January last year, the average was higher in 6 of the 9 areas, ranging from 4 cents on the Pacific Coast to 26 cents in the West South Central. Declines occurred in the New England, Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic areas.

The average price of milk delivered to homes per single quart in 25 major cities averaged 26.8 cents in early January. This was unchanged from December but 6 tenths cent higher than a year earlier. Compared with the 1955-59 January average, the price this year was 2.3 cents greater. By market, the price decreased $\frac{1}{2}$ cent in Boston and 1 cent per quart in New York City and Philadelphia. A 1-cent increase in New Orleans was reported. No changes in single quart home delivered prices were reported in the other 21 cities.

November preliminary whole milk sales (average daily) in 65 Federal Order and State marketing areas at 76.8 million pounds per day were about unchanged from October but were 2 percent over November a year ago. Sales of skim milk items in 69 of these areas for October were 2 percent under September but were 2 percent over October 1959. In 66 areas, milk and cream mixture sales (half and half) advanced 1 percent from September but were 2 percent below the same month in 1959. Fluid cream sales for October were also 1 percent higher than September but 2 percent lower than October 1959. Sales of all fluid products (product pounds) in 69 marketing areas during October were slightly below September and 2 percent less than the same month a year earlier. Daily receipts from producers and receipts per producer in 74 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas during November averaged 9 percent above November 1959.

PRICES IN FLUID MILK MARKETS, JANUARY 1961

Class I prices paid by dealers in New England in early January averaged \$6.24 per hundredweight. This average was 21 cents less than December and 22 cents below January last year. Class I prices in the New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut markets reporting decreased 22 cents per hundredweight from December. Consumer prices made varying changes market by market. Concord, N. H. prices declined $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart on all items reporting. Manchester, Nashua and Portsmouth reported no changes. In Boston, Fall River and Lowell-Lawrence, Mass., and the Rhode Island markets reporting, all items were reported $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart lower. In Springfield, Mass., the single quart price was $\frac{1}{2}$ cent lower. Half gallons and gallons were down as much as 6 cents per unit. Worcester, Mass., reported mixed changes with sizable declines in half gallon and gallon prices. No consumer price changes were reported from the markets reporting in Connecticut. For Bellows Falls, Vt., outside Federal Order sales areas, prices were 1 cent per quart lower for all items. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined.

Middle Atlantic area prices paid by dealers for Class I milk averaged \$6.30 per hundredweight in early January -- 26 cents less than December and 6 cents under January 1960. Class I prices in the New York-New Jersey Federal Order area were 39 cents per hundredweight lower. The prices to consumers reported for Albany, Schenectady and Syracuse, N. Y. were unchanged. Binghamton, New York home delivery prices were unchanged. Store prices were as much as a cent per quart lower for some items in this market. The Northern New Jersey portion of this market showed a 1-cent per quart decline for the prices reported. Rochester, N. Y. reported producer prices unchanged but a one cent increase in home delivery quarts and prices one to 2 cents higher for quarts out of stores. Half gallon store prices were unchanged. Philadelphia, Pa. reported a 1 cent per quart home delivery price decrease but no change in Class I and store selling prices.

Dealers' buying prices for fluid use milk in the East North Central area in early January averaged \$4.76 per hundredweight. This was 1 cent above December and 18 cents over January a year ago. Cincinnati and Columbus, Ohio Class I and home delivery prices were virtually unchanged. However, store prices in Cincinnati showed mixed changes with some store half gallons as much as $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per unit lower. Columbus reported lower prices for some units for all sizes of containers. In Toledo, Ohio, where Class I prices were not currently determined, home and store prices were as much as a cent per quart higher. Evansville, Ind., Class I prices were slightly higher. Home and store single quarts were the same as December but half gallons advanced as much as 6 cents per unit in addition to the increases reported last month following a price war. Ft. Wayne, Ind., reported a 1 cent per quart decrease for single quarts and gallons with a slight increase in half gallons out of stores. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined. For Springfield, Ill., where producer prices were practically unchanged, home delivery single quarts were down 1 cent. Store prices were generally higher than December. Detroit, Mich., reported home delivery prices at the same level as December. Single quarts out of stores showed a narrower range of prices while half gallons were reported as much as 2 cents lower. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined. For Beloit, Wis., a 25-cent decline in the Class I price was accompanied by a $\frac{1}{2}$ cent lowering in the home delivery single

quart price. Store prices were generally downward with the most marked decline in gallons. Eau Claire, Wis., reported single quarts unchanged with an increase of as much as $5\frac{1}{2}$ cents in the half gallon store price following the end of a price war. Madison, Wis., home and store prices were from a half to a cent per quart lower on the average. Producer prices on this market are not currently determined.

For West North Central region, prices paid by dealers for milk for fluid use in early January were \$4.50 per hundredweight on the average. This average was 2 cents higher than December and 16 cents greater than January 1960. Des Moines, Iowa reported an increase of 4 cents per hundredweight in Class I prices and $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart in prices to consumers. Class I prices in Wichita, Kans., were unchanged. Single quart and half gallon store prices were the same as December but home delivery quart and and store gallons were somewhat higher. Other small upward Class I changes in important markets were reported for the region.

In the South Atlantic region, milk used for fluid purposes averaged \$6.07 per hundredweight in early January. This was 2 cents lower than in December and 3 cents below January last year. Wilmington, Del., Class I prices were off 30 cents per hundredweight. Consumer prices in this market were reported unchanged.

Dealers' buying prices for fluid use milk in East South Central area markets averaged \$5.51 per hundredweight -- unchanged from the previous month but 18 cents higher than the same month in 1960. In Memphis, Tenn., Class I and single quart home delivery prices were the same as December. Store prices were lower, particularly for half gallons. Gulfport-Biloxi, Miss., store prices were as much as 2 cents per quart lower for half gallons following a court decision relaxing State Milk Control. Other consumer prices in this market were reported unchanged. A 5-cent per hundredweight increase in the Class I price was reported.

West South Central area dealers paid an average of \$5.78 per hundredweight for early January milk used in fluid channels -- 6 cents over December and 26 over January a year earlier. Class I prices in Little Rock, Ark., were the same. Home and store prices were 1 cent per quart higher. New Orleans, La., Class I prices were 5 cents per hundredweight above the previous month. Single quart prices were up 1 cent and half gallons up from 4 to 6 cents per unit. Austin and Dallas, Tex., Class I prices advanced 11 cents per hundredweight. Home and store prices in these markets were the same as December. Other small increases in Class I prices in important markets were reported.

In the Mountain States, the average price paid by dealers for milk for fluid use in early January averaged \$5.58. This was up 1 cent from December and 15 cents from January last year. Prices in Denver, Colo. were unchanged for Class I milk and single quarts. Half gallons out of stores advanced 2 cents. Pueblo, Colo., Class I prices were 4 cents per hundredweight above December. Increases of 1 cent per quart were reported for all consumer items. Small upward changes in Class I prices were indicated in important markets of the area.

(Continued on page 28)

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
January 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices for most common grade			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
NEW ENGLAND:	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
MAINE -S										
Augusta.....	3.7	6.65	8.0	6.49	d2.93	-	48	24½	26	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	3.7	6.65	8.0	6.49	d2.93	90-92	46-48	23½-24½	26	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.38	88	47	22½	26	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	-	47	23½	26½	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls..			Not determined			-	41	21	23	4.0
Burlington.....			Not determined			80	41-43	21-22	23-26	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	91-100	41-44	24½-25	28-28½	3.7
Fall River.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	-	43	24½	27	-
Lowell-Lawr....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	-	44	24½	26½	3.7-3.8
Springfield....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	92	37	24-24½	27½-29	-
Worcester.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	85-94	40	23½-25	27½-28	3.6-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-F*										
Newport.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	-	48	24½	26½	3.7
Providence.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.40	88	46-47	23½-24½	26½	3.7
CONNECTICUT-F										
Hartford.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.39	102	44	23½	28	3.8
New Haven.....	3.7	6.39	est7.7	6.24	d3.39	-	44½	25	29	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK-S**										
Albany-F.....	3.5	5.80½	4.0	5.80	-	88-98	44-49	26	28	3.8
Binghamton-F...	3.5	5.68	4.0	5.68	3.05	88-94	46-48	23½-24½	28	3.6-3.8
Buffalo.....	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.36	92	50	25½	h31½	3.6-3.7
New York-F....	3.5	e6.14-6.53	4.0	6.14-6.53	-	96-102	51	21½-28	32½	-
Rochester.....	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.38	100	-	25	28	3.6
Schenectady-F..	3.5	5.792	-	5.79	-	-	44	25	28	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	3.5	5.635	-	5.63	-	-	48	25	28	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*										
Atlantic City..	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d3.00	100	51	26	30½	3.65
Camden.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d3.00	92	47	24	28½	3.8
N' eastern NJ-F.	3.5	e6.14-6.53	4.0	6.14-6.53	-	102	-	26½	31	3.5
Trenton.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	-	88	45-47	23-24	27½-28	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	4	6.50	5.0	6.25	-	97	48½	24½	26	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	4	6.63	5.0	6.38	-	93	47	23½	26	3.7
Johnstown.....	4	6.50	6.0	6.20	-	-	48½	24½	27	-
Phila.-F.....	3.7	gp6.42	d6.9	6.28	-	90	45½-46½	23-23½	27-27½	-
Pittsburgh.....	4	6.82	7.0	6.47	4.97	97	48½	25	27½	3.5
Reading.....	4	6.53	5.0	6.28	-	95-96	48	24-25	26½	3.6
Scranton.....	4	6.40	5.0	6.15	-	94	-	24½	27	3.7
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....			Not determined			-	38	20	23	3.5
Canton.....			Not determined			-	38	20	24	3.5
Cincinnati.....	3.5	5.04	8.3	5.04	5.04	-	45	23	26	3.5
Cleveland.....			Not determined			-	39	20	24	3.5
Columbus.....	3.5	4.74	8.2	4.74	4.74	-	44	22½	24½	3.5
Dayton.....	3.5	4.71	7.7	4.71	4.71	-	43-44	23	24	3.5
Toledo.....			Not determined			-	42	23	25-26	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

January 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)										Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery		Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
NEW ENGLAND:											
MAINE - S											
		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week M-per month)		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
Augusta.....	HVD	27			53	-	HVD	26-28	51-54	-	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	HVD	28			54	-	HVD	26-28	51-54	-	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S											
Concord.....	CL	26	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-9+; 3¢-12+		-	-	HVD	26	54	-	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth.....	HVD	27½	(D)1¢-5+12¢-10+		55	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S											
Bellows Falls...	HVD	24	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+		-	-	HVD	23	45	-	4.0
Burlington.....	CL	23-26	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+		-	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F											
Boston.....	H	28½-29½			n54-56	102	H	24½-27½	44	73-81	3.7
Fall River.....	HVD	28	(W)1¢-21+		n55	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
Lowell-Lawr.....	HVD	27½	(D)½ gal. 4¢-2+		n54	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
Springfield.....	HVD	29½-31			53	t88	HVD	26½-27½	41-47	t78-84	3.7
Worcester.....	HVD	29½-30	(W)2¢-90; 3¢-120+		n53-57	t89	HVD	27-30	42-44	78	3.4-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-F*											
Newport.....	HVD	m27½	(M)1¢-75+; 2¢-90+; 4¢-120+		w54	-	HVD	26½	52	104	3.8
Providence.....	H	27½-28½	(M)2¢-90+; 4¢-120+		54	108	H	j26½	51-52	100	3.7
CONNECTICUT-F											
Hartford.....	HVD	28			50	91	HVD	24-26	45-50	78-82	3.7
New Haven.....	HVD	29	(D)½ gal. 5¢-2+		A51	90	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
NEW YORK-S**											
Albany-F.....	HVD	28	(D)½ gal. 10¢-2+		55	-	HVD	-	-	79	3.8
Binghamton-F....	H	28	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-4+; 3¢-6; 4¢-12+		-	-	H	25-29	48-55	-	3.6-3.8
Buffalo.....	H	h32½	Varied discount plans		h57	-	HVD	25-30	48-51	-	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	HVD	32½			-	-	HVD	23½-29	-	-	-
Rochester.....	HVD	29	(W)1¢-8+; 1½¢-13+; 2¢-19+; 2½¢-25+		-	-	HVD	28	49-51	-	3.6
Schenectady-F...	HVD	28	(M)1¢-34+; 2¢-54+; 3¢-74+; 4¢-94+		55	-	HVD	25-28	44-51	85-89	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	HVD	29	(½ gal. 10¢-2+)		-	-	HVD	25-29	49-57	-	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*											
Atlantic City...	HVD	30½			k59	-	H	q28-30	55-59	-	-
Camden.. ..	HVD	26½			54	-	HVD	28½	54	-	3.5-3.8
N' eastern N.J.-F.	HVD	31			-	-	HVD	29	-	-	3.5
Trenton.....	HVD	27½-28			54-55	108	H	25	49	-	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S											
Erie.....	HVD	27			53	-	HVD	26-27	51-53	-	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	H	26			52	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Johnstown.....	HVD	27			53	-	HVD	26	52	-	-
Phila.-F.....	HVD	28-28½			54½-55	-	H	25½	50	-	-
Pittsburgh.....	H	27½			54	-	H	26½	52	-	3.5
Reading.....	HVD	27½			55	-	HVD	26½	53	-	3.6
Scranton.....	HVD	28			-	-	H	26	-	-	3.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:											
OHIO-F											
Akron.....	HVD	23			43	-	HVD	21-23	39-41	-	3.5
Canton.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+		43-44	-	HVD	23	40-45	70	3.5
Cincinnati.....	HVD	26	(M)1½-39+; 2½¢-74+; 3¢-108+		49	-	HVD	25-27	44½-50	73	3.5
Cleveland.....	HVD	w24	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+		44	-	HVD	20-22	39-43	70	3.5
Columbus.....	HVD	24½			46	83	HVD	22½-26	41-44	70-76	3.5
Dayton.....	HVD	25			w44	74-79	HVD	24-25	42	69-72	3.5
Toledo.....	HVD	25			45	-	HVD	24	41	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

January 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA										
Evansville-F.	4	5.183	7.6	4.80	4.80	86	43	22	24	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne-F.			Not determined			79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Gary-F.....	3.5	4.35	7.3	4.35	3.85	91	47	24	-	-
Indianapolis..			Not determined			78	41	22	25	3.5
South Bend-F..	3.5	4.48	-	4.48	4.48	81	44	23	25	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton-F.....	3.5	4.58	7.3	4.58	4.58	-	37	20	23	-
Chicago-F.....	3.5	4.35	7.3	4.35	3.85	89-91	47	24	28½-32½	3.5
Peoria.....			-	-	-	76	42½	22	26	3.5
Rock Island-F.	3.5	4.31	7.6	4.31	4.31	81	44	22½	24-25	3.5-3.6
Springfield...	3.5	4.23	7.0	4.23	4.23	86	42	22	25	3.5
MICHIGAN-F										
Battle Creek..			Not determined			-	37	20	23	3.8
Detroit.....			Not determined			-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids..			Not determined			84	35½	21	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....			Not determined			-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing.....			Not determined			90	39	23	26	-
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	3.5	4.10	7.3	4.10	3.65	76	43	22	24½	3.5
Eau Claire....			Not determined			-	34	18	22	3.5
Green Bay-F....	3.5	4.18	7.6	4.18	4.18	-	39	20	23-24	3.6
Madison.....			Not determined			71-83	36-43	18.6-22	23-25	3.5
Milwaukee-F....	3.5	4.31	7.3	4.31	3.63	71	36-39	21-22½	25	3.65
Superior-F....	3.5	4.19	7.9	4.19	4.19	76-78	44	22	24	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Duluth-F.....	3.5	4.19	7.9	4.19	4.19	76-78	44	22	23	3.5
Minneapolis-F.	3.5	4.155	7.8	4.16	4.16	-	-	-	23	-
St. Paul-F....	3.5	4.155	7.8	4.16	4.16	-	-	-	22-23	-
Winona.....	3.5	3.55	7.0	3.55	3.55	-	-	118½	21	-
IOWA										
Burlington....	3.5	4.20	7.0	4.20	4.20	70	36	18	22	3.7-3.8
Des Moines-F..	3.5	4.59	7.3	4.59	4.59	78	39¾	21	m24	-
Ft. Dodge-F...	3.5	4.25	7.3	4.25	4.25	-	-	-	24	-
Sioux City-F..			Not determined			78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City...	3.8	5.065	7.9	4.83	4.83	72	35½	18½	24	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	3.5	4.52	7.3	4.52	4.52	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield...	3.5	4.41	7.3	4.41	4.41	80	38-40	21	25	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor....	-	-	-	-	-	72	38	19	-	-
Grand Forks...	-	D.R.	11.2	3.92	-	76	38	19	-	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	3.5	4.84	7.3	4.84	4.84	76	39	20	23	-
Sioux Falls...	3.5	4.36	9.6	4.36	4.36	76	42	21½	23	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....			Not determined			82	40.4	20.6	-	4.0
Omaha-F.....			Not determined			74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff...	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	-	78	41	21	k24	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
January 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery		Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)											
E. NORTH	Cents				Cents	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Pct.
CENTRAL CONT.:											
INDIANA											
Evansville..F..	HVD	24			47	-	HVD	24	39-47	-	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne-F...	HVD	24			43	79	HVD	22-23	39-43	69-74	3.5-3.6
Gary-F.....	HVD	k31			54	90	HVD	24-26	46-49	89	3.5
Indianapolis...	HVD	25			45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
South Bend-F...	HVD	25			46	88	HVD	24-25	44-46	81-88	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS											
Alton..F.....	H	23			q44	78	H	-	-	-	3.0
Chicago-F.....	HVD	28½-32½			51-59	89-99	HVD	24-26	47-51	89-94	3.5
Peoria.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-8+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)		50	89	HVD	23-25	40-45	69-81	-
Rock Island-F..	HVD	25			49	91	HVD	23-25	45-49	85-87	3.5-3.6
Springfield....	HVD	25	(W)1¢-7+ (½ gal. 2¢-4+)		k46	-	HVD	21-24	39	-	3.5
MICHIGAN-F											
Battle Creek...	HVD	23			45	-	HVD	23	45	-	3.6
Detroit.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+		48	-	HVD	25-26	42-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids...	H	24	(M)3¢-30+		w41	-	H	21-22	35-42	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+		-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing.....	HVD	26			49	-	HVD	26	44	-	-
WISCONSIN											
Beloit.....	HVD	24½			46	79	HVD	23-24½	43-46	75-79	3.5
Eau Claire.....	HVD	21	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)		40	-	HVD	20	38	-	3.5
Green Bay -F...	HVD	23-24	(D)1¢-3+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+)		44-46	-	HVD	21½-22	42½-43	-	3.6
Madison.....	HVD	23-25			k47	88-91	HVD	22	43	83	3.5
Milwaukee F....	HVD	25			47	84	HVD	22-25	38-39	73-79	3.6
Superior F.....	HVD	24	(D)3¢-2+		k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:											
MINNESOTA											
Bemidji.....	HVD	-			-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Duluth-F.....	HVD	23	(D)½¢-2-5+; all if 6+		k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
Minneapolis-F..	HVD	23			41	73	HVD	20	36½	67	3.5
St. Paul-F.....	HVD	22-23			m38	-	HVD	20-21	j35	-	3.5
Winona.....	HVD	21			41	-	HVD	i20-21	i39-41	-	-
IOWA											
Burlington.....	HVD	22			m43	-	HVD	21	41	-	3.3-3.5
Des Moines -F..	HVD	m24			k48	-	HVD	j25	-	-	-
Ft. Dodge-F....	HVD	24			47	-	H	24	47	-	-
Sioux City-F...	HVD	23			k46	-	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
MISSOURI-F											
Kansas City....	HVD	24			46	-	HVD	21	41	73	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	HVD	29			49	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Springfield....	HVD	25			48-50	-	HVD	24-25	43-44	-	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA											
Bis.-Mandan....	r	-			-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor.....	HVD	k22			k43	-	HVD	20-22	40-43	-	-
Grand Forks....	HVD	k21			42	84	HVD	21	42	84	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F											
Aberdeen.....	HVD	23			m44	86	HVD	22-23	43-44	86	-
Sioux Falls....	HVD	m23			w45	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
NEBRASKA											
Lincoln-F.....	HVD	25			49	t93	HVD	24	47	t89	3.6
Omaha-F.....	HVD	24			48	90-92	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Scottsbluff....	HVD	k24			k47	-	HVD	24	46-47	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

January 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City...	3.8	5.065	7.9	4.83	4.83	72	35½	18½	24	3.3-3.5
Topeka.....	3.8	5.065	7.9	4.83	4.83	73	39	20	-	-
Wichita.....	3.8	5.155	7.3	4.94	4.94	77-81	41-43	22	27	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington....	3.7	5.44	5.0	5.34	5.34	94	42	23½	27½	3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F...	3.5	5.62	7.6	5.62	5.62	92	47	26½	28	3.7
Cumberland....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington....	3.5	5.95	7.6	5.95	5.95	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F	3.5	5.95	7.6	5.95	5.95	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
N'flk.-Ports-S	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	-	49	24½	26	4.0
Richmond-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	48	24	27	3.7
Roanoke-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	49	24	25	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston....	-	D.R.	16.44	5.75	3.94	-	52	26½	28½	-
Huntington-F..	-	-	Not determined	-	-	D100	51	26	27½	3.5
Wheeling-F....	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	25½	28	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	92	49-51	25	27	4.1-4.2
Charlotte.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	84	47	24	27	3.8-4.1
Durham.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	89	49	25	27	-
Wins.-Salem...	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Columbia.....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Greenville....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	-	-	-	26	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Augusta.....	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Savannah.....	4	7.24	7.0	6.89	6.89	98.2	51.6	26.3	m28	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville..	4	7.09	7.5	6.72	-	96-98	50-51	26	29	4.0
Miami-F.....	4	6.60	7.5	6.22	6.22	-	-	-	29	4.1
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY-F										
Lexington.....	3.8	5.132	7.6	4.90	4.90	-	41	21	25	3.6
Louisville....	3.8	5.132	7.6	4.90	4.90	80	40	21	26	3.7
Paducah.....	3.5	4.94	7.3	4.94	4.94	80	39	21	24	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga...	4	5.68	7.9	5.28	5.28	79	43	22	25	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	4	5.60	7.9	5.20	5.20	-	43	23	26	3.8
Memphis.....	4	5.72	7.3	5.36	5.36	-	37	22	27	4.0
Nashville.....	4	5.45	7.3	5.08	5.08	-	-	-	-	3.6
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	6.31	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	4	6.56	6.0	6.26	-	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.5-4.0
Montgomery....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	-	-	-	23¾	k26	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

January 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD - homogenized vitamin D; H - homogenized; CL - creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-50+	46	-	HVD	20-21	41	71	3.2-3.5
Topeka.....	HVD	23		45	86	HVD	21	41	69-77	3.4-3.5
Wichita.....	HVD	k25-27		49-51	91	HVD	23-25	46	83-85	3.3-3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington.....	HVD	28½		50	-	HVD	28½	50	-	3.5-3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore -F...	HVD	29		51	-	HVD	26½	49	-	3.5-3.6
Cumberland.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington.....	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.5
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F...	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.9
N'flk-Ports-S...	HVD	27	(M)1¢-78+	k54	-	HVD	27	54	-	4.0
Richmond-S.....	H	27	(D)1¢-6+	54	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Roanoke-S.....	HVD	26		k52	t88	HVD	27-28	52-53	-	3.7
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston.....	r	28½		w55	t99	r	28½	55	t89-93	3.5-3.6
Huntington-F...	HVD	28½		56	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Wheeling-F.....	HVD	28		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8-4.0
Charlotte.....	HVD	27		m51	96	HVD	26-27	51-52	93-96	3.8-3.9
Durham.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27-29	52-55	-	3.8
Wins.-Salem....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
Columbia.....	H	26	(W)1¢-24+(½ gal. 1¢-12+)	51	-	H	26	51	-	4.0
Greenville....	HVD	26	(W)2¢-24+(½ gal. 4¢-12+)	51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Augusta.....	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Savannah.....	HVD	m28		w55	109	HVD	j29	57	109	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville...	HVD	29		55	102	HVD	29	53	98	4.0
Miami-F.....	HVD	29		w57	-	HVD	27	53	-	4.0
Tampa.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY-F										
Lexington.....	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	24-25	46-47	82-83	3.6
Louisville.....	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	25-27	45-48	82	3.7
Paducah.....	H	24		k45	-	H	23-25	43-46	-	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	25	47	85-89	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	HVD	26		50	96	HVD	26	50	88	3.8
Memphis.....	HVD	27		45	-	HVD	24-26	39-43	72	3.5-4.0
Nashville.....	HVD	25		49	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.5
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.5-4.0
Montgomery.....	HVD	k27		k52	-	HVD	27	52	-	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

January 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.	
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F										
Columbus*.....	4	5.90	7.3	5.54	5.54	92	46	23½	27½	-
Greenwood*.....	4	5.90	7.3	5.54	5.54	92	46	23½	27½	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi..	4	6.16	7.3	5.80	5.80	96	48	24½	28½	3.7-3.8
Jackson.....	4	6.06	7.3	5.70	5.70	94	47	24	28	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	4	g6.081	7.6	5.70	5.70	84	42	22	k26	3.5
Little Rock.....	4	g5.85	7.3	5.48	5.48	94	47	24	28	3.55
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	4	6.34	7.4	5.97	5.97	96	50	25	28	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	4	e6.48	7.3	6.12	6.12	90	50	26	29	3.95
Shreveport-F...	4	6.331	7.3	5.97	5.97	-	-	-	31	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	4	v5.571	7.6	5.19	5.19	81	41	21	26	3.6
Tulsa.....	4	g5.781	7.6	5.40	5.40	96	41	23	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	4	6.336	7.3	5.97	5.97	88	47	24½	m27	3.7
Dallas-F.....	4	6.03	7.6	5.65	5.65	87	48	24½	27	4.0
El Paso.....	4	f5.80	7up; 9dn.	5.35	5.35	90	44-46	23-24	26	3.5
Galveston.....	4	f6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	-	48½	25	m28	4.0
Houston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	75	35¼-43	22	28	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Falls....	3.7	5.64	10.5	5.43	5.43	85	45	23	-	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	4	5.10	8.5	4.68	4.68	75	39	19½	23	3.5
Idaho Falls....	3.5	4.75	8.5	4.75	-	75	40	20	m23	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	-	D. R.	16.0	5.60	5.60	72	43	21½	23	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo. Springs-F.	3.5	5.64	8.5	5.64	5.64	87	46	23½	27	3.5
Denver.....	-	D. R.	16.2	5.67	5.46	-	-	-	26	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	3.5	5.64	8.5	5.64	5.64	-	44	22½	-	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	3.5	5.75	7.0	5.75	5.75	91	46	25	27	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	3.8	6.09	8.2	5.84	5.84	90	-	-	26	-
Tucson.....	3.8	6.39	8.2	6.14	6.14	-	47	24	27	3.75
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City.	3.5	5.25	8.2	5.25	5.25	88	43	21½	25	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	3.5	D. R.	16.0	5.60	-	91	47	23½	28	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	4	5.75	7.0	5.40	5.40	-	46	24	26	3.6
Everett-F.....	4	Bg5.83	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	25½	3.5
Seattle-F.....	4	Bg5.83	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26	3.6
Spokane-F.....	4	v5.78	7.8	5.39	5.39	86	44	22	m25	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
January 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F										
Columbus*.....	HVD	27½		53	106	HVD	26½	51	102	-
Greenwood*.....	HVD	27½		53	106	HVD	26½	51	102	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi..	HVD	28½		55	110	HVD	26-27½	49-53	106	3.5
Jackson.....	HVD	28		54	108	HVD	27	52	104	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	HVD	k26		k49	94	HVD	26	49	-	3.5
Little Rock....	H	28		54	-	H	26-27	49-52	-	3.44
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	HVD	28		55	99	HVD	27-28	54-55	93-96	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	HVD	29		55	-	HVD	28-29	54-55	-	4.0
Shreveport-F...	HVD	31		59	-	HVD	31	58	-	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	H	26		50	95	H	25	48	87	3.6
Tulsa.....	HVD	m26		m47	84	HVD	25	45	80	3.6-3.7
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	HVD	m27		w52	91	HVD	27	51	91	3.6-3.8
Dallas-F.....	HVD	24		-	-	HVD	26	-	-	4.0
El Paso.....	HVD	m26	(W)1½¢-6+	w49	-	HVD	25-26	45-50	-	3.5
Galveston.....	HVD	m28		w54½	93	HVD	j27-28	52½-54½	93	4.0
Houston.....	H	28		m54	-	H	24-25	40-48½	79-81	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Great Falls....	HVD	k26		k51	96	HVD	26	51	96	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	H	23		k46	88	H	23	46	q79-88	3.5
Idaho Falls....	HVD	m23		w46	86	HVD	23	46	86	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	H	m23		k48	-	H	24	48	-	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo. Spgs.-F..	HVD	27		k52	96	HVD	26	50	91	3.5-3.6
Denver.....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	HVD	k26		k51	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	H	26		52	-	H	25	50	-	-
Tucson.....	H	27		54	-	H	26	52	-	3.5
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City..	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	H	28		55	-	H	27	54	-	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	H	26		50	-	H	25½	48	-	3.6
Everett-F.....	H	25½	(M)1¢-52+; 1½¢-78+; 2¢-100+	w49	-	H	24	46	-	3.5
Seattle-F.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 1½¢-6+	-	-	HVD	25½-26	48-50	-	3.6
Spokane-F.....	HVD	m25		k52	98	HVD	25	50	93	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
January 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
PACIFIC CONT.:										
OREGON										
Medford.....	4	6.32	7.8	5.93	5.93	-	46	23	k26	3.8
Portland.....	4	5.97	7.5	5.60	5.60	90	45	23	26½	3.8
Salem.....	4	5.97	7.5	5.60	5.60	90	45	23	26½	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	3.8	5.60	10.0	5.30	5.30	72-84	43	22	26½	3.55
Los Angeles....	3.8	5.71	10.2	5.40	5.40	72-80	41	21	26	3.55
Sacramento.....	3.8	5.75	10.0	5.45	5.45	72-82	42	21½	h27½	3.55
San Diego.....	3.8	5.81	10.2	5.50	5.50	72-82	43	22	25	3.55
San Francisco..	3.8	5.92	10.1	5.62	5.62	83-85	45	23	h28½	3.55
Santa Barbara..	3.8	5.71	10.2	5.40	5.40	72-80	42	21	25	3.55

December 1960 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	3.7	5.27	7.7	5.12	-	80	43	22	24	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	3.7	5.27	7.7	5.12	-	76	41	21	23-25	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	3.5	5.11	7.9	5.11	5.11	-	38	20	23	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	3.5	5.11	7.9	5.11	5.11	-	38	20	24	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	3.5	5.11	7.9	5.11	5.11	-	39	20	24	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	5.09	7.6	5.09	5.09	-	40-42	22-23	24-25	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	3.5	4.75	7.9	4.75	4.75	77-79	40	22	25	3.5-3.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	3.5	4.66	6.9	4.66	-	78	41	22	25	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	4	4.30	6.0	4.00	4.00	72-76	39-42½	20-22	26	3.5
Battle Creek, Mich	3.5	5.22	6.8	5.22	3.43	-	37	20	23	3.8
Detroit, Mich.....	3.5	5.34	6.8	5.34	3.43	-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.5	5.19	6.8	5.19	3.43	-	-	-	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	3.5	5.19	6.8	5.19	3.43	-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing, Mich.....	3.5	5.27	6.8	5.27	3.43	90	43	22½	26	-
Eau Claire, Wis.(N)	3.5	3.737	7.0	3.74	3.74	71	36	21	25	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	3.5	4.44	8.0	4.44	3.92	73-85	37½-44	19-22½	25-25½	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	3.5	4.79	9.56	4.79	4.79	78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
Lincoln, Nebr.....	3.8	5.08	9.56	4.79	4.79	82	40.4	20.6	25	4.0
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.8	5.08	9.56	4.79	4.79	74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff, Nebr.	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	-	78	41	21	k24	3.5
Huntington, W. Va.	3.5	5.34	7.8	5.34	5.34	-	51	26	27½	3.5

Table 1(a).--Minimum order Class I prices at Basic Test in Federal Order Markets where higher than Federal Order prices prevail

Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1960	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.
Philadelphia...	Jan.	\$5.59	Battle Creek.....	Dec.	\$4.73	Chattanooga....	Jan.	\$5.43
Rock Island....	Jan.	4.30	Detroit.....	Dec.	4.85	Knoxville.....	Jan.	5.31
Chicago-Gary...	Jan.	4.10	Grand Rapids.....	Dec.	4.70	Nashville.....	Jan.	5.30
Milwaukee.....	Jan.	4.06	Kalamazoo.....	Dec.	4.70	Little Rock....	Jan.	5.72
Wash., D. C....	Jan.	5.55	Lansing.....	Dec.	4.78	Tulsa.....	Jan.	5.47
Alex.-Arl.....	Jan.	5.55				Fort Smith.....	Jan.	5.78
Baltimore.....	Jan.	5.55				Everett-Seattle	Jan.	5.58

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
January 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)								Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes				Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper		Gallon glass
PACIFIC CONT.:		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
OREGON										
Medford.....	H	k26		k51	100	H	25	49	98	3.8
Portland.....	HVD	26½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	53	-	HVD	25	48	-	3.8
Salem.....	HVD	26½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	53	-	HVD	25	48	-	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	HVD	26½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2¢-8+	52	104	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
Los Angeles....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2½¢-8+	51	102	HVD	23	45	90	3.55
Sacramento.....	HVD	h27½		h50	h96	HVD	23½	46	92	3.55
San Diego.....	HVD	25		49	98	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
San Francisco..	HVD	h28½		h53	h103	HVD	25	49	98	3.55
Santa Barbara..	HVD	25		50	100	HVD	23½	47	94	3.55

December 1960 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	HVD	25	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	24	47	-	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	CL	23-25	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	HVD	23		43	-	HVD	21-23	39-41	-	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	43-44	-	HVD	23	40-45	70	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio....	HVD	w24	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	44	-	HVD	20-22	39-43	70	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	HVD	24-25		43-45	-	HVD	23-26	39-41	-	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	HVD	25		45	83	HVD	22-23	39-40	74-77	3.5-3.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-8+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)	50	89	HVD	23-25	40-45	69-81	-
Battle Creek, Mich.	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	43-45	-	3.6
Detroit, Mich.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	49	-	HVD	24-27	44-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	H	19-24	(M)3¢-30+	-	-	H	14½-22	-	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing, Mich.....	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Eau Claire, Wis.(N)	HVD	21	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	-	-	HVD	20	-	-	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	HVD	25-25½		48	90-93	HVD	23	44	85	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	HVD	23		k46	-	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
Lincoln, Nebr.....	HVD	25		49	t93	HVD	24	47	t89	3.6
Omaha, Nebr.....	HVD	24		48	90-92	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Scottsbluff, Nebr.	HVD	k24		k47	-	HVD	23-24	46-47	-	3.5
Huntington, W. Va.	HVD	28½		56	-	HVD	28½	-	-	3.5

S. All prices shown under State Control. *. Retail prices only under State Control. **. Producer prices only under State Control. F. Federal Order Market. If State marked, applies all cities shown. D.R. Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted. Bulk tank premiums appear in Table 4, page 14. b. List prices which may be subject to discounts. d. December price; cream price at Manchester \$3.38. e. NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY: 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢). CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone. f. Flat price. g. Negotiated price. The F.O.M. prices are shown in Table 1(a). h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery; BUFFALO, 5¢; SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢. i. In glass. j. Glass 1¢ lower; ½ gal. 2¢ at Galveston. k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher. n. Second half-gallon: Boston and Fall River 51¢; Lowell-Lawrence 50¢; and Worcester 53¢. p. PMCC Area I price in Philadelphia for milk produced in Pennsylvania. q. Creamline or regular. r. The most common grade of milk not reported; prices shown are for Homogenized Vitamin D. t. Homogenized. v. F.O.M. price. w. Paper 2¢ higher. x. HVD. y. Negotiated Class I quality premiums paid by handlers 40¢. A. December prices same as January at New Haven, Connecticut. B. Negotiated Class I at basic test: \$5.83 for December at Everett and Seattle. D. In bulk dispensers.

Table 2.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for
fluid milk use (f.o.b. city) United States,
by regions, January 1961 1/
(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	January 1960	December 1960	January 1961	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.46	6.45	5.05-6.49	6.24
Middle Atlantic.....	17	6.36	6.56	5.63-6.47	6.30
East North Central.....	27	4.58	4.75	3.65-5.36	4.76
West North Central.....	20	4.34	* 4.48	3.50-4.94	4.50
South Atlantic.....	26	6.10	6.09	5.28-6.89	6.07
East South Central.....	13	5.33	* 5.51	4.90-6.31	5.51
West South Central.....	15	5.52	5.72	5.19-6.12	5.78
Mountain.....	14	5.43	5.57	4.68-6.14	5.58
Pacific.....	13	5.44	* 5.48	5.30-5.93	5.48
United States.....	162	5.59	* 5.72	3.50-6.89	5.63

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 3.--Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart
delivered to homes in 25 cities, January 1961 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1955-59 Jan. Av.	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1961	Markets	1955-59 Jan. Av.	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1961
Boston, Mass.....	25.8	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27	28 $\frac{1}{2}$ -29	28-28 $\frac{1}{2}$	Baltimore, Md.....	25.3	27	28	28
Hartford, Conn....	26.2	28	28	28	Washington, D. C..	25.9	27-28	28-29	28-29
New York, N. Y....	27.8	31 $\frac{1}{2}$ -33	33 $\frac{1}{2}$	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	Jacksonville, Fla.	27.8	29	29	29
Philadelphia, Pa..	25.2	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	28-28 $\frac{1}{2}$	27-27 $\frac{1}{2}$	Louisville, Ky....	24.6	25	26	26
Pittsburgh, Pa....	26.1	27	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	New Orleans, La.*.	27.7	28	28	29
Cleveland, Ohio...	22.8	24	24	24	Dallas, Texas.....	25.8	27	27	27
Indianapolis, Ind.	22.6	24	25	25	Denver, Colo.....	24.6	25	26	26
Chicago, Ill.....	26.8	28-32	28 $\frac{1}{2}$ -32 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$ -32 $\frac{1}{2}$	Salt Lake City....	22.6	25	25	25
Detroit, Mich.....	23.8	25-25 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	26	Seattle, Wash.....	23.2	24	26	26
Milwaukee, Wis....	21.5	25	25	25	Portland, Ore.....	23.7	26	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Minneapolis, Minn.	21.2	22	23	23	San Francisco.....	23.4	26	27	27
Kansas City, Mo...	23.2	24	24	24	Los Angeles.....	23.1	26	26	26
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.4	23	24	24	25 cities average.	24.5	26.2	26.8	26.8

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two-quart purchase.

* Revised.

Table 4.--Premiums for bulk tank delivered milk not included in dealers' buying prices in table 1
January 1961

Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.
Aug.-Ptld., Me. 5-15		Albany, N. Y... 20		So. Bend, Ind.. 15		Madison, Wis... 16		Omaha, Nebr.... 15	
Manchester, N.H. 5		Binghamton, N.Y. 15		Alton, Ill..... 25		Duluth, Minn... 10-15		Huntington, W. Va. 10	
Burlington, Vt. 7		Buffalo, N. Y.. 10		Chicago, Ill.... 15		Burlington, Ia. 15		Wheeling, W. Va. 10	
Boston, Mass... 5-15		Rochester, N.Y. 10		Rock Island, Ill. 10		Des Moines, Ia. 10		Durham, N. C.. 10	
Fall River, Mass. 5		Schenectady, N.Y. 10		Spgfld., Ill... 15		Sioux City, Ia. 15		Lexington, Ky.. 15	
Low-Law., Mass. 5		Syracuse, N. Y. 5		Battle Cr., Mich. 10		Kan. City, Mo.-Kan. 10		Louisville, Ky. 15	
Spgfld., Mass... 5-15		Erie, Pa..... 5		Detroit, Mich.. 8		St. Louis, Mo.. 25		Paducah, Ky.... 10-15	
Worcester, Mass. 5-15		Evansville, Ind. 15		G. Rapids, Mich. 8-12		Spgfld., Mo.... 15		Memphis, Tenn.. 5	
Hartford, Conn. 5		Gary, Ind..... 25		Beloit, Wis.... 15		Topeka, Kans... 10-15		Nashville, Tenn. 5	
New Haven, Conn. 5		Indianapolis, Ind. 15		Green Bay, Wis. 10		Seattle, Wash.. 10		Biloxi, Miss.... 10	
Day.-Spgf., Ohio 10		Sioux Falls, S.D. 15		Jackson, Miss... 10		Spokane, Wash.. 7-10		Okla. City, Okla. 10	
Cinn., Ohio.... 15-40								Tulsa, Okla.... 15	

Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between December 1960 and January 1961

(Changes effective January 1 except as noted) a/

Markets	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk								
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.	Sold in stores						Gallon in glass	
				In paper							
				Quart	Half gallon						
Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.	Dec.	Jan.		
NEW ENGLAND:	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	
Concord, N. H.....	6.46	6.24	26½	b26	26½	b26	53	b54	-	-	
Man.-Nash.-Prtmtth., N.H.	6.46	6.24	27½	27½	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bellows Falls, Vt....	5.12	Not det.	25	b24	24	b23	47	b45	-	-	
Boston, Mass. d	6.46	6.24	29-30	28½-29½	25-28	24½-27½	45	44	75-83	73-81	
Fall River, Mass. d.	6.46	6.24	28½	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lowell-Lawrence, Mass.	6.46	6.24	28	b27½	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Springfield, Mass. d	6.46	6.24	30-31½	29½-31	27-28	26½-27½	47	41-47	t84	t78-84	
Worcester, Mass. d..	6.46	6.24	30-30½	29½-30	27½	27-30	48	42-44	84	78	
Newport, R. I.....	6.46	6.24	m28	m27½	27	26½	53	52	106	104	
Providence, R. I....	6.46	6.24	28-29	27½-28½	j27	j26½	52-53	51-52	102	100	
Hartford, Conn.....	6.46	6.24	28	28	24-26	24-26	45-50	45-50	78-82	78-82	
New Haven, Conn.....	6.46	6.24	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
Albany, N. Y.....	6.19	5.80	28	28	-	-	-	-	79	79	
Binghamton, N. Y....	6.07	5.68	28	28	26-29	b25-29	48-54	b48-55	-	-	
New York, N. Y.....	6.53-6.92	6.14-6.53	33½	b32½	24½-30	b23½-29	-	-	-	-	
Rochester, N. Y.....	6.40	6.40	28	b29	26-27	b28	49-51	49-51	-	-	
Schenectady, N. Y...	6.18	5.79	28	28	25-28	25-28	44-51	44-51	85-89	85-89	
Syracuse, N.Y.....	6.02	5.63	29	29	25-29	25-29	49-57	49-57	-	-	
N' eastern New Jersey	6.53-6.92	6.14-6.53	32	31	30	29	-	-	-	-	
Philadelphia, Pa.....	6.28	6.28	29-29½	28-28½	25½	25½	50	50	-	-	
E. NORTH CENTRAL:											
Cincinnati, Ohio....	5.00	5.04	26	26	25-26	b25-27	46-49	b44½-50	73	73	
Columbus, Ohio.....	4.78	4.74	24½	24½	24-26	b22½-26	41-45	b41-44	75-76	b70-76	
Toledo, Ohio.....	5.09	Not det.	24-25	b25	23-26	b24	39-41	b41	-	-	
Evansville, Ind.....	4.77	4.80	24	24	24	24	39-41	b39-47	-	-	
Fort Wayne, Ind. d..	4.75	Not det.	25	24	22-23	22-23	39-40	39-43	74-77	69-74	
Springfield, Ill....	4.26	4.23	24	b25	21-23	b21-24	35-42	b39	-	-	
Detroit, Mich.....	5.34	Not det.	26	26	24-27	b25-26	44-48	b42-48	-	-	
Beloit, Wis. d.....	4.35	4.10	25	24½	23-25	23-24½	44-47	43-46	83-87	75-79	
Eau Claire, Wis. d..	Not det.	Not det.	21	21	20	20	32½	38	-	-	
Madison, Wis.....	4.44	Not det.	25-25½	23-25	23	22	44	43	85	83	
W. NORTH CENTRAL:											
Des Moines, Ia. d ..	4.55	4.59	m23½	m24	j24½	j25	-	-	-	-	
Wichita, Kans.....	4.94	4.94	k27	kb25-27	23-25	23-25	46	46	79-85	b83-85	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Wilmington, Del.....	5.64	5.34	28½	28½	28½	28½	50	50	-	-	
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Memphis, Tenn. d ...	5.36	5.36	27	27	25-26	24-26	44-47	39-43	-	72	
Gulfport-Biloxi, Miss.	5.75	5.80	28½	28½	26-27½	26-27½	53	49-53	106	106	
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Little Rock, Ark. d.	5.48	5.48	27	28	25-26	26-27	48-51	49-52	-	-	
New Orleans, La. d .	6.07	6.12	28	29	27-28	28-29	48-51	54-55	-	-	
Austin, Texas.....	5.86	5.97	m27	m27	27	27	51	51	91	91	
Dallas, Texas.....	5.54	5.65	24	24	26	26	-	-	-	-	
MOUNTAIN:											
Denver, Colo.....	5.67	5.67	26	26	25	25	47	b49	-	-	
Pueblo, Colo.....	5.60	5.64	25	bk26	24	b25	47	b49	-	-	
PACIFIC:											
Everett, Wash.....	5.45	5.45	24½	b25½	24	24	44	b46	-	-	

a. Includes all markets in which changes were at least the equivalent of ½ cent per quart to consumers or were 11¢ or more per hundredweight to producers. b. Effective date not reported.

d. Effective dates: January 3- Boston - Springfield - New Orleans
 January 6- Fall River
 January 5- Worcester
 December 12- Fort Wayne - Des Moines - Memphis
 January 4- Beloit
 December 11- Eau Claire
 January 2- Little Rock

j. Glass 1¢ lower. m. Paper 1¢ higher. t. Homogenized. k. In paper.

Table 6 .--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, January 1961

Market	Whole milk per quart					Cream and mixtures			
	Homo. vit. mineral		High fat milk		Certi- fied to homes	Half & half per pt.		Table cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper		To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	-	-	a33-33 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	34-36	-	-	24-25	23-27
Providence, R. I....	-	-	A29 $\frac{1}{2}$	Ae28 $\frac{1}{2}$	A31 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	-	-	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ -23
Hartford, Conn.....	-	-	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	42	-	-	31	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -28 $\frac{1}{2}$
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Buffalo, N. Y....n..	29	-	g28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	42	39-41	30	28-30
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	26	d19 $\frac{1}{2}$ -23
Rochester, N. Y....	30	-	g30	g29-30	-	37-44	31-34	28	25-28
Philadelphia, Pa....	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	a30 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	38-39	39	-	29	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	-	f29 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	38-39	38	f29 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Cincinnati, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f33	32-34	f29-30	28-30
Cleveland, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f33-34	29-31	f26	22-24
Indianapolis, Ind..	26	d26	-	-	-	f33	31-33	25	d25
Chicago, Ill.....	32-32 $\frac{1}{2}$	24-26	g35 $\frac{1}{2}$	g29-33	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	45-46 $\frac{1}{2}$	37-40	38 $\frac{1}{2}$ -41	33-36
Detroit, Mich.....	27	27	j28 $\frac{1}{2}$	j28	-	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	g28	g27-28	30	f39	-	33-35	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis, Minn..	-	-	f26	21	-	f36	31	f27	24-25
Des Moines, Ia.....	h24	e25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kans. C., Mo-Kans..	-	-	-	-	-	33	31	27	d23-27
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	f45	-	f35	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	25	24-25	g25	g24-25	-	31	30-31	28-29	27-28
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	g31	dg28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f30 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	d26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Washington, D. C...	-	-	g30	-	-	f33	29-34	26	23-26
Richmond, Va.....	-	-	g30	-	-	33	-	28	-
Charlotte, N. C....	-	-	g28	-	-	f27	27	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	h28	e29	gh29	eg30	h29	30	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	25	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miami, Fla.....	-	-	g30	gd28	-	37	32	28	24
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville, Ky.....	-	-	35	-	-	f34	32-33	f28	27
Nashville, Tenn....	-	-	g28	g27	-	f31	30	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	24	24
Jackson, Miss.....	-	-	29	28	-	35	35	23	23
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
New Orleans, La....	-	-	-	-	-	f35	34-35	f26	26
Oklahoma City.....	27	-	-	-	-	f35	33	f26	25
Dallas, Tex.....	v27	-	-	-	-	y59	-	23	-
El Paso, Tex.....	-	-	zg53 f55	zg55	30	31	30-32	24	23-25
MOUNTAIN:									
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	-	-	g25	-	-	f31	31	23	23
Denver, Colo.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	f28	25-26
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	gj26	gj25	-	40	37	r55	r54
PACIFIC:									
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	g28	-	-	31	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	f27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27 $\frac{1}{2}$
Portland, Ore.....	-	-	-	-	-	31	30	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	g29 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	29	-	28	-
San Fran., Calif...	-	-	n27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk, cream and cottage cheese, January 1961

Market	Cream and mixtures		Creamed cottage cheese					
	Whip. cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)		Pound pkg.		12 Oz. pkg.		Other	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	37-40	35-37	35	27-31	-	-	b22	b18
Providence, R. I....	36-37	34-36 $\frac{1}{2}$	35	-	-	-	b22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	42	31-35	35	29-33	-	-	i67	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Buffalo, N. Y.....	38	37-38	31-32	28-29	t34	t31-32	-	-
New York City.....	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	d31-40	35	-	31	-	b20 $\frac{1}{2}$	-
Rochester, N. Y....	45	42-44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa....	50	-	35	-	-	-	b20	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	42 $\frac{1}{2}$ -43	42	29	29	-	-	b18	b18
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Cincinnati, Ohio....	f39-40	38-40	33-36	32-36	29	29-31	i58-62	il9-61
Cleveland, Ohio....	f52	39-50	32	26	-	30-31	s32	s29-30
Indianapolis, Ind....	45	d45	i55	i51-55	26	26	kl30	kl25-130
Chicago, Ill.....	47 $\frac{1}{2}$ -50	38-41	40-41	29-33	b27	b21-23	-	i52
Detroit, Mich.....	-	-	30	19-30	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	h37	34-35	31	29-30	25-26	-	-	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minneapolis, Minn..	f34	32	i59	i55-59	29	24-26	u51	u49
Des Moines, Ia.....	39	d39	-	-	24	-	-	-
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	35	31 d31-36	-	-	24	21-22	il7	il3
St. Louis, Mo.....	fl45	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	37	35-37	31	30-31	26	25-26	i59	i57-59
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Baltimore, Md.....	47	d43	-	-	29	24	i59	il9
Washington, D. C...	48	43-49	-	-	28	23-28	i57	il9-58
Richmond, Va.....	46	-	p29	-	27	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C....	fl40	40	31	31	26	26	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	36	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	42	38	-	-	27	23	i62	il9
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville, Ky.....	f35	33	35	31	25	23	-	-
Nashville, Tenn....	f35	34	31	30	-	-	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	32	32	-	-	26	26	kl25	kl25
Jackson, Miss.....	38	37	-	-	-	-	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
New Orleans, La....	f32	32-33	-	-	26	24-25	-	-
Oklahoma City.....	f35	33	-	-	25	23	i52	il9
Dallas, Tex.....	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	44	42-44	33	33	26-27	26-28	-	i55-57
MOUNTAIN:								
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	37	38	-	-	24	24	i55	i55
Denver, Colo.....	fl49	47	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City.....	40	39	32	29	-	-	b23	b21
PACIFIC:								
Seattle, Wash.....	f34-35	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	r35	r32	b20	b18	y66	y60
Portland, Ore.....	37-38	32-36	33-35	29-31	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	40-41	-	33	-	-	-	b20-21	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a. Boston g33 $\frac{1}{2}$; Philadelphia: Golden Guernsey and Vitamin D Grade A, 1¢ higher; Homo. Vit. D. Golden Guernsey 2¢ higher. b. 8-ounce package. d. In glass. e. Glass 1¢ lower. f. In paper. g. Guernsey. h. Paper 1¢ higher. i. 2-pound package. j. Jersey. k. 5-pound package. n. Plus service charge for first unit each single home delivery only: Buffalo; 5¢, San Francisco; 3¢. p. 1 and 5-pound package. q. Glass 1¢ higher. r. Pint price. s. 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ounce package. t. Whipped cream type. u. 24-ounce package. v. Multi-Vitamin. w. 14-ounce package. y. Quart price; half-pint 16¢ at Dallas. z. Half-gallon price. A. Prices for September thru December 1960 were: 30; e29; 32-35 $\frac{1}{2}$ respectively, not as shown.

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, November 1960

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area 1/	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. 2/	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers 3/		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
New England:	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Boston, 201-210 mile zone....	3.7	6.07	5.14	5.14	7.8	4.98
Springfield, Mass.....	3.7	6.61	6.02	6.02	7.8	5.86
Worcester, Mass.....	3.7	6.61	6.21	6.21	7.8	6.05
Southeastern New England....	3.7	6.61	6.21	6.21	7.8	6.05
Connecticut.....	3.7	6.61	6.12	6.12	8.0	5.96
Middle Atlantic:						
New York-New Jersey 201-210mz	3.5	6.10	4.85	4.85	5.6	4.85
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S....	3.5	6.40	-	5.02	7.2	5.02
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	3.5	6.40	-	5.30	7.2	5.30
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.7	4/ 6.42	5/ 5.36	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa. -S-PA.....	3.5	6.82	-	-	-	-
East North Central:						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.5	4.94	8/ 4.84	4.84	8.0	4.84
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	4.61	8/ 4.94	4.94	7.8	4.94
Dayton-Spgfld., Ohio Grade A.	3.5	4.63	8/ 4.67	4.67	7.4	4.67
North Central Ohio.....	3.5	5/ 4.79	5/ 4.57	4.57	7.8	4.57
Northeastern Ohio.....	3.5	5.07	4.65	4.65	7.7	4.65
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	5.05	5/ 4.85	4.85	7.5	4.85
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.75	4.24	4.24	7.1	4.24
Ohio Valley, Ind.-Ky.....	4.0	5.06	4.88	4.88	7.6	4.50
South Bend-LaPorte-Elk., Ind.	3.5	4.73	4.51	4.51	7.4	4.51
Chicago, Grade A, 55-70 m.z....	3.5	6/ 4.35	3.75	3.82	7.4	3.82
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa.....	3.5	4.37	4.27	-	7.5	-
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Grade A	3.5	6/ 4.35	4.12	4.02	7.4	4.02
Suburban St. Louis, Ill.....	3.5	4.65	8/ 4.60	4.60	7.3	4.60
Michigan Upper Pen., Zone II.	3.5	6/ 4.66-4.86	5/ 4.44	4.41-4.70	7.0	4.41-4.70
Muskegon, Michigan.....	3.5	6/ 5.13	4.40	4.63	7.0	4.63
Southern Michigan.....	3.5	6/ 5.15-5.30	4.54	4.61-4.83	7.0	4.61-4.83
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	6/ 5.05	4.60	4.64	7.0	4.64
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	6/ 4.42	5/ 4.07	4.19	7.4	4.19
Northeastern Wisconsin.....	3.5	4.25	4.05	4.05	7.5	4.05
West North Central:						
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	3.5	4.26	3.78	3.78	7.7	3.78
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	3.5	4.30	4.04	4.04	7.6	4.04
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	3.5	4.32	4.17	4.17	7.2	4.17
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.5	4.66	4.52	15/ 4.63	7.5	4.63
Dubuque, Iowa.....	3.5	4.27	4.00	4.00	7.2	4.00
North Central Iowa, Base Zone.	3.5	4.32	5/ 4.29	4.29	7.3	4.29
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.5	4.68	8/ 4.75	4.75	7.0	4.75
Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas.	3.8	4.99	4.43	4.43	6.5	4.24
St. Louis, Mo. 30-40 mile zone	3.5	4.59	8/ 4.60	4.76	7.1	4.76
Ozarks, Missouri-Arkansas....	3.5	4.48	8/ 4.50	4.50	7.1	4.50
Black Hills, South Dakota....	3.5	5.46	5.12	5.12	7.0	5.12
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	4.71	4.35	4.35	7.0	4.35
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D...	3.5	4.40	4.18	4.18	7.0	4.18
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Iowa	3.8	6/ 5.08	8/ 4.95	2/ 5.06	7.0	4.85
Platte Valley, Nebraska.....	3.5	6/ 4.79	8/ 4.78	2/ 4.85	7.0	4.85
Neosho Valley, Kansas-Mo.....	4.0	5.04	4.57	4.57	7.4	4.20
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5.28	4.90	4.90	7.4	4.68
Wichita, Kansas.....	3.8	4.99	4.50	4.50	7.2	4.28
South Atlantic:						
Wilmington, Delaware.....	4.0	5.89	5/ 5.71	5.71	5.5	5.44
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	3.5	6/ 5.62	5.03	5.06	8.0	5.06
Washington, D. C.....	3.5	7/ 5.95	4.90	5.11	8.0	5.11
Richmond, Va.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.10	-	-	-	-
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.....	4.0	5.78	5/ 5.49	5.49	7.0	5.14
Charleston, W. Va.-PA.....	4.0	D.R. 6.58	-	16/ 5.70	8.0	5.30

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, November 1960

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area 1/	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. 2/	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers 3/		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
South Atlantic: (Cont.)	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Clarksburg, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.26	4.95	4.95	7.7	4.95
Tri-State, Ky.-O.-W.Va. (Huntington)	3.5	5.57	5/ 5.36	5.36	7.4	5.36
Wheeling, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.11	4.90	4.90	7.8	4.90
North Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.55	-	10/ 5.87	6.0	5.57
South Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.50	-	10/ 6.50	7.0	6.15
Southeastern Florida.....	4.0	6.67	6.29	6.29	7.5	5.92
East South Central:						
Louisville-Lexington, Ky.....	3.8	5.13	8/ 5.33	5.33	6.5	5.14
Paducah, Kentucky.....	3.5	4.91	4.86	4.86	6.5	4.86
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky...	4.0	5.78	5/ 5.55	5.65	7.0	5.30
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	6/ 5.60	4.85	5.00	7.6	4.62
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	6/ 5.60	4.84	5.25	7.4	4.88
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	5.72	5/ 5.58	5.58	6.5	5.26
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	6/ 5.45	5/ 4.93	5.03	7.4	4.66
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	5.91	5.41	5.41	7.0	5.06
Mississippi Delta.....	4.0	5.75	5.43	5.43	7.2	5.07
Mississippi Gulf Coast.....	4.0	6.01	5.70	5.70	7.2	5.34
West South Central:						
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	6/ 5.85	5.51	-	7.3	-
Fort Smith, Arkansas.....	4.0	5.63	5/ 5.39	5.39	7.3	5.02
New Orleans, La. 61-70 mile zone	4.0	6.33	5.54	5.52	7.0	5.17
Northern Louisiana.....	4.0	6.18	5/ 5.75	12/ 5.75-6.19	7.2	5.39-5.83
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	4.0	14/ 5.45	4.85	14/ 4.91	7.4	4.54
Red River Valley, Okla.-Texas...	4.0	5.52	5.11	5.11	7.5	4.74
Austin-Waco, Texas, Zone I.....	4.0	6.20	5/ 6.11	6.11	6.8	5.77
Central West Texas, Abilene zone	4.0	6.07	5.75	5.75	7.4	5.38
Corpus Christi, Tex. (0-50 mile zone)	4.0	6.60	5/ 6.54	6.44	7.3	6.08
North Texas.....	4.0	5.82	5.27	5.27	7.0	4.92
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	6.24	5.98	5.98	6.8	5.64
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	5.93	5.50	5.50	7.2	5.14
Mountain:						
Colorado Springs-Pueblo, Colo..	3.5	5.51	5.10	5.10	8.2	5.10
Denver, Colo.-PA.....	3.5	D.R. 5.67	-	-	-	-
Western Colorado.....	3.5	5.36	5/ 5.07	5.07	8.1	5.07
Central Arizona (Tucson).....	3.8	6.22	5.79	5.79	8.0	5.55
Great Basin, Utah.....	3.5	5.25	4.55	4.55	7.8	4.55
Pacific:						
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	5.69	5.13	5.13	7.8	4.74
Puget Sound, Wash. Dist. I.....	4.0	5.43	4.55	4.55	7.5	4.18

S- Data from State sources. D.R.-Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. PA- Producers' association prices.

1/ Federal Order markets unless otherwise noted. 2/ Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for milk used for fluid consumption. For Federal markets, Class I prices including negotiated premiums. For minimum Class I price, see Table 1(a) for respective month. 3/ Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for all pooled milk. Federal market prices include general premiums negotiated by principal producers' associations. Bulk tank (see Table 4) or other special premiums not included unless indicated. 4/ PMCC Area I price for milk produced in Pennsylvania. 5/ Individual handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices. 6/ Negotiated prices paid members of principal producers' associations. 7/ Includes average quality premium paid on Class I milk. 8/ The following changes have been made for fall production fund: Added: Cincinnati and Platte Valley 35¢; Columbus 46¢; Dayton-Springfield 38¢; Sub. St. Louis 8¢; Sioux City and Omaha-Lin.-C. B. 34¢; St. Louis 17¢; Ozarks 18¢; Louisville-Lexington 44¢. 9/ Association average blend price for the Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs and Platte Valley markets together. 10/ Average of blend prices paid by all plants in the State. 12/ \$5.78-Shreveport; \$6.00-Ruston, Monroe & Bastrop. 14/ Tulsa Assn. FOM blend \$4.75, incl. prem. \$5.00. 15/ Assn. seasonal incentive payment. 16/ Basic test: Oct. \$5.66.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
FEDERAL ORDER AND STATE MARKETING AREAS, OCTOBER-NOVEMBER 1960

November sales of whole milk 2 percent above 1959

Preliminary average daily sales of whole milk during November in 65 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas were about the same as in October but were 2 percent above November 1959. Part of an apparent contraseasonal trend may be explained by pointing out that both October and November 1960 contained 26 delivery days for most markets. In 1959, the number of delivery days was 27 in October and 25 in November. For the first eleven months of 1960, sales of whole milk were slightly larger than in the same period of 1959.

Skim milk sales during October 2 percent over the previous year

Average daily sales of skim milk products in 69 marketing areas were 2 percent less than September but 2 percent more than October a year ago. Of the 10 largest market groupings, sales were higher in 5 - Chicago, Southern Michigan, Minneapolis-St. Paul, North Carolina, and Puget Sound. Sales were about the same in South Carolina. Lower sales than in October last year were reported in the two Ohio groupings, the Tennessee markets and California. Cumulative daily sales in the 69 markets for January - October 1960 were 6 percent over that period of 1959. The average daily milkfat test of items sold was 1.15 percent for October compared with 1.11 percent a year earlier.

October half-and-half sales off 2 percent from a year earlier

Milk and cream mixture sales (average daily) in October in 66 of these marketing areas were 1 percent above September but 2 percent below October last year. October sales in Chicago were 4 percent lower than a year earlier and in California, 5 percent less. Sales in these two areas together total over 2/5ths of the entire group. In the remaining 64 areas, sales were about the same as in October 1959. Cumulative daily sales of mixtures for the first 10 months of 1960 were 3 percent greater than the same period of 1959.

Cream sales down 2 percent

Average daily sales of fluid cream in 66 marketing areas for October were 1 percent higher than September but 2 percent lower than October last year. Of the 10 largest market groupings reporting, 8 showed lower sales, the losses ranging from 1 percent in Minneapolis, St. Paul to 12 percent in the "other 3" Ohio markets. Two of these 10 areas reported higher sales- Connecticut and California. Cumulative daily sales of fluid cream for the January - October period were only fractionally lower in 1960 than in 1959.

October sales of all fluid products 2 percent less than 1959

Sales of all fluid products combined (average daily product pounds) in 69 marketing areas during October 1960 were fractionally below September and 2 percent less than October a year earlier. Cumulative daily sales for the first 10 months of this year were 1 percent higher than last year. The average milkfat test of all fluid items was 3.68 percent in October. This compares with 3.66 percent in September and 3.71 percent in October 1959.

(Continued on page 27)

Table 8.--WHOLE MILK: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order
and State marketing areas for October 1960 1/

Marketing area	October 1959		September 1960		October 1960		Oct. 1960 as %		Jan.-Oct. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,520	3.76	2,455	-	2,437	-	97	99	100
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	771	3.65	738	-	731	-	95	99	99
Southeastern New England..	1,447	3.73	1,453	3.68	1,383	3.70	96	95	101
Connecticut.....	2,175	3.73	2,225	3.61	2,208	3.67	102	99	144
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal markets in N.Y....	11,931	-	11,329	-	11,404	-	96	101	98
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	1,090	3.68	1,073	3.57	1,053	3.66	97	98	100
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	476	3.68	461	3.56	460	3.69	97	100	100
New Jersey-S.....	5,179	-	4,999	-	4,943	-	95	99	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,296	3.72	2,129	3.69	2,135	3.69	93	100	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets..	3,229	3.53	3,135	3.52	3,071	3.53	95	98	99
Three other Ohio markets..	2,329	3.53	2,253	3.52	2,258	3.52	97	100	101
Two Indiana markets.....	504	3.59	506	3.53	482	3.56	96	95	102
Chicago, Ill.....	5,385	3.53	5,267	3.50	5,199	3.51	96	99	99
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	232	3.51	221	3.44	219	3.47	94	99	98
Southern Michigan.....	3,442	3.52	3,312	3.53	3,297	3.54	96	100	100
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	1,019	3.58	995	3.53	986	3.56	97	99	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	951	3.54	909	3.53	876	3.54	92	96	99
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn..	1,263	3.51	1,219	3.51	1,235	3.51	98	101	99
Four Iowa markets.....	963	3.57	925	3.56	930	3.56	97	101	100
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,094	3.48	1,077	3.50	1,067	3.51	98	99	100
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,192	3.37	1,139	3.35	1,121	3.37	94	98	97
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	289	3.55	295	3.47	290	3.51	100	98	101
Two South Dakota markets..	157	3.43	150	3.39	150	3.39	96	100	99
Omaha-Linc.-C.B.-Neb.-Ia..	462	3.54	458	3.49	463	3.50	100	101	102
Three Kansas markets.....	709	3.40	672	3.37	663	3.39	94	99	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	268	3.62	258	3.61	262	3.64	98	102	104
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	259	3.67	260	3.65	249	3.65	96	96	101
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	526	3.59	497	3.60	498	3.58	95	100	100
North Carolina -S.....	1,949	-	1,953	-	2,280	-	117	117	106
South Carolina -S.....	899	-	951	-	923	-	103	97	103
Southeastern Florida.....	995	3.76	1,003	3.75	998	3.73	100	100	101
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	757	3.68	733	3.65	745	3.67	98	102	103
Four Tennessee markets ...	1,176	3.71	1,165	3.69	1,132	3.69	96	97	102
Three Mississippi markets..	740	3.89	729	3.81	713	3.80	96	98	103
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	329	3.71	325	3.70	315	3.69	96	97	100
Two Louisiana markets.....	926	3.90	924	3.85	923	3.88	100	100	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	852	3.69	835	3.64	821	3.65	96	98	101
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	335	3.54	345	3.47	342	3.52	102	99	102
North Texas	1,334	3.55	1,320	3.50	1,287	3.50	96	98	100
Five Texas markets	1,983	3.53	1,913	3.50	1,909	3.50	96	100	99
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	263	3.49	241	3.47	234	3.47	89	97	102
Central Arizona.....	848	3.55	829	3.52	818	3.54	96	99	102
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	251	3.59	236	3.61	229	3.61	91	97	97
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,283	3.54	1,232	3.53	1,219	3.53	95	99	98
California -S.....	12,569	3.59	12,236	3.60	12,187	3.52	97	100	100
Total (71 areas) 3/	79,648	3.58	77,376	3.55	77,143	3.56	96.9	99.7	99.9

1/ Quantity includes plain and flavored whole milk sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see April 1960 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, Federal markets in New York, New Jersey, North Carolina and South Carolina.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 9.--SKIM MILK PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for October 1960 1/

Marketing area	October 1959		September 1960		October 1960		Oct. 1960 as %		Jan.-Oct. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	90.0	.79	100.7	-	98.4	-	109	98	105
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	32.4	.65	35.0	-	32.0	-	99	91	102
Southeastern New England..	50.2	1.06	48.4	.92	44.7	.91	89	92	96
Connecticut.....	148.5	1.70	94.4	.70	91.2	.48	61	97	124
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	44.6	.64	46.7	.60	42.3	.64	95	91	104
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	43.2	.48	45.5	.50	42.7	.47	99	94	103
Philadelphia, Pa.....	123.9	.79	136.1	.86	134.1	.85	108	98	104
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	225.8	1.21	231.8	1.20	220.7	1.22	98	95	99
Three other Ohio markets..	207.7	1.45	204.7	1.40	196.1	1.37	94	96	97
Two Indiana markets.....	50.8	1.68	61.2	1.71	60.6	1.75	119	99	110
Chicago, Ill.....	419.5	1.43	467.4	1.44	437.1	1.47	104	94	110
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	46.3	1.64	47.7	1.60	50.3	1.63	109	106	109
Southern Michigan.....	157.4	.71	169.6	.61	162.4	.61	103	96	105
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	65.6	.86	73.5	.92	67.7	.87	103	92	110
Milwaukee, Wis.....	90.9	1.10	100.6	1.21	99.7	1.27	110	99	112
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	139.2	.81	167.4	.86	170.9	.85	123	102	120
Four Iowa markets.....	138.5	1.21	143.3	1.24	144.5	1.24	104	101	110
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	95.5	1.25	113.3	1.33	108.7	1.41	114	96	117
St. Louis, Mo.....	120.1	1.52	132.2	1.64	131.8	1.65	110	100	115
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	24.7	1.15	29.3	1.37	28.0	1.35	113	96	102
Two South Dakota markets..	17.2	1.46	18.8	1.45	19.3	1.50	112	103	115
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	49.7	.66	55.7	.69	56.1	.71	113	101	116
Three Kansas markets.....	32.4	.86	35.1	.85	33.8	.87	104	96	109
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	11.8	.75	12.8	.94	11.7	.81	99	91	99
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	35.2	.75	36.5	.83	34.0	.83	97	93	102
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	20.1	1.14	18.0	1.14	17.3	1.01	86	96	85
North Carolina -S.....	357.5	-	384.8	-	427.7	-	120	111	106
South Carolina -S.....	158.5	-	170.0	-	158.0	-	100	93	103
Southeastern Florida.....	102.2	.74	89.1	.79	91.9	.77	90	103	99
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	76.2	1.28	79.5	1.29	76.1	1.29	100	96	116
Four Tennessee markets....	181.2	.72	175.5	.68	171.9	.66	95	98	100
Three Mississippi markets..	75.6	1.03	75.3	1.02	74.6	1.06	99	99	104
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	45.2	1.32	46.5	1.27	45.2	1.24	100	97	103
Two Louisiana markets.....	69.2	1.14	69.8	1.26	72.6	1.49	105	104	105
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	61.9	1.15	60.6	1.16	61.7	1.19	100	102	105
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	27.7	.96	27.1	1.17	26.4	1.24	95	98	98
North Texas.....	108.0	1.13	109.5	1.04	112.9	1.14	104	103	107
Five Texas markets.....	124.0	1.19	125.3	1.16	123.5	1.22	100	99	103
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	17.3	.92	17.3	.98	16.5	1.01	95	95	97
Central Arizona.....	80.6	1.12	94.8	1.27	93.4	1.27	116	99	120
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	24.6	.58	36.1	1.11	37.3	1.15	152	103	129
Puget Sound, Wash.....	137.4	.92	147.9	1.03	148.0	1.05	108	100	112
California -S.....	1,356.9	-	1,392.2	-	1,339.9	-	99	96	103
Total (69 areas) 3/	5,485.3	1.11	5,726.9	1.15	5,613.7	1.15	102.3	98.0	4/105.6

1/ Quantity includes plain, fortified, and flavored skim and part-skim milk, buttermilk, and cultured specialties sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see April 1960 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina. 4/ Excludes Connecticut.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 10.—MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for October 1960 1/

Marketing area	October 1959		September 1960		October 1960		Oct. 1960 as %		Jan.-Oct. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England, Conn.	11.8	11.6	12.1	11.7	12.6	11.7	107	104	112
Connecticut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	9.8	10.8	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.8	108	105	112
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.3	10.8	4.3	10.7	4.6	10.6	107	105	118
Philadelphia, Pa.....	12.8	11.7	14.5	11.2	15.8	11.2	124	109	128
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	60.1	11.6	58.2	11.4	60.1	11.4	100	103	111
Three other Ohio markets..	35.2	11.7	36.2	11.5	37.1	11.6	105	102	109
Two Indiana markets.....	10.6	12.2	10.1	12.2	10.0	12.1	94	99	98
Chicago, Ill.....	223.5	12.1	205.3	12.0	214.4	12.0	96	104	100
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	8.8	12.4	7.8	12.2	7.9	12.3	90	102	97
Southern Michigan.....	76.6	10.6	75.2	10.4	77.8	10.4	102	103	109
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	20.6	12.7	21.6	12.7	19.4	12.6	94	90	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	18.1	12.5	17.9	12.5	17.7	12.6	98	99	106
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	32.8	11.9	31.6	11.9	31.2	11.9	95	99	99
Four Iowa markets.....	33.3	12.4	31.0	12.2	31.0	12.3	93	100	97
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	19.1	12.0	19.8	12.0	19.5	12.0	102	98	110
St. Louis, Mo.....	18.9	12.0	17.9	11.9	18.9	11.9	100	106	102
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	5.3	11.6	5.3	11.8	5.4	11.5	102	102	103
Two South Dakota markets..	3.7	12.5	3.9	12.5	3.7	12.5	100	95	103
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	15.4	11.9	15.3	11.8	15.3	11.9	99	100	103
Three Kansas markets.....	16.3	11.9	15.0	11.8	15.0	11.8	92	100	98
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	.9	11.6	1.5	11.7	1.5	11.2	169	100	158
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	.7	12.5	.8	12.2	.8	12.2	114	100	123
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	4.9	11.8	5.1	12.0	5.3	12.0	108	104	112
North Carolina -S.....	16.0	-	15.6	-	17.8	-	111	114	105
South Carolina -S...2/.....	3.7	-	4.0	-	3.9	-	106	97	124
Southeastern Florida.....	20.8	9.4	21.3	9.3	23.2	9.3	111	109	121
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	7.3	12.1	7.7	12.2	8.0	12.2	110	104	114
Four Tennessee markets....	8.8	12.1	8.9	12.1	9.1	12.2	103	102	113
Three Mississippi markets..	7.9	12.9	7.6	12.9	7.7	13.0	97	101	104
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	4.2	12.1	4.2	11.3	4.5	11.2	109	107	104
Two Louisiana markets.....	7.1	12.2	7.5	12.4	7.8	12.5	110	104	116
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	13.6	12.1	13.2	12.0	13.3	12.1	98	101	103
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	4.0	11.0	3.5	12.2	3.4	12.3	87	98	99
North Texas.....	22.7	12.0	21.4	12.2	22.4	12.3	99	105	104
Five Texas markets.....	29.3	12.4	27.4	12.4	28.0	12.4	96	102	101
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	5.9	12.3	6.2	12.4	5.7	12.3	97	92	100
Central Arizona.....	14.6	11.8	14.0	11.7	15.1	11.7	103	108	107
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	6.1	12.0	6.3	12.0	6.0	11.9	98	95	98
Puget Sound, Wash.....	34.1	11.9	34.3	11.8	32.0	11.7	94	93	99
California -S.....	371.2	12.0	357.5	12.0	353.9	12.0	95	99	99
Total (66 areas) 3/	1220.7	11.8	1181.4	11.7	1197.2	11.7	98.1	101.3	102.7

1/ Quantity includes mixtures of milk and cream (excluding egg nog) sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see April 1960 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Totals exclude: Quantity- Connecticut; Test- Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 11.--FLUID CREAM PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for October 1960 1/

Marketing area	October 1959		September 1960		October 1960		Oct. 1960 as %		Jan.-Oct. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	33.3	25.0	32.7	23.2	30.7	23.5	92	94	93
Connecticut.....	43.4	22.0	55.0	21.2	56.6	21.0	130	103	135
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	11.1	23.4	9.5	24.1	9.6	24.1	86	101	99
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	5.0	24.5	4.8	24.2	4.7	24.3	95	99	99
Philadelphia, Pa.....	39.2	22.0	35.0	21.9	35.8	22.1	91	102	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets..	36.9	19.9	35.1	19.3	34.7	19.7	94	99	97
Three other Ohio markets..	20.5	20.8	17.4	20.8	18.0	21.2	88	103	96
Two Indiana markets.....	3.4	24.5	3.0	23.8	2.5	25.2	74	83	94
Chicago, Ill.....	54.7	21.0	53.0	20.7	51.3	21.0	94	97	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	1.6	24.4	1.8	22.3	1.8	23.1	111	100	146
Southern Michigan.....	43.5	19.6	39.6	19.5	39.9	19.5	92	101	94
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	7.6	29.6	7.4	28.9	7.0	29.3	92	95	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	10.8	24.6	10.2	23.9	9.8	24.4	90	96	96
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	17.4	27.9	16.3	26.8	17.2	27.1	99	106	108
Four Iowa markets.....	4.9	29.2	4.5	27.5	5.6	26.6	114	124	127
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	7.7	23.4	8.1	22.8	8.9	22.8	115	110	110
St. Louis, Mo.....	12.2	19.4	11.0	19.0	11.5	19.4	94	105	95
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	.6	31.3	.7	29.2	.9	29.3	141	129	115
Two South Dakota markets..	1.2	28.9	1.1	28.0	1.2	29.0	100	109	96
Omaha-Linc.-C.B.,Neb.-Ia..	2.9	25.0	2.3	24.7	2.5	25.5	85	107	88
Three Kansas markets.....	2.4	26.5	2.4	25.0	2.5	25.4	104	104	103
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	3.2	23.3	2.8	23.8	2.6	23.7	80	94	89
App. & Blfld.,Va.-W.Va.-T.	.8	24.4	.7	24.7	.6	24.6	75	86	95
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	2.5	21.7	2.3	21.4	2.3	21.6	92	100	93
North Carolina -S.....	4.5	-	4.3	-	5.5	-	122	128	104
South Carolina -S...2/.....	3.2	-	2.9	-	3.0	-	94	103	93
Southeastern Florida.....	19.2	19.5	16.2	21.6	17.9	21.1	93	111	103
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	3.8	23.7	3.7	23.9	3.7	23.8	97	100	104
Four Tennessee markets....	7.7	24.1	6.6	24.9	6.7	24.6	87	102	93
Three Mississippi markets..	2.4	29.0	2.1	28.3	2.1	28.4	88	100	96
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	1.3	28.3	1.2	29.1	1.3	27.8	105	106	107
Two Louisiana markets.....	6.6	22.1	5.4	22.7	5.7	22.5	86	106	91
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	4.6	25.9	4.3	25.6	4.5	25.8	98	104	107
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	.9	28.3	1.0	26.2	1.1	25.7	117	107	117
North Texas.....	9.0	27.7	9.2	28.2	9.0	27.4	100	98	105
Five Texas markets.....	7.2	27.5	6.7	27.2	6.5	27.5	90	97	99
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	1.6	26.1	1.6	25.9	1.6	26.0	100	100	108
Central Arizona.....	3.8	21.9	3.3	24.7	3.6	24.6	96	108	106
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	2.7	27.2	2.7	27.4	2.6	27.7	95	97	96
Puget Sound, Wash.....	16.8	26.3	17.2	25.1	16.9	25.2	100	98	102
California -S.....	79.6	26.2	85.1	25.7	83.7	26.0	105	98	106
Total (66 areas) 3/	541.6	22.6	530.2	22.5	533.5	22.6	98.5	100.6	4/ 99.8

1/ Quantity includes sweet and soured cream meeting minimum milkfat standards sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see April 1960 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina. 4/ Excludes Connecticut.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 12.--TOTAL FLUID ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for October 1960 1/

Marketing area	October 1959		September 1960		October 1960		Oct. 1960 as %		Jan.-Oct. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,612	3.66	2,555	-	2,535	-	97	99	100
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	803	3.53	772	-	764	-	95	99	99
Southeastern New England..	1,542	4.16	1,546	4.07	1,471	4.10	95	95	101
Connecticut.....	2,367	3.93	2,374	3.91	2,355	3.96	100	99	143
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,156	3.81	1,139	3.68	1,115	3.79	97	98	100
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	528	3.67	515	3.54	512	3.67	97	99	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,472	3.90	2,315	3.84	2,321	3.86	94	100	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	3,551	3.69	3,460	3.66	3,386	3.68	95	98	99
Three other Ohio markets..	2,592	3.61	2,512	3.58	2,509	3.60	97	100	101
Two Indiana markets.....	568	3.70	580	3.60	555	3.61	98	96	103
Chicago, Ill.....	6,083	3.86	5,993	3.79	5,902	3.82	97	98	100
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	289	3.59	278	3.49	279	3.51	97	100	100
Southern Michigan.....	3,720	3.74	3,597	3.71	3,577	3.73	96	100	100
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	1,113	3.77	1,097	3.71	1,081	3.71	97	99	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,071	3.69	1,037	3.66	1,003	3.68	94	97	100
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	1,453	3.73	1,434	3.65	1,454	3.65	100	101	102
Four Iowa markets.....	1,140	3.66	1,104	3.60	1,111	3.61	97	101	101
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,216	3.56	1,218	3.57	1,204	3.60	99	99	102
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,343	3.47	1,300	3.43	1,284	3.47	96	99	98
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	320	3.56	330	3.47	324	3.53	101	98	101
Two South Dakota markets..	179	3.59	174	3.54	174	3.53	97	100	100
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	530	3.63	531	3.53	537	3.55	101	101	103
Three Kansas markets.....	760	3.55	725	3.50	715	3.53	94	99	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	283	3.75	275	3.73	278	3.75	98	101	104
Apo. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	296	3.39	298	3.37	284	3.39	96	95	101
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	554	3.66	522	3.68	523	3.66	94	100	100
North Carolina -S.....	2,327	-	2,357	-	2,731	-	117	116	106
South Carolina -S..2/.....	1,064	-	1,128	-	1,088	-	102	96	103
Southeastern Florida.....	1,138	3.86	1,129	3.87	1,131	3.88	99	100	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	844	3.63	824	3.59	832	3.63	99	101	105
Four Tennessee markets....	1,374	3.49	1,355	3.46	1,319	3.46	96	97	101
Three Mississippi markets..	826	3.79	813	3.70	797	3.69	96	98	103
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	380	3.60	377	3.57	366	3.57	96	97	101
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,009	3.89	1,006	3.83	1,009	3.88	100	100	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	932	3.75	913	3.70	901	3.72	97	99	102
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	368	3.49	377	3.44	373	3.51	101	99	102
North Texas.....	1,474	3.65	1,461	3.60	1,432	3.61	97	98	101
Five Texas markets.....	2,144	3.59	2,072	3.56	2,067	3.56	96	100	100
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	287	3.64	266	3.65	258	3.64	90	97	101
Central Arizona.....	947	3.54	942	3.49	930	3.53	98	99	104
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	284	3.74	281	3.70	274	3.68	97	98	100
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,471	3.75	1,432	3.73	1,416	3.72	96	99	100
California -S.....	14,377	3.65	14,071	3.64	13,965	3.58	97	99	101
Total (69 areas) 3/	69,790	3.71	68,487	3.66	68,140	3.68	97.6	99.5	4/100.7

1/ Quantity includes all items shown in prior tables (except whole milk for the Federal markets of New York, New Jersey and all cream items for Boston, Springfield and Worcester) sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see April 1960 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, North Carolina, and South Carolina. 4/ Excludes Connecticut.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for November 1960 1/

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1960 as % of 1959	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1960 as % of 1959
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	4,482	4,756	4,586	102	427	491	474	111
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	862	1,241	1,236	143	531	571	573	108
Southeastern New England.....	1,592	1,725	1,730	109	723	708	718	99
Connecticut.....	2,492	2,778	2,771	111	789	873	884	112
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Federal markets in N. Y. 2/..	21,923	24,213	23,814	109	465	519	512	110
Niagara Frontier, N.Y. -S....	1,874	1,996	2,055	110	596	665	678	114
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	845	849	869	103	715	759	783	110
New Jersey -S.....	2,858	2,978	2,936	103	897	969	962	107
Philadelphia, Pa. 2/..	3,920	4,149	4,212	107	539	599	597	111
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Northern Ohio markets....	4,944	5,063	5,071	103	468	504	508	109
Three other Ohio markets....	3,224	3,573	3,517	109	419	473	468	112
Two Indiana markets.....	940	1,135	1,093	116	461	559	546	118
Chicago, Ill.	12,825	13,926	13,856	108	678	741	737	109
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	403	472	398	99	519	699	681	131
Rockford-Freeport, Ill.....	129	150	145	113	688	782	758	110
Muskegon, Mich.....	264	285	271	103	602	676	634	105
Southern Michigan.....	5,344	8,302	8,118	152	496	586	575	116
Upstate Michigan.....	327	154	137	42	541	541	491	91
N.E.Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich....	1,242	1,206	1,231	99	578	605	610	106
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,508	1,524	1,485	98	749	810	781	104
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	415	421	425	102	365	394	397	109
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	2,134	2,414	2,421	114	674	715	719	107
Four Iowa markets.....	1,829	1,941	1,931	106	613	704	697	114
Dubuque, Iowa.....	116	119	115	99	659	727	707	107
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,902	1,976	1,993	105	617	676	701	114
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,704	1,803	1,741	102	513	567	561	109
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	418	466	452	108	428	451	438	102
Two South Dakota markets....	360	363	364	101	800	829	831	104
Eastern South Dakota.....	103	89	94	91	703	737	767	109
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	788	838	886	112	609	626	656	108
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	246	267	274	111	706	770	790	112
Three Kansas markets.....	1,295	1,328	1,363	105	634	706	723	114
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Wilmington, Del.....	246	175	179	72	768	847	843	110
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T...	576	596	589	102	550	567	577	105
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W. Va..	628	639	603	96	347	401	395	114
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va....	609	664	640	105	339	423	408	120
North Carolina -S..... 3/..	2,484	2,676	2,727	110	626	757	715	114
South Carolina -S..... 3/..	979	1,050	1,083	111	771	871	903	117
Southeastern Florida.....	1,248	1,260	1,360	109	11,772	12,228	13,336	113
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville & Paducah, Ky....	1,165	1,559	1,535	132	525	562	540	103
Four Tenn. markets.....	2,138	2,339	2,424	113	526	585	590	112
Three Mississippi markets....	890	983	958	108	482	600	581	121

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for November 1960 1/ (Continued)

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1960 as % of 1959	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	Nov. 1960	Nov. 1960 as % of 1959
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	104	117	116	112	537	545	604	112
Central Arkansas.....	572	591	564	98	611	739	694	114
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,324	1,567	1,540	116	509	570	584	115
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,392	1,502	1,531	110	580	621	639	110
Red River Valley, Okla.-Tex..	443	469	481	109	750	844	862	115
North Texas.....	2,330	2,517	2,487	107	870	962	961	110
Five Texas markets.....	2,241	2,386	2,382	106	978	1,072	1,068	109
MOUNTAIN:								
Two Colorado markets.....	364	433	419	115	718	831	785	109
Central Arizona.....	1,382	1,204	1,178	85	3,170	3,119	3,123	98
PACIFIC:								
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho...	429	446	443	103	571	670	672	118
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,692	3,065	2,885	107	785	927	880	112
Total (79 markets)	107,540	118,677	117,720	109.5	562	627	624	111.0

1/ Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas. Data reported in each comparison are for comparable areas. Previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see April 1960 report.
2/ Federal market totals less receipts from New Jersey producers as reported by the Office of Milk Industry.
3/ Data comprise plant receipts of Grade A milk from State producers.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

(Continued from page 20)

Receipts during November 9 percent higher than a year earlier

Receipts from producers (average daily basis) in 74 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas were 1 percent below October but 9 percent above November 1959. Receipts per producer in November averaged 624 pounds. This was 3 pounds below October and 62 pounds or 10 percent over November a year ago. The average milkfat test of receipts during November was 3.86 percent, compared with 3.77 percent in October and 3.82 percent for November 1959.

December production of milk up 1 percent

United States production of milk on farms during December totaled 9.5 billion pounds. This was 1 percent higher than in December 1959 and 9 percent above the 1949-58 average for the month. Total production for 1960 at 125.6 billion pounds, was 1 percent above 1959. Per capita production in December was 1.69 pounds compared with 1.70 pounds for December 1959 and 2.04 pounds on the average for the month during the period 1949-58.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
AGRICULTURAL ESTIMATES DIVISION
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OFFICIAL BUSINESS

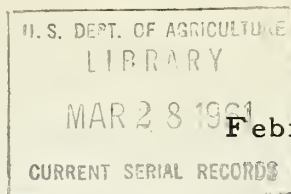
POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

(Continued from page 3)

On the Pacific Coast, average prices paid by dealers for Class I milk in early January were \$5.48 per hundredweight. This was unchanged from December but 4 cents over January last year. The only sizable price changes reported in this region were a 1-cent per quart increase in home delivery quarts and store half gallons in Everett, Wash.

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FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
FEBRUARY 1961



February 17, 1961

SUMMARY

Milk prices (fluid use) in early February were generally steady at both producer and consumer levels, the Crop Reporting Board reports. Prices paid by dealers were lower in 6 markets but higher in 3. Single quart prices were lower in 3 markets each for home delivery and store sales. However, prices of this unit were higher in 3 markets for home delivery and 5 markets at stores. Half-gallons out-of-stores advanced in 4 markets but dropped in 6. Store gallon prices were up in 1 market but down in 3. Producer prices have not as yet been determined in a number of markets but will be reported in March.

Prices paid by dealers for milk for fluid use (including premiums in Federal Order markets) in early February averaged \$5.59 per hundredweight -- a decline of 3 cents from January, but a gain of 4 cents from February last year. In comparison with the 1955-59 average, the February price was 19 cents higher. The average this month was lower than January in 5 of the 9 regions, the declines ranging from 1 cent per hundredweight in both the South Atlantic and East South Central regions to 9 cents in the Middle Atlantic. The East North Central had a decrease of 3 cents and the West North Central, 2 cents. The average was unchanged in New England, West South Central, and Pacific areas, but 5 cents higher in the Mountain States. Compared with February last year, the price this month was higher in 6 regions but lower in 3.

Single quart home delivered prices in 25 major cities in the United States averaged 26.8 cents -- unchanged from January but 2.3 cents above the 1955-59 average. No changes in the price of this unit from January to February were reported from any of the 25 markets.

Preliminary average daily sales of whole milk for December in 65 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas were 2 percent less than November, but were about the same as December a year ago. November sales of skim milk items in 69 of these marketing areas averaged 2 percent below October, but were 9 percent above November 1959. Milk and cream mixture sales (half-and-half) in 66 markets for November advanced 2 percent from the previous month, and were 3 percent higher than the same month in 1959. Sales of fluid cream (average daily) in 66 markets increased 17 percent from October and were 2 percent above November a year earlier. Total fluid product sales in 69 markets were fractionally less than October but were 3 percent more than in November the previous year. Average daily receipts in 74 Federal Order and 5 State markets in December were 3 percent greater than November but were at a level 7 percent over December a year ago. December receipts per producer were 9 percent above December 1959.

PRICES IN FLUID MILK MARKETS, FEBRUARY 1961

Dealers' buying prices for Class I milk in early February for New England averaged \$6.24 per hundredweight -- unchanged from January but 22 cents below February last year. The only price change reported for the region was a 2-cent drop in the half-gallon out-of-store price in Concord, N. H. Producer prices in this market were not affected.

Class I prices in the Middle Atlantic States in early February, at \$6.21 per hundredweight, declined 9 cents from the previous month and were 6 cents under February 1960. The principal price change in this region was a 14-cent per hundredweight decline in the Class I price for the New York-New Jersey marketing area. Most selling prices in this area were unchanged. For Buffalo, N. Y., where Class I and home delivery prices were unchanged, store prices were 1 to 2 cents lower for quarts and somewhat lower for half-gallons.

For the East North Central area, prices paid by dealers for milk for fluid use averaged \$4.70 per hundredweight in early February. This was 3 cents less than in January, but was 14 cents above February last year. No sizable changes occurred in reported February dealer buying prices. In Peoria, Ill., out-of-store prices advanced from 1 to 3 cents for single quarts and as much as 3 cents for half-gallons. Home delivery and store-gallon prices were unchanged. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined. Springfield, Ill., reported some adjustment in store prices -- downward for quarts but upward for half-gallons. Other prices in this market were unchanged. In Grand Rapids, Mich., home delivery prices were 1 cent per quart lower. Single quart store prices were unchanged but half-gallon prices at lower levels were approaching a price war situation. Lansing, Mich., reported an unsettled condition with half-gallons out-of-stores selling at prices 4 cents below January. Producer prices in both of these Michigan markets are not currently determined. Beloit, Wis., reported some single quart store price quotations 1 cent lower with other prices unchanged. Eau Claire, Wis., consumer prices were 1 cent per quart above January for all items. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined.

Prices paid by dealers for fluid use milk in the West North Central area averaged \$4.48 per hundredweight in early February. This was 2 cents under January, but 21 cents over a year earlier. In Minneapolis, Minn., store prices were lower by about 1 cent per quart for most items. Producer prices in this market were unchanged. Prevailing prices in the Greater Kansas City area were reported unchanged. However, local price wars in the area were reported. Of these, Topeka, Kans., reported gallon jug prices 4 to 8 cents below January.

In the South Atlantic States, Class I prices averaged \$6.06 per hundredweight in early February -- 1 cent below January and 4 cents less than February last year. No important price changes from January were reported.

Paying prices of dealers for fluid use milk in the East South Central area in early February were \$5.50 on the average. This was 1 cent less than January, but 17 cents more than February 1960. A gallon jug price war, which started last month in Knoxville, Tenn., but was not reported, stopped February 1. The current price is 20 cents per jug above last month. The Memphis, Tenn., market was reported in a chaotic condition with home delivered single quarts down 1 cent per quart and store prices from 1 to 2 cents lower. Particular price cutting was in store half-gallons. Producer prices in this market were steady.

In the West South Central States, dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use in early February averaged \$5.78 per hundredweight -- unchanged from January but 15 cents greater than a year earlier. In Baton Rouge, La., Class I and single quart prices at homes and in stores were unchanged. Half-gallons out-of-stores were from 7 to 8 cents and gallons, 4 cents per unit below January. Class I prices in El Paso, Tex., were 20 cents per hundredweight higher. Selling prices were reported 1 cent per quart above January for all items.

Dealers' buying prices for milk used for fluid purposes in the Mountain States in early January averaged \$5.63 per hundredweight. This was 5 cents above January and 20 cents above February last year. Class I prices in Phoenix and Tucson, Ariz., were 31 cents per hundredweight higher but home and store prices were reported unchanged.

On the Pacific Coast, Class I prices paid for milk for fluid use in early February averaged \$5.48 per hundredweight -- unchanged from January, but 4 cents higher than February a year ago. In Everett, Wash., home delivery quart prices were one-half cent higher than January. Single quarts out-of-stores were from one-half to 2 cents per quart lower and half-gallons down from 2 to 4 cents per unit. Class I prices in this market were unchanged.

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

February 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices for most common grade			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
NEW ENGLAND:	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
MAINE -S										
Augusta.....	3.7	6.65	8.0	6.49	d 2.90	-	48	24½	26	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	3.7	6.65	8.0	6.49	d 2.90	90-92	46-48	23½-24½	26	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.34	88	47	22½	26	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	-	47	23½	26½	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls..			Not determined			-	-	-	-	-
Burlington.....			Not determined			76-80	41-43	21-22	23-26	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	91-100	41-44	24½-25	28-28½	3.7
Fall River.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	-	43	24½	27	-
Lowell-Lawr....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	-	44	24½	26½	3.7-3.8
Springfield....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	92	37	24-24½	27½-29	-
Worcester.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	85-94	40	23½-25	27½-28	3.6-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-F*										
Newport.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	-	48	24½	m 26½	3.7
Providence.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	88	46-47	23½-24½	26½	3.7
CONNECTICUT-F										
Hartford.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	102	44	23½	28	3.8
New Haven.....	3.7	6.39	est 7.7	6.24	d 3.36	-	42½	25	29	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK-S**										
Albany-F.....	3.5	5.664	4.0	5.66	-	88-98	44-49	26	28	3.8
Binghamton-F...	3.5	5.54	4.0	5.54	-	88-94	46-48	23½-24½	28	3.6-3.8
Buffalo.....	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d 4.37	92	50	25½	h 31½	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	3.5	e 6.00-6.39	4.0	6.00-6.39	-	96-102	51	21½-28½	32½	-
Rochester.....	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d 4.38	100	51	26	28	3.6
Schenectady-F..	3.5	5.652	-	5.65	-	-	44	25	28	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	3.5	5.494	-	5.49	-	-	-	25	28	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*										
Atlantic City..	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d 2.96	100	51	26	30½	3.65
Camden.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d 2.96	92	47	24	28½	3.8
N' eastern N.J.F.	3.5	e 6.00-6.39	4.0	6.00-6.39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trenton.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	-	88	45-47	23-24	27½-28	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	4	6.50	5.0	6.25	-	97	48½	24½	26	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	4	6.63	5.0	6.38	-	93	47	23½	26	3.7
Johnstown.....	4	6.50	6.0	6.20	-	-	48½	24½	27	-
Phila.-F.....	3.7	gp 6.42	d 6.9	6.28	-	90	45½-46½	23-23½	27-27½	-
Pittsburgh.....	4	6.82	7.0	6.47	4.97	97	48½	25	27½	3.5
Reading.....	4	6.53	5.0	6.28	-	95-96	48	24-25	26½	3.6
Scranton.....	4	6.40	5.0	6.15	-	94	-	24½	27	3.7
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....			Not determined			-	35	20	23	3.5
Canton.....			Not determined			-	38	20	24	3.5
Cincinnati.....	3.5	5.045	8.3	5.04	5.04	-	45	23	26	3.5
Cleveland.....			Not determined			-	39	20	24	3.5
Columbus.....	3.5	4.715	8.1	4.72	4.72	-	44	22½	24½	3.5
Dayton.....	3.5	4.735	7.7	4.74	4.74	-	43-44	23	24	3.5
Toledo.....			Not determined			-	42	23	24-26	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

February 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass		
NEW ENGLAND:											
MAINE - S		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week M-per month)		Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.	
Augusta.....	HVD	27			53	-	HVD	26-28	51-54	-	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	HVD	28			54	-	HVD	26-28	51-54	-	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S											
Concord.....	CL	26	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-9+; 3¢-12+		-	-	HVD	26	52	-	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth....	HVD	27½	(D)1¢-5+12¢-10+		55	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S											
Bellows Falls...	HVD	-			-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Burlington.....	CL	24-26	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+		-	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F											
Boston.....	H	28½-29½			n54-56	102	H	24½-27½	44	79-81	3.7
Fall River.....	HVD	28	(W)1¢-21+		n55	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
Lowell-Lawr....	HVD	27½	(D)½ gal. 4¢-2+		n54	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
Springfield....	HVD	29½-31			53	t88	HVD	26½-27½	41-47	t78-82	3.7
Worcester.....	HVD	29½-30	(W)2¢-90; 3¢-120+		n53-57	t89	HVD	27-30	42-44	78	3.4-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-FW											
Newport	HVD	m27½	(M)1¢-75+; 2¢-90+; 4¢-120+		w54	-	HVD	26½	52	104	3.8
Providence....	H	27½-28½	(M)2¢-90+; 4¢-120+		54	108	H	j26½	51-52	100	3.7
CONNECTICUT-F											
Hartford.....	HVD	28			50	91	HVD	24-26	45-50	78-82	3.7
New Haven.....	HVD	29	(D) ½ gal. 5¢-2+		51	90	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
NEW YORK-S**											
Albany-F.....	HVD	28	(D)½ gal. 10¢-2+		55	-	HVD	-	-	79	3.8
Binghamton-F...	H	28	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-4+; 3¢-6; 4¢-12+		-	-	H	25-29	48-55	-	3.6-3.8
Buffalo.....	H	h32½	Varied discount plans		h57	-	HVD	24-28	47-51	-	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	HVD	32½			-	-	HVD	26-28	52	-	-
Rochester.....	HVD	29	(W)1¢-8+; 1½¢-13+; 2¢-19+; 2½¢-25+		-	-	HVD	27-29	49-51	-	3.6
Schenectady-F...	HVD	28	(M)1¢-34+; 2¢-54+; 3¢-74+; 4¢-94+		55	-	HVD	25-28	44-51	-	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	HVD	29	(½ gal. 10¢-2+)		-	-	HVD	25-29	49-57	-	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*											
Atlantic City..	HVD	30½			k59	-	H	q28-30	55-59	-	-
Camden.....	HVD	28½			54	-	HVD	28½	54	-	3.5-3.8
N' eastern N.J.F.	HVD	-			-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Trenton.....	HVD	27½-28			54-55	108	H	25	49	-	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S											
Erie.....	HVD	27			53	-	HVD	26-27	51-53	-	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	H	26			52	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Johnstown.....	HVD	27			53	-	HVD	26	52	-	-
Phila.-F.....	HVD	28-28½			54½-55	-	H	25½	50	-	-
Pittsburgh.....	H	27½			54	-	H	26½	51-52	-	3.5
Reading.....	HVD	27½			55	-	HVD	26½	53	-	3.6
Scranton.....	HVD	28			-	-	H	26	-	-	3.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:											
OHIO-F											
Akron.....	HVD	23			43	-	HVD	21-23	38-41	-	3.5
Canton.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+		m43	-	HVD	22-23	40	70	3.5
Cincinnati.....	HVD	26	(M)1½-39+; 2½¢-74+; 3¢-108+		49	-	HVD	25-27	44½-50	73-79	3.5
Cleveland.....	HVD	w24	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+		44	-	HVD	20-22	39-43	70	3.5
Columbus.....	HVD	24½			w44	81	HVD	24-26	41-45	68-75	3.5
Dayton.....	HVD	25			w44-45	74-79	HVD	24-25	42-44	69-72	3.5
Toledo.....	HVD	25			45	-	HVD	24-25	39-41	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

February 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA										
Evansville-F..	4	5.158	7.6	4.78	4.78	86	43	22	24	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne-F..			Not determined			79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Gary-F.....	3.5	4.35	7.3	4.35	3.83	91	47	24	-	-
Indianapolis..			Not determined			78	41	22	25	3.5
South Bend-F..	3.5	4.50	-	4.50	4.50	81	44	23	25	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton-F.....	3.5	4.56	7.3	4.56	4.56	-	33½	20	23	-
Chicago-F.....	3.5	4.35	7.3	4.35	3.83	89-91	47	24	28½-32½	3.5
Peoria-F.....			Not determined			76	42½	22	m26	3.5
Rock Island-F.	3.5	4.31	7.6	4.31	4.31	81	44	22½	25	3.5-3.6
Springfield...	3.5	4.20	7.0	4.20	4.20	82	39	21	24	3.5
MICHIGAN-F										
Battle Creek..			Not determined			-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit.....			Not determined			-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids..			Not determined			-	-	-	23	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....			Not determined			-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing.....			Not determined			90	35.2	21	26	-
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	3.5	4.08	-	4.08	3.63	-	43	22	24½	3.5
Eau Claire.....			Not determined			-	36	19	22	3.5
Green Bay-F...	3.5	4.15	7.6	4.15	4.15	-	39	20	23-24	3.6
Madison.....			Not determined			71-83	36-43	18.6-22	23-25	3.5
Milwaukee-F...	3.5	4.31	7.3	4.31	3.82	71	36-39	21-22½	25	3.65
Superior-F....	3.5	4.165	7.9	4.16	4.16	76-78	44	22	24	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Duluth-F.....	3.5	4.165	7.9	4.16	4.16	76-78	44	22	23	3.5
Minneapolis-F.	3.5	4.16	7.7	4.16	4.16	-	-	-	23	-
St. Paul-F....	3.5	4.16	7.7	4.16	4.16	-	-	-	22-23	-
Winona.....	3.5	3.55	7.0	3.55	3.55	-	-	118½	21	-
IOWA										
Burlington....	3.5	4.15	7.0	4.15	4.15	70	36	18	22	3.7-3.8
Des Moines-F..	3.5	4.57	7.3	4.57	4.57	78	39½	20½	m24	-
Ft. Dodge-F...	3.5	4.23	7.3	4.23	4.23	-	-	-	24	-
Sioux City-F..			Not determined			78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City...	3.8	5.038	7.9	4.80	4.80	72	35½	18½	24	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	3.5	4.50	7.3	4.50	4.50	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield...	3.5	4.39	7.3	4.39	4.39	80	38	19½-21	25	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor....	-	-	-	-	-	72	38	19	-	-
Grand Forks...	-	D.R.	11.2	3.92	-	76	38	19	-	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	3.5	4.84	7.3	4.84	4.84	76	39	20	23	-
Sioux Falls...	3.5	4.36	9.6	4.36	4.36	76	42	21½	23	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....			Not determined			82	40.4	20.6	-	4.0
Omaha-F.....			Not determined			74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff...	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	-	78	41	21	k24	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

February 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)										Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes						Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery		Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)		Cents	Cents					Pct.
E. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:											
INDIANA											
Evansville-F....	HVD	24			47	-	HVD	24	43-47	-	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne-F...	HVD	24			43	79	HVD	22-23	39	74	3.5-3.6
Gary-F.....	HVD	k31			54	90	HVD	24-26	46-49	89	3.5
Indianapolis...	HVD	25			45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
South Bend-F...	HVD	25			m46	88	HVD	24-25	44-46	81-88	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS											
Alton...F.....	H	23			44	83	H	-	-	-	3.0
Chicago-F.....	HVD	28½-32½			51-59	89-99	HVD	24-26	47-51	89-94	3.5
Peoria.....	HVD	m26	(D) 1¢-4+; 2¢-8+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)		50	89	HVD	26	43-45	69-81	-
Rock Island-F..	HVD	25			49	91	HVD	23-25	45-49	85-87	3.5-3.6
Springfield....	HVD	24	(W) 1¢-7+ (½ gal. 2¢-4+)		k44	-	HVD	23-24	35-41	-	3.5
MICHIGAN-F											
Battle Creek...	HVD	23			45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit.....	HVD	26	(W) 1¢-7+; 2¢-18+		48	-	HVD	25-26	42-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids...	H	23	(M) 3¢-30+		-	-	H	21-22	33-39	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	H	25	(M) 1¢-60+; 2¢-120+		-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing.....	HVD	26			49	-	HVD	26	40	-	-
WISCONSIN											
Beloit.....	HVD	24½	(D) 1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)		46	79	HVD	22-24½	43-46	75-79	3.5
Eau Claire.....	HVD	22			42	-	HVD	21	40	-	3.5
Green Bay-F....	HVD	23-24	(D) 1¢-3+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+)		44-46	-	HVD	21½-22	42½-43	-	3.6
Madison.....	HVD	23-25			k47	88-91	HVD	22	43	83	3.5
Milwaukee F....	HVD	25			47	84	HVD	22-25	39-40	77-79	3.6
Superior F.....	HVD	24	(D) 3¢-2+		k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:											
MINNESOTA											
Bemidji.....	HVD	-			-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Duluth-F.....	HVD	23	(D) ½¢-2-5+; all if 6+		k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
Minneapolis-F..	HVD	23			41	73	HVD	20-21	35½-37½	65	3.5
St. Paul-F.....	HVD	22-23			m38	-	HVD	20-21	j35	65	3.5
Winona.....	HVD	21			41	-	HVD	i20-21	i39-41	-	-
IOWA											
Burlington.....	HVD	22			m43	-	HVD	21	41	-	3.3-3.5
Des Moines-F...	HVD	m24			k48	-	HVD	j25	-	-	-
Ft. Dodge-F....	HVD	24			47	-	H	24	47	-	-
Sioux City-F...	HVD	23			k46	-	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
MISSOURI-F											
Kansas City....	HVD	24			46	-	HVD	21	41	73	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	HVD	29			49	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Springfield....	HVD	25			48	-	HVD	24-25	43-44	-	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA											
Bis.-Mandan....	r	-			-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor.....	HVD	k22			k43	-	HVD	20-22	40-43	-	-
Grand Forks....	HVD	k21			42	84	HVD	21	42	84	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F											
Aberdeen.....	HVD	23			m44	86	HVD	22-23	43-44	-	-
Sioux Falls....	HVD	m23			w45	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
NEBRASKA											
Lincoln-F.....	HVD	25			49	t93	HVD	24	47	t89	3.6
Omaha-F.....	HVD	24			48	90-92	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Scottsbluff....	HVD	k24			k47	-	HVD	24	46-47	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

February 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City...	3.8	5.038	7.9	4.80	4.80	72	35½	18½	24	3.3-3.5
Topeka.....	3.8	5.038	7.9	4.80	4.80	73	39	20	-	-
Wichita.....	3.8	5.098	7.3	4.88	4.88	77	41	22	27	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington....	3.7	5.44	5.0	5.34	5.34	94	42	23½	27½	3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F...	3.5	5.62	7.6	5.62	5.62	92	47	26½	28	3.7
Cumberland....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington....	3.5	5.95	7.6	5.95	5.95	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F..	3.5	5.95	7.6	5.95	5.95	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
N'flk.-Ports-S	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	-	49	24½	26	4.0
Richmond-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	48	24	27	3.7
Roanoke-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	49	24	25	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston....	-	D.R.	16.44	5.75	3.94	-	52	26½	28½	-
Huntington-F..	-	-	Not determined	-	-	A100	51	26	27½	3.5
Wheeling-F....	3.5	5.26	7.9	5.26	5.26	80	44	24½	28	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	49	25	27	4.1-4.2
Charlotte.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	84	47	24	27	3.8-4.1
Durham.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	89	49	25	27	-
Wins.-Salem...	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Columbia.....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Greenville....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	-	-	-	26	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Augusta.....	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Savannah.....	4	7.24	7.0	6.89	6.89	98.2	51.6	26.3	m28	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville..	4	7.09	7.5	6.72	-	98	51	26	29	4.0
Miami-F.....	4	6.60	7.5	6.22	6.22	-	-	-	29	4.1
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY-F										
Lexington.....	3.8	5.11	7.6	4.88	4.88	-	41	21	25	3.6
Louisville....	3.8	5.11	7.6	4.88	4.88	72	41	21	26	3.7
Paducah.....	3.5	4.92	7.3	4.92	4.92	-	39	21	24	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga...	4	5.68	7.9	5.28	5.28	79	43	22	25	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	4	5.60	7.9	5.20	5.20	-	43	23	26	3.8
Memphis.....	4	5.70	7.3	5.34	5.34	-	37	21	26	4.0
Nashville.....	4	5.45	7.3	5.08	5.08	76	41	21	-	3.6
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	6.31	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	4	6.56	6.0	6.26	-	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.5-4.0
Montgomery....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	-	-	-	23¼	k26	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
February 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD - homogenized vitamin D; H - homogenized; CL - creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-50+	46	-	HVD	20-21	41	71	3.2-3.5
Topeka.....	HVD	23		45	86	HVD	21	41	65-69	3.4-3.5
Wichita.....	HVD	k27		49	91	HVD	23-25	46	83-89	3.3-3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington.....	HVD	28½		50	-	HVD	28½	50	-	3.5-3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F... ..	HVD	29		51	-	HVD	26½	49	-	3.5-3.6
Cumberland.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington.....	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.5
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F... ..	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.9
N'flk-Ports-S... ..	HVD	27	(M)1¢-78+	k54	-	HVD	27	54	-	4.0
Richmond-S.....	H	27	(D)1¢-6+	54	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Roanoke-S.....	HVD	26		k52	-	HVD	27-28	52-53	-	3.7
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston.....	r	28½		w55	t99	r	28½	55	t89-93	3.5-3.6
Huntington-F... ..	HVD	28½		56	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Wheeling-F.....	HVD	28		m49	89	HVD	27-28	48-50	-	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8-4.0
Charlotte.....	HVD	27		m51	96	HVD	26-27	51-52	93-96	3.8-3.9
Durham.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27-29	52-55	-	3.8
Wins.-Salem....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
Columbia.....	H	26	(W)1¢-24+(½ gal. 1¢-12+)	51	-	H	26	51	-	4.0
Greenville.....	HVD	26	(W)2¢-24+(½ gal. 4¢-12+)	51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Augusta.....	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Savannah.....	HVD	m28		w55	109	HVD	j29	57	109	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville...	HVD	29		55	102	HVD	29	53	98	4.0
Miami-F.....	HVD	m29		w57	-	HVD	j27	53	-	4.0
Tampa.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY -F										
Lexington.....	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	24-25	46-47	82-83	3.6
Louisville... ..	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	25-27	46-48	79-84	3.7
Paducah.....	H	24		k45	-	H	23-25	43-46	-	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	25	47	85-89	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	26	50	89	3.8
Memphis.....	HVD	26		45	-	HVD	24-25	38-39	-	3.5-4.0
Nashville.....	HVD	25		49	-	HVD	24	47	91	3.5
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.5-4.0
Montgomery.....	HVD	k27		k52	-	HVD	27	52	-	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
February 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI -F										
Columbus#.....	4	5.87	7.3	5.50	5.50	-	-	-	-	-
Greenwood#....	4	5.87	7.3	5.50	5.50	-	-	-	-	-
Gulfport-Biloxi..	4	6.13	7.3	5.76	5.76	-	-	-	-	-
Jackson.....	4	6.03	7.3	5.66	5.66	94	47	24	28	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	4	g6.081	7.6	5.70	5.70	84	42	22	k26	3.5
Little Rock....	4	g5.85	7.3	5.48	5.48	94	47	24	28	3.55
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	4	6.34	7.4	5.97	5.97	96	43	25	28	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	4	e6.45	7.3	6.08	6.08	90	50	26	29	3.95
Shreveport-F...	4	6.303	7.3	5.94	5.94	-	-	-	31	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	4	v5.673	7.6	5.29	5.29	81	41	21	26	3.6
Tulsa.....	4	g5.753	7.6	5.37	5.37	96	41	23	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	4	6.338	7.3	5.98	5.98	88	47	24	m27	3.7
Dallas-F.....	4	6.033	7.6	5.65	5.65	87	48	24½	27	4.0
El Paso.....	4	f6.00	7up;9dn.	5.55	5.55	92	46-48	24-25	m27	3.5
Galveston.....	4	f6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	-	48½	25	m28	4.0
Houston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	75	35¼-43	22	28	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Falls....	3.7	5.64	10.5	5.43	5.43	88	45	23	-	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	4	5.10	8.5	4.68	4.68	75	39	19½	23	3.5
Idaho Falls....	3.5	4.75	8.6	4.75	-	75	40	20	m23	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	-	D.R.	16.0	5.60	5.60	72	43	21½	23	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo.Springs-F.	3.5	5.615	8.5	5.62	5.62	87	46	23½	27	3.5
Denver.....	-	D.R.	16.2	5.67	5.46	-	-	-	26	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	3.5	5.615	8.5	5.62	5.62	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	3.5	5.75	7.0	5.75	5.75	91	46	25	27	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	3.8	6.40	8.2	6.15	6.15	90	-	-	26	-
Tucson.....	3.8	6.70	8.2	6.45	6.45	-	47	24	27	3.75
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City.	3.5	5.25	8.2	5.25	5.25	88	43	21½	25	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	3.5	D.R.	16.0	5.60	-	91	47	23½	28	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	4	5.75	7.0	5.40	5.40	-	46	24	26	3.6
Everett-F.....	4	g5.83	7.6	5.45	5.45	93	45½	23	26	3.5
Seattle-F.....	4	g5.83	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26	3.6
Spokane-F.....	4	v5.73	7.8	5.34	5.34	86	44	22	m25	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

February 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; GL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F										
Columbus.*.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Greenwood.*....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Gulfport-Biloxi	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Jackson.*.....	HVD	28		54	-	HVD	27	52	-	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	HVD	k26		k49	94	HVD	26	49	-	3.5
Little Rock....	H	28		54	-	H	26-27	49-53	-	3.44
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	HVD	28		49	95	HVD	27-28	47-49	89-92	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	HVD	29		55	-	HVD	28-29	54-55	-	4.0
Shreveport-F...	HVD	31		59-61	-	HVD	31	58	99	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	H	26		50	95	H	25	48	87	3.6
Tulsa.....	HVD	m26		m47	84	HVD	25	45	80	3.6-3.7
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	HVD	m27		w52	91	HVD	27	51	91	3.6-3.8
Dallas-F.....	HVD	24		-	-	HVD	26	-	-	4.0
El Paso.....	HVD	m27	(W)1½¢-6+	w50	-	HVD	26-27	47-52	-	3.5
Galveston.....	HVD	m28		w54½	93	HVD	j27-28	52½-54½	93	4.0
Houston.....	H	28		m54	-	H	24-25	40-48½	79-81	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Great Falls....	HVD	k26		k51	96	HVD	26	51	96	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	H	23		k46	88	H	23	46	q79-88	3.5
Idaho Falls....	HVD	m23		w46	86	HVD	23	46	86	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	H	m23		k48	-	H	24	48	-	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo. Spgs.-F..	HVD	k27		k52	96	HVD	26	50	91	3.5-3.6
Denver.....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	H	26		52	-	H	25	50	-	-
Tucson.....	H	27		54	-	H	26	52	-	3.5
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City.	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	H	28		55	-	H	27	54	-	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	H	26		k52	-	H	25½	48	-	3.6
Everett-F.....	H	26	(M)1¢-52+; 1½¢-78+; 2¢-100+	m51	-	H	24	46	-	3.5
Seattle-F.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 1½¢-6+	-	-	HVD	25½-26	48-50	-	3.6
Spokane-F.....	HVD	m25		k52	98	HVD	25	50	93	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
February 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
PACIFIC CONT.:										
OREGON										
Medford.....	4	6.32	7.8	5.93	5.93	-	46	23	k26	3.8
Portland.....	4	5.97	7.5	5.60	5.60	90	45	23	26½	3.8
Salem.....	4	5.97	7.5	5.60	5.60	90	45	23	26½	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	3.8	5.60	10.0	5.30	5.30	72-84	43	22	26½	3.55
Los Angeles....	3.8	5.71	10.2	5.40	5.40	72-80	41	21	26	3.55
Sacramento.....	3.8	5.75	10.0	5.45	5.45	72-82	42	21½	h27½	3.55
San Diego.....	3.8	5.81	10.2	5.50	5.50	72-82	43	22	25	3.55
San Francisco..	3.8	5.92	10.1	5.62	5.62	83-85	45	23	h28½	3.55
Santa Barbara..	3.8	5.71	10.2	5.40	5.40	72-80	42	21	25	3.55

January 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	3.7	5.07	7.7	4.92	-	-	41	21	23	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	3.7	5.07	7.7	4.92	-	80	41-43	21-22	23-26	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	3.5	5.025	7.9	5.02	5.02	-	38	20	23	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	3.5	5.025	7.9	5.02	5.02	-	38	20	24	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	3.5	5.025	7.9	5.02	5.02	-	39	20	24	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	5.06	7.6	5.06	5.06	-	42	23	25-26	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	3.5	4.25	7.9	4.25	4.25	79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	3.5	4.67	7.0	4.67	4.67	78	41	22	25	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	4	4.40	6.0	4.10	4.10	76	42½	22	26	3.5
Battle Creek, Mich.	3.5	g5.19	6.8	5.19	3.50	-	37	20	23	3.8
Detroit, Mich.....	3.5	g5.31	6.8	5.31	3.50	-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.5	g5.16	6.8	5.16	3.50	84	35½	21	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	3.5	g5.16	6.8	5.16	3.50	-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing, Mich....	3.5	g5.24	6.8	5.24	3.50	90	39	23	26	-
Eau Claire, Wis.(D)	3.5	3.675	7.0	3.68	3.68	-	-	18	21	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	3.5	4.19	8.0	4.19	3.74	71-83	36-43	18.6-22	23-25	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	3.5	4.81	7.0	4.81	4.81	78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
Lincoln, Nebr....	3.8	5.10	9.4	4.82	4.82	82	40.4	20.6	-	4.0
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.8	5.10	9.4	4.82	4.82	74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Huntington, W. Va.	3.5	5.26	7.8	5.26	5.26	D100	51	26	27½	3.5
Wheeling, W. Va...	3.5	5.34	7.9	5.34	5.34	-	44	25½	28	3.5-3.7

Table 1(a).--Minimum order Class I prices at Basic Test in Federal Order Markets where higher than Federal Order prices prevail

Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.
Philadelphia..	Feb.	\$5.59	Battle Creek...	Jan.	\$4.72	Chattanooga.....	Feb.	\$5.43
Rock Island...	Feb.	4.28	Detroit.....	Jan.	4.84	Knoxville.....	Feb.	5.28
Chicago-Gary..	Feb.	4.08	Grand Rapids...	Jan.	4.69	Nashville.....	Feb.	4.98
Milwaukee.....	Feb.	4.03	Kalamazoo.....	Jan.	4.69	Little Rock.....	Feb.	5.70
Wash., D. C...	Feb.	5.55	Lansing.....	Jan.	4.77	Tulsa.....	Feb.	5.57
Alex.-Arl.....	Feb.	5.55				Fort Smith.....	Feb.	5.75
Baltimore.....	Feb.	5.55				Everett-Seattle..	Feb.	5.55

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
February 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)								Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper		Gallon glass
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
PACIFIC CONT.: OREGON										
Medford.....	H	k26		k51	-	H	25	49	98	3.8
Portland.....	HVD	26½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	53	-	HVD	25	48	-	3.8
Salem.....	HVD	26½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	53	-	HVD	25	48	-	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	HVD	26½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2¢-8+	52	104	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
Los Angeles....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2½¢-8+	51	102	HVD	23	45	90	3.55
Sacramento.....	HVD	h27½		h50	h96	HVD	23½	46	92	3.55
San Diego.....	HVD	25		49	98	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
San Francisco..	HVD	h28½		h53	h103	HVD	25	49	98	3.55
Santa Barbara..	HVD	25		50	100	HVD	23½	47	94	3.55

January 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	HVD	24	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	23	45	-	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	CL	23-26	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	HVD	23		43	-	HVD	21-23	39-41	-	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	43-44	-	HVD	23	40-45	70	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	HVD	w24	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	44	-	HVD	20-22	39-43	70	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	HVD	25		45	-	HVD	24	41	-	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	HVD	24		43	79	HVD	22-23	39-43	69-74	3.5-3.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-8+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)	50	89	HVD	23-25	40-45	69-81	-
Battle Creek, Mich.	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	45	-	3.6
Detroit, Mich....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	48	-	HVD	25-26	42-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	H	24	(M)3¢-30+	w41	-	H	21-22	35-42	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Eansing, Mich....	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	26	44	-	-
Eau Claire, Wis. (D)	HVD	21	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	-	-	HVD	20	32½	-	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	HVD	23-25		k47	88-91	HVD	22	43	83	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	HVD	23		k46	-	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
Lincoln, Nebr....	HVD	25		49	t93	HVD	24	47	t89	3.6
Omaha, Nebr.....	HVD	24		48	90-92	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Huntington, W. Va.	HVD	28½		56	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Wheeling, W. Va....	HVD	28		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5-3.7

S. All prices shown under State Control. *. Retail prices only under State Control. **. Producer prices only under State Control. F. Federal Order Market. If State marked, applies all cities shown. D.R. Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted. Bulk tank premiums appear in Table 4, page 14. b. List prices which may be subject to discounts. d. January price; cream price at Manchester \$3.34. e. NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY: 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢). CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone. f. Flat price. g. Negotiated price. The F.O.M. prices are shown in Table 1 (a). h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery; BUFFALO, 5¢; SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢. i. In glass. j. Glass 1¢ lower; ½ gal. 2¢ at Galveston. k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher. n. Second half-gallon: Boston and Fall River 51¢; Lowell-Lawrence 50¢; and Worcester 53¢. p. PMCC Area I price in Philadelphia for milk produced in Pennsylvania. q. Creamline or regular. r. The most common grade of milk not reported; prices shown are for Homogenized Vitamin D. t. Homogenized. v. F.O.M. price. w. Paper 2¢ higher. x. HVD. y. Negotiated Class I quality premiums paid by handlers 40¢. A. In bulk dispensers.

Table 2.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for
fluid milk use (f.o.b. city) United States,
by regions, February 1961 1/
(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	February 1960	January 1961	February 1961	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.46	6.24	4.80-6.49	6.24
Middle Atlantic.....	17	6.27	6.30	5.49-6.47	6.21
East North Central.....	27	4.56	* 4.73	3.65-5.31	4.70
West North Central.....	20	4.27	4.50	3.42-4.88	4.48
South Atlantic.....	26	6.10	6.07	5.22-6.89	6.06
East South Central.....	13	5.33	5.51	4.88-6.31	5.50
West South Central.....	15	5.63	5.78	5.29-6.08	5.78
Mountain.....	14	5.43	5.58	4.68-6.45	5.63
Pacific.....	13	5.44	5.48	5.30-5.93	5.48
United States.....	162	5.55	* 5.62	3.42-6.89	5.59

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 3.--Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart
delivered to homes in 25 cities, February 1961 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1955-59	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.	Markets	1955-59	Feb.	Jan.	Feb.
	Feb. Av.	1960	1961	1961		Feb. Av.	1960	1961	1961
Boston, Mass.....	25.8	26½-27	28-28½	28-28½	Baltimore, Md.....	25.3	28	28	28
Hartford, Conn.....	25.8	28	28	28	Washington, D. C....	25.9	27-28	28-29	28-29
New York, N. Y....	27.8	31½-33	32½	32½	Jacksonville, Fla....	27.8	29	29	29
Philadelphia, Pa..	25.4	27-27½	27-27½	27-27½	Louisville, Ky.....	24.6	25	26	26
Pittsburgh, Pa....	26.1	27	27½	27½	New Orleans, La.*..	27.7	28	29	29
Cleveland, Ohio....	22.8	24	24	24	Dallas, Texas.....	26.0	27	27	27
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.6	24	25	25	Denver, Colo.....	24.6	25	26	26
Chicago, Ill.....	26.8	28-32	28½-32½	28½-32½	Salt Lake City....	22.6	25	25	25
Detroit, Mich.....	23.6	25½-26	26	26	Seattle, Wash.....	23.2	24	26	26
Milwaukee, Wis....	21.7	25	25	25	Portland, Ore.....	23.7	26	26½	26½
Minneapolis, Minn.	21.3	22	23	23	San Francisco.....	23.4	26	27	27
Kansas City, Mo...	23.2	23	24	24	Los Angeles.....	23.1	26	26	26
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.4	23	24	24	25 cities average..	24.5	26.2	26.8	26.8

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two-quart purchase.

* Revised.

Table 4.--Premiums for bulk tank delivered milk not included in dealers' buying prices in table 1
February 1961

Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.
Aug.-Ptld., Me. 5-15		Albany, N. Y... 20		So. Bend, Ind.. 15		Madison, Wis... 16		Omaha, Nebr.... 15	
Manchester, N.H. 5		Binghamton, N.Y. 15		Alton, Ill..... 25		Duluth, Minn... 10-15		Huntington, W.Va. 10	
Burlington, Vt. 7		Buffalo, N. Y. 10		Chicago, Ill... 15		Burlington, Ia. 15		Wheeling, W.Va. 10	
Boston, Mass... 5-15		Rochester, N.Y. 10		Rock Island, Ill. 10		Des Moines, Ia. 10		Durham, N.C.... 10	
Fall River, Mass. 5		Schenectady, N.Y. 10		Spgfld., Ill... 15		Sioux City, Ia. 15		Lexington, Ky.. 15	
Low-Law., Mass.. 5		Syracuse, N. Y. 10		Battle Cr., Mich. 10		Kan. City, Mo.-Kan. 10		Louisville, Ky. 15	
Spgfld., Mass.. 5-15		Erie, Pa..... 5		Detroit, Mich.. 8		St. Louis, Mo.. 25		Paducah, Ky.... 10-15	
Worcester, Mass. 5-15		Evansville, Ind. 15		G. Rapids, Mich. 8-12		Spgfld., Mo.... 15		Memphis, Tenn.. 5	
Hartford, Conn. 5		Gary, Ind..... 25		Beloit, Wis.... 15		Topeka, Kans... 10-15		Nashville, Tenn. 5	
New Haven, Conn. 5		Indianapolis, Ind. 15		Green Bay, Wis. 10		Seattle, Wash.. 10		Biloxi, Miss... 10	
Day.-Spgf., Ohio 10		Sioux Falls, S.D. 15		Jackson, Miss.. 10		Spokane, Wash.. 7-10		Okla. City, Okla. 10	
Cinn., Ohio.... 15-40								Tulsa, Okla.... 15	

Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between January and February 1961
(Changes effective February 1 except as noted) a/

Markets	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk								
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.	Sold in stores						Gallon in glass	
				In paper							
		Jan. Dollars	Feb. Dollars	Jan. Cents	Feb. Cents	Jan. Cents	Feb. Cents	Jan. Cents	Feb. Cents	Jan. Cents	Feb. Cents
NEW ENGLAND:											
Concord, N. H.....	6.24	6.24	26	26	26	26	54	b52	-	-	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
Albany, N. Y.....	5.80	5.66	28	28	-	-	-	-	79	79	
Binghamton, N. Y....	5.68	5.54	28	28	25-29	25-29	48-55	48-55	-	-	
Buffalo, N. Y...d...	6.40	6.40	h32½	h32½	25-30	24-28	48-51	47-51	-	-	
New York, N. Y.....	6.14-6.53	6.00-6.39	32½	32½	26-28	26-28	52	52	-	-	
Schenectady, N. Y...	5.79	5.65	28	28	25-28	25-28	44-51	44-51	85-89	-	
Syracuse, N.Y.....	5.63	5.49	29	29	25-29	25-29	49-57	49-57	-	-	
N' eastern N. J.....	6.14-6.53	6.00-6.39	31	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Peoria, Ill.....	4.10	Not det.	26	m26	23-25	b26	40-45	b43-45	69-81	69-81	
Springfield, Ill....	4.23	4.20	25	b24	21-24	b23-24	39	b35-41	-	-	
Grand Rapids, Mich..	5.16	Not det.	24	b23	21-22	21-22	35-42	33-39	-	-	
Lansing, Mich..d....	5.24	Not det.	26	26	26	26	44	40	-	-	
Beloit, Wis.....	4.10	4.08	24½	24½	23-24½	b22-24½	43-46	43-46	75-79	75-79	
Eau Claire, Wis.....	Not det.	Not det.	21	22	20	21	38	40	-	-	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minneapolis, Minn...	4.16	4.16	23	23	20	b20-21	36½	b35½-37½	67	b65	
Topeka, Kansas.....	4.83	4.80	23	23	21	21	41	41	69-77	b65-69	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Knoxville, Tenn.....	5.20	5.20	26	26	26	26	50	50	69	89	
Memphis, Tenn...d...	5.36	5.34	27	26	24-26	24-25	39-43	38-39	72	-	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Baton Rouge, La..d..	5.97	5.97	28	28	27-28	27-28	54-55	47-49	93-96	89-92	
El Paso, Texas...d...	5.35	5.55	m26	m27	25-26	26-27	45-50	47-52	-	-	
MOUNTAIN:											
Phoenix, Ariz.....	5.84	6.15	26	26	25	25	50	50	-	-	
Tucson, Ariz.....	6.14	6.45	27	27	26	26	52	52	-	-	
PACIFIC:											
Everett, Wash.....	5.45	5.45	25½	26	25½-26	24	48-50	46	-	-	

a. Includes all markets in which changes were at least the equivalent of ½ cent per quart to consumers or were 11¢ or more per hundredweight to producers. b. Effective date not reported.

d. Effective dates: January 30 - Buffalo (Consumer)
February 6 - Lansing
February 9 - Memphis (Consumer)
January 16 - Baton Rouge (Consumer)
January 15 - El Paso

h. Includes 5¢ service charge for first unit each single delivery. m. Paper 1¢ higher.

Table 6 .--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, February 1961

Market	Whole milk per quart					Cream and mixtures			
	Homo. vit. mineral		High fat milk		Certi- fied to homes	Half & half per pt.		Table cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper		To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	-	-	a33-33 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	34-36	-	-	24-25	23-27
Providence, R. I....	-	-	29 $\frac{1}{2}$	e28 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	-	-	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ -23
Hartford, Conn.....	-	-	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	42	-	-	31	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -28 $\frac{1}{2}$
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Buffalo, N. Y..n...	29	-	g28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	42	39-41	30	28-30
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	26	d19 $\frac{1}{2}$ -23
Rochester, N. Y....	30	-	g30	g29-30	-	37-44	31-34	28	25-28
Philadelphia, Pa....	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	a30 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	38-39	39	-	29	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	-	f29 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	38-39	38	f29 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Cincinnati, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f33	32-35	f29-30	28-30
Cleveland, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f33-34	29-31	f26	22-24
Indianapolis, Ind..	26	d26	-	-	-	f33	31-33	25	d25
Chicago, Ill.....	32-32 $\frac{1}{2}$	24-26	g35 $\frac{1}{2}$	g29-33	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	45-46 $\frac{1}{2}$	37-40	38 $\frac{1}{2}$ -41	33-36
Detroit, Mich.....	27	27	j28 $\frac{1}{2}$	j28	-	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	g28	g27-28	30	f39	-	33-35	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis, Minn..	-	-	f26	21	-	f36	31	f27	24-25
Des Moines, Ia.....	h24	e25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kans. C., Mo-Kans..	-	-	-	-	-	33	31	27	d23-27
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	f45	-	f35	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	25	24-25	g25	g24-25	-	31	30-31	28-29	27-28
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	g31	dg28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f30 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	d26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Washington, D. C....	-	-	g30	-	-	f33	29-34	26	23-26
Richmond, Va.....	-	-	g30	-	-	33	-	28	-
Charlotte, N. C....	-	-	g28	-	-	f27	27	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	h28	e29	gh29	eg30	h29	30	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	25	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miami, Fla.....	-	-	g30	gd28	-	37	32	28	24
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville, Ky.....	-	-	35	-	-	f34	32-33	f28	27
Nashville, Tenn....	-	-	g28	g27	-	f31	30	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	24	24
Jackson, Miss.....	-	-	g29	g28	-	35	35	23	23
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
New Orleans, La....	-	-	-	-	-	f35	34-35	f26	26
Oklahoma City.....	27	-	-	-	-	f35	33	f26	25
Dallas, Tex.....	v27	-	-	-	-	y59	-	23	-
El Paso, Tex.....	-	-	zg54 f56	zg51-53	31	f32	32	f25	25
MOUNTAIN:									
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	-	-	g25	-	-	f31	31	23	23
Denver, Colo.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	f28	25-26
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	g126	g125	-	40	37	r55	r54
PACIFIC:									
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	g28	-	-	31	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	f27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27 $\frac{1}{2}$
Portland, Ore.....	-	-	-	-	-	31	30	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	g29 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	29	-	28	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	n27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, February 1961

Market	Cream and mixtures		Creamed cottage cheese					
	Whip. cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)		Pound pkg.		12 Oz. pkg.		Other	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	37-40	35-37	35	27-31	-	-	b22	b18
Providence, R. I....	36-37	34-36 $\frac{1}{2}$	35	-	-	-	b22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	42	31-35	35	29-33	-	-	167	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Buffalo, N. Y.....	38	37-38	31-32	28-29	t34	t31-32	-	-
New York City.....	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	d31-40	35	-	31	-	b20 $\frac{1}{2}$	-
Rochester, N. Y....	45	42-44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa....	50	-	35	-	-	-	b20	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	42 $\frac{1}{2}$ -43	42	29	29	-	-	b18	b18
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Cincinnati, Ohio....	f39-40	38-40	33-36	32-36	29	29-31	158	159-61
Cleveland, Ohio....	f52	39-50	32	26	-	30-31	-	-
Indianapolis, Ind....	45	d45	155	151-55	26	26	k130	k125-130
Chicago, Ill.....	47 $\frac{1}{2}$ -50	38-41	40-41	29-33	b27	b21-23	-	152
Detroit, Mich.....	-	-	30	19-30	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	h37	34-35	31	29-30	25-26	-	-	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minneapolis, Minn..	f34	32	159	155-59	29	24-26	u51	-
Des Moines, Ia.....	39	d39	-	-	24	-	-	-
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	35	31 d31-36	-	-	24	21-22	147	143
St. Louis, Mo.....	f45	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	37	35-37	31	30-31	26	25-26	159	158-59
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Baltimore, Md.....	47	d43	-	-	29	24	159	149
Washington, D. C....	48	43-49	-	-	28	23-28	157	149-58
Richmond, Va.....	46	-	p29	-	27	-	-	-
Charlotte, N. C....	f40	40	31	31	26	26	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	36	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	42	36	-	-	27	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	162	149
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville, Ky.....	f35	33	35	31	25	23	-	-
Nashville, Tenn....	f35	34	31	30	-	-	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	32	32	-	-	26	26	k125	k125
Jackson, Miss.....	38	37	32	32	-	-	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
New Orleans, La....	f32	32	-	-	26	25	-	-
Oklahoma City.....	f35	33	-	-	25	23	152	149
Dallas, Tex.....	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	f45	45	34	34	-	-	161	161
MOUNTAIN:								
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	37	38	-	-	24	24	155	155
Denver, Colo.....	f49	47	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City.....	40	39	32	29	-	-	b23	b21
PACIFIC:								
Seattle, Wash.....	f34-35	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	r35	r32	b20	b18	y66	y60
Portland, Ore.....	37-38	32-36	33-35	29-31	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	40-41	-	33	-	-	-	b20-21	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a. Boston g33 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢; Philadelphia: Golden Guernsey and Vitamin D Grade A, 1¢ higher; Homo. Vit. D. Golden Guernsey 2¢ higher. b. 8-ounce package. d. In glass. e. Glass 1¢ lower. f. In paper. g. Guernsey. h. Paper 1¢ higher. i. 2-pound package. j. Jersey. k. 5-pound package. n. Plus service charge for first unit each single home delivery only: Buffalo; 5¢, San Francisco; 3¢. p. 1 and 5-pound package. q. Glass 1¢ higher. r. Pint price. s. 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ounce package. t. Whipped cream type. u. 24-ounce package. v. Multi-Vitamin. w. 14-ounce package. y. Quart price; half-pint 16¢ at Dallas. z. Half-gallon price.

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, December 1960

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area 1/	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. 2/	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers 3/		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
New England:	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Boston, 201-210 mile zone....	3.7	6.07	5.11	5.11	7.7	4.96
Springfield, Mass.....	3.7	6.61	5.96	5.96	7.7	5.81
Worcester, Mass.....	3.7	6.61	6.08	6.08	7.7	5.93
Southeastern New England.....	3.7	6.61	6.01	6.01	7.7	5.86
Connecticut.....	3.7	6.61	6.04	6.04	8.0	5.88
Middle Atlantic:						
New York-New Jersey 201-210mz	3.5	6.01	4.66	4.66	5.6	4.66
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S...	3.5	6.40	-	4.55	7.2	4.55
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	3.5	6.40	-	4.81	7.2	4.81
Philadelphia, Pa.-S.....	3.7	4/ 6.42	5/ 5.35	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa. -S-PA.....	3.5	6.47	-	4.83	7.0	4.83
East North Central:						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.5	5.00	8/ 4.86	4.86	8.0	4.86
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	4.78	8/ 4.79	4.79	7.9	4.79
Dayton-Spgfld., Ohio Grade A.	3.5	4.70	8/ 4.54	4.54	7.3	4.54
North Central Ohio.....	3.5	5/ 4.83	5/ 4.57	4.57	7.7	4.57
Northeastern Ohio.....	3.5	5.11	4.65	4.65	7.6	4.65
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	5.09	5/ 4.81	4.85	7.5	4.85
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.75	4.16	4.16	7.0	4.16
Ohio Valley, Ind.-Ky.....	4.0	5.15	4.96	4.96	7.6	4.58
South Bend-LaPorte-Elk., Ind.	3.5	4.54	4.34	4.34	7.3	4.34
Chicago, Grade A, 55-70 m.z...	3.5	6/ 4.35	3.64	3.77	7.3	3.77
Quad Cities, Ill.-Iowa.....	3.5	6/ 4.31	4.16	4.21	7.5	4.21
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Grade A	3.5	6/ 4.35	4.06	4.00	7.3	4.00
Suburban St. Louis, Ill.....	3.5	4.54	8/ 4.50	4.50	7.3	4.50
Michigan Upper Pen., Zone II.	3.5	6/ 4.55-4.95	5/ 4.25-4.55	4.00-4.64	7.0	4.00-4.64
Muskegon, Michigan.....	3.5	6/ 5.17	4.41	4.67	7.0	4.67
Southern Michigan.....	3.5	6/ 5.19-5.34	4.30-4.45	4.62-4.84	7.0	4.62-4.84
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	6/ 5.09	4.46	4.56	7.0	4.56
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	6/ 4.31	5/ 3.97	4.16	7.3	4.16
Northeastern Wisconsin.....	3.5	4.14	3.87	3.87	7.5	3.87
West North Central:						
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	3.5	4.15	3.62	3.78	7.7	3.78
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	3.5	4.16	3.84	3.84	7.6	3.84
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	3.5	4.23	4.07	4.07	7.2	4.07
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.5	4.55	4.36	12/ 4.36	7.4	4.36
Dubuque, Iowa.....	3.5	4.18	3.92	3.92	7.1	3.92
North Central Iowa, Base Zone	3.5	4.23	5/ 4.17	4.17	7.4	4.17
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.5	4.79	4.35	4.59	7.0	4.59
Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas.	3.8	5.04	4.51	4.51	6.4	4.32
St. Louis, Mo. 30-40 mile zone	3.5	4.48	8/ 4.47	4.47	7.0	4.47
Ozarks, Missouri-Arkansas....	3.5	4.37	8/ 4.41	4.41	7.0	4.41
Black Hills, South Dakota....	3.5	5.55	4.98	4.98	7.0	4.98
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	4.80	4.46	4.46	7.0	4.46
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D...	3.5	4.40	4.11	4.11	7.0	4.11
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Iowa	3.8	5.08	4.71	9/ 4.68	7.0	4.47
Platte Valley, Nebraska.....	3.5	4.79	4.34	9/ 4.47	7.0	4.47
Neosho Valley, Kansas-Mo....	4.0	5.21	4.66	4.66	7.3	4.30
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5.38	4.91	4.91	7.3	4.69
Wichita, Kansas.....	3.8	5.16	4.70	4.70	7.3	4.48
South Atlantic:						
Wilmington, Delaware.....	4.0	5.89	5/ 5.66	5.66	5.5	5.38
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md....	3.5	6/ 5.62	5.01	5.08	7.0	5.08
Washington, D. C.....	3.5	7/ 5.95	4.87	5.10	7.0	5.10
Richmond, Va.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.10	-	-	-	-
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.....	4.0	5.87	5/ 5.53	5.24	7.0	4.89
Charleston, W. Va.-PA.....	4.0	D.R. 6.58	-	5.50	8.0	5.10

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, December 1960

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area ^{1/}	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. ^{2/}	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers ^{3/}		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
South Atlantic: (Cont.)						
Clarksburg, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.43	5.16	5.16	7.8	5.16
Tri-State, Ky.-O.-W. Va. (Huntington)	3.5	5.34	^{5/} 5.15	5.15	7.3	5.15
Wheeling, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.28	5.04	5.04	7.8	5.04
North Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.55	-	^{10/} 5.83	6.0	5.53
South Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.50	-	^{10/} 5.96	7.0	5.61
Southeastern Florida.....	4.0	6.68	6.10	6.09	7.5	5.73
East South Central:						
Louisville-Lexington, Ky.....	3.8	5.14	^{8/} 5.24	5.24	6.5	5.04
Paducah, Kentucky.....	3.5	4.90	4.87	4.87	6.5	4.87
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky..	4.0	5.87	^{5/} 5.47	5.24	7.0	4.89
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	^{6/} 5.60	4.84	5.00	7.6	4.62
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	^{6/} 5.60	4.96	5.24	7.3	4.88
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	5.73	^{5/} 5.59	5.59	6.5	5.27
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	^{6/} 5.49	4.99	5.06	7.2	4.70
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	6.02	5.34	5.34	7.0	4.99
Mississippi Delta.....	4.0	5.86	5.46	5.46	7.2	5.10
Mississippi Gulf Coast.....	4.0	6.12	5.42	5.42	7.2	5.06
West South Central:						
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	^{6/} 5.85	5.54	-	7.3	-
Fort Smith, Arkansas.....	4.0	^{6/} 6.04	^{5/} 5.55	-	7.4	-
New Orleans, La., 61-70 mile zone	4.0	6.44	5.47	5.47	7.1	5.10
Northern Louisiana.....	4.0	6.29	^{5/} 5.77	^{11/} 5.75-6.17	7.3	5.38-5.80
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area....	4.0	5.54	5.05	5.05	7.3	4.68
Red River Valley, Okla.-Texas.	4.0	5.69	5.23	5.23	7.5	4.86
Austin-Waco, Texas, Zone I....	4.0	6.31	^{5/} 6.19	6.19	6.0	5.89
Central West Texas, Abilene zone	4.0	6.18	5.81	5.81	7.3	5.44
Corpus Christi, Tex. (0-50 m.z.)	4.0	6.71	^{5/} 6.53	6.53	7.4	6.17
North Texas.....	4.0	5.93	5.34	5.34	7.0	4.99
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	6.35	5.83	5.83	6.7	5.50
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	6.04	5.53	5.53	7.2	5.17
Mountain:						
Colorado Springs-Pueblo, Colo.	3.5	5.60	5.19	5.19	8.3	5.19
Denver, Colo.-PA.....	3.5	D.R. 5.67	-	-	-	-
Western Colorado.....	3.5	5.45	^{5/} 5.18	5.18	8.1	5.18
Central Arizona (Tucson).....	3.8	6.35	5.83	5.83	8.0	5.62
Great Basin, Utah.....	3.5	5.25	4.50	4.50	7.8	4.50
Pacific:						
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho....	4.0	5.78	5.10	5.10	7.8	4.71
Puget Sound, Wash. Dist. I....	4.0	^{6/} 5.83	4.58	4.58	7.6	4.20

S- From State sources. D.R.-Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. PA- Producers' association prices.
^{1/} Federal Order markets unless otherwise noted. ^{2/} Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for milk used for fluid consumption. For Federal markets, Class I prices including negotiated premiums. For minimum Class I price, see Table 1(a) for respective month. ^{3/} Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for all pooled milk. Federal market prices include general premiums negotiated by principal producers' associations. Bulk tank (see Table 4) or other special premiums not included unless indicated. ^{4/} PMCC Area I price for milk produced in Pennsylvania. ^{5/} Individual handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices. ^{6/} Negotiated prices paid members of principal producers' associations. ^{7/} Includes average quality premium paid on Class I milk. ^{8/} The following changes have been made for fall production fund: Added: Cincinnati 3¢; Columbus 29¢; Dayton-Springfield 24¢; Sub. St. Louis 8¢; St. Louis 17¢; Ozarks 19¢; and Louisville-Lexington 42¢. ^{9/} Association average blend price for the Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs and Platte Valley markets together. ^{10/} Average of blend prices paid by all plants in the State. ^{11/} \$5.78-Shreveport; \$6.00-Ruston, Monroe & Bastrop. ^{12/} Assn. seasonal incentive payment.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
FEDERAL ORDER AND STATE MARKETING AREAS, NOVEMBER-DECEMBER 1960

Sales of whole milk in December unchanged from 1959

Average daily sales of whole milk during December (preliminary) in 65 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas, at 75.4 million pounds, were 2 percent less than November but about the same as the December 1959 total of 75.5 million pounds. Annual sales for 1960 were fractionally higher than the previous year.

Sales of skim milk in November 9 percent above a year earlier

Sales of skim milk products (average daily basis) in 69 of these areas during November were 2 percent below October but were 9 percent above November a year ago. Of the 10 largest market groupings, 8 showed larger sales than a year earlier. These increases ranged from 4 percent in South Carolina to 29 percent in Minneapolis-St. Paul. Sales were 1 percent smaller in the Tennessee market group and California. Cumulative daily sales of skim milk products for the first 11 months of 1960 were 6 percent above the same period of 1959. The milkfat test of skim products for November was 1.16 percent compared with 1.11 percent the previous November.

November half-and-half sales 3 percent above previous year

Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (half-and-half) in 66 marketing areas during November were 2 percent higher than October and 3 percent over November 1959. Sales in the important Chicago area were 1 percent higher than a year earlier, but in California, 1 percent lower. Together, these two markets comprise about two-fifths of all sales of this group of markets. Sales in the remaining areas were 6 percent higher than in November a year ago. Cumulative daily sales for January through November were 3 percent greater than in that period of 1959.

Cream sales up 2 percent

Sales of fluid cream items during November in average daily terms in 66 of the marketing areas advanced 17 percent from the previous month and were 2 percent higher than in November a year ago. Of the 10 largest market groupings, only Philadelphia, Northern Ohio, Chicago, and Southern Michigan were lower than a year earlier. Increases ranged from 4 percent in California to 12 percent in Connecticut. Cumulative sales for the first 11 months of the year were about the same as during that period of 1959.

Total product sales 3 percent over November 1959

Sales of all fluid products (average daily) during November in 69 marketing areas were fractionally lower than in October but were 3 percent higher than November 1959. Daily sales cumulatively for January-November 1960 were 1 percent above the similar period of 1959. The average milkfat test of sales of all products in 66 of these markets was 3.73 percent in November compared with 3.76 percent a year earlier.

(Continued on page 27)

Table 8.--WHOLE MILK: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order
and State marketing areas for November 1960 1/

Marketing area	November 1959		October 1960		November 1960		Nov. 1960 as %		Jan.-Nov. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,388	3.78	2,437	-	2,492	-	104	102	100
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	723	3.66	731	-	733	-	101	100	99
Southeastern New England..	1,343	3.75	1,383	3.70	1,376	3.69	102	99	101
Connecticut.....	2,163	3.77	2,208	3.67	2,199	3.65	102	100	102
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal markets in N.Y....	11,252	-	11,404	-	11,333	-	101	99	99
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	1,055	3.68	1,053	3.66	1,048	3.66	99	100	100
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	458	3.72	460	3.69	470	3.71	103	102	100
New Jersey-S.....	4,876	-	4,943	-	4,954	-	102	100	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,119	3.72	2,135	3.69	2,142	3.69	101	100	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets..	3,068	3.53	3,071	3.53	3,092	3.52	101	101	99
Three other Ohio markets..	2,149	3.53	2,258	3.52	2,259	3.52	105	100	102
Two Indiana markets.....	476	3.61	482	3.56	484	3.60	102	100	102
Chicago, Ill.....	5,095	3.52	5,199	3.51	5,200	3.51	102	100	99
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	221	3.53	219	3.47	222	3.49	100	101	98
Southern Michigan.....	3,248	3.53	3,297	3.54	3,301	3.53	102	100	100
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	964	3.56	986	3.56	994	3.54	103	101	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	886	3.53	876	3.54	884	3.52	100	101	99
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn..	1,195	3.51	1,235	3.51	1,235	3.51	103	100	100
Four Iowa markets.....	908	3.58	930	3.56	940	3.58	104	101	100
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,010	3.48	1,067	3.51	994	3.54	98	93	100
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,104	3.37	1,121	3.37	1,105	3.36	100	98	97
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	267	3.56	290	3.51	285	3.46	107	98	102
Two South Dakota markets..	148	3.44	150	3.39	150	3.40	101	100	99
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.,	439	3.54	463	3.50	463	3.50	106	100	102
Three Kansas markets.....	664	3.40	663	3.39	659	3.38	99	99	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	250	3.63	262	3.64	265	3.65	106	101	104
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	250	3.70	249	3.65	251	3.66	100	101	101
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	497	3.59	498	3.58	499	3.59	100	100	100
North Carolina -S.....	1,808	-	2,280	-	2,316	-	128	102	108
South Carolina -S.....	876	-	923	-	904	-	103	98	103
Southeastern Florida.....	964	3.76	998	3.73	1,011	3.79	105	101	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	703	3.68	745	3.67	757	3.69	108	102	104
Four Tennessee markets ...	1,100	3.72	1,132	3.69	1,159	3.66	105	102	102
Three Mississippi markets..	699	3.87	713	3.80	722	3.79	103	101	103
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	306	3.69	315	3.69	317	3.68	104	101	101
Two Louisiana markets.....	857	3.91	923	3.88	894	3.90	104	97	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	789	3.67	821	3.65	811	3.66	103	99	101
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	319	3.61	342	3.52	359	3.40	112	105	103
North Texas	1,256	3.54	1,287	3.50	1,280	3.51	102	99	100
Five Texas markets	1,876	3.53	1,909	3.50	1,897	3.49	101	99	99
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	247	3.50	234	3.47	231	3.48	94	99	101
Central Arizona.....	798	3.54	818	3.54	821	3.55	103	100	102
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	249	3.60	229	3.61	226	3.62	91	99	96
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,196	3.55	1,219	3.53	1,232	3.54	103	101	99
California -S.....	11,864	3.60	12,187	3.52	11,653	3.61	98	96	100
Total (71 areas) 3/	75,125	3.58	77,143	3.56	76,622	3.56	102.0	99.3	100.1

1/ Quantity includes plain and flavored whole milk sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see page 29 of report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, Federal markets in New York, New Jersey, North Carolina and South Carolina.

Table 9.--SKIM MILK PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for November 1960 ^{1/}

Marketing area	November 1959		October 1960		November 1960		Nov. 1960 as %		Jan.-Nov. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	83.2	.70	98.4	-	99.6	-	120	101	106
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	29.3	.65	32.0	-	31.7	-	108	99	103
Southeastern New England..	43.8	.96	44.7	.91	42.1	.87	96	94	96
Connecticut.....	86.4	.62	91.2	.48	91.4	.47	106	100	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	43.0	.64	42.3	.64	44.6	.67	104	106	104
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	40.1	.46	42.7	.47	42.4	.45	106	99	103
Philadelphia, Pa.....	115.1	.77	134.1	.85	132.4	.86	115	99	105
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	211.3	1.20	220.7	1.22	227.2	1.24	108	103	100
Three other Ohio markets..	179.5	1.40	196.1	1.37	199.4	1.44	111	102	98
Two Indiana markets.....	47.4	1.66	60.6	1.75	61.9	1.73	131	102	111
Chicago, Ill.....	403.8	1.43	437.1	1.47	445.3	1.48	110	102	110
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	46.5	1.59	50.3	1.63	53.7	1.64	116	107	109
Southern Michigan.....	150.2	.70	162.4	.61	166.5	.57	111	102	105
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	62.3	.89	67.7	.87	69.0	.89	111	102	110
Milwaukee, Wis.....	85.8	1.13	99.7	1.27	102.7	1.30	120	103	113
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	132.8	.81	170.9	.85	171.1	.85	129	100	121
Four Iowa markets.....	133.5	1.17	144.5	1.24	147.0	1.26	110	102	110
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	92.7	1.26	108.7	1.41	107.4	1.41	116	99	117
St. Louis, Mo.....	114.6	1.56	131.8	1.65	132.4	1.67	116	100	115
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	24.8	1.16	28.0	1.35	26.3	1.30	106	94	102
Two South Dakota markets..	16.3	1.48	19.3	1.50	19.7	1.48	121	102	115
Omaha-Linc.-C.B.,Neb.-Ia..	48.5	.68	56.1	.71	56.4	.73	116	100	116
Three Kansas markets.....	30.6	.86	33.8	.87	34.7	.89	113	103	110
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	10.6	.72	11.7	.81	11.6	.78	109	99	100
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	33.3	.74	34.0	.83	34.2	.81	103	101	102
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va..	17.5	1.08	17.3	1.01	16.7	1.06	95	97	85
North Carolina -S.....	327.5	-	427.7	-	415.5	-	127	97	107
South Carolina -S.2/.....	145.3	-	158.0	-	151.2	-	104	96	103
Southeastern Florida.....	97.0	.79	91.9	.77	96.1	.83	99	105	99
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	71.5	1.32	76.1	1.29	78.5	1.34	110	103	115
Four Tennessee markets....	169.6	.74	171.9	.66	168.1	.66	99	98	100
Three Mississippi markets..	71.7	1.00	74.6	1.06	74.9	1.07	104	100	104
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	43.2	1.31	45.2	1.24	46.8	1.25	108	104	104
Two Louisiana markets.....	61.1	1.05	72.6	1.49	74.1	1.24	121	102	106
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	56.6	1.18	61.7	1.19	57.2	1.27	101	93	105
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	26.0	1.10	26.4	1.24	26.2	1.04	101	99	98
North Texas.....	104.0	1.18	112.9	1.14	106.6	1.04	102	94	106
Five Texas markets.....	115.5	1.19	123.5	1.22	124.1	1.19	107	100	103
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	15.9	.97	16.5	1.01	16.9	.99	106	102	98
Central Arizona.....	73.0	1.13	93.4	1.27	95.6	1.28	131	102	121
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	20.5	.76	37.3	1.15	36.8	1.21	180	99	133
Puget Sound, Wash.....	128.1	.92	148.0	1.05	147.7	1.07	115	100	112
California -S.....	1263.2	-	1339.9	-	1248.8	-	99	93	103
Total (69 areas) ^{3/}	5072.6	1.11	5613.7	1.15	5532.6	1.16	109.1	98.6	^{4/} 106.1

^{1/} Quantity includes plain, fortified, and flavored skim and part-skim milk, buttermilk, and cultured specialties sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see page 29 of report. S- Data from State sources. ^{2/} Military sales excluded. ^{3/} Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina. ^{4/} Excludes Connecticut.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 10.—MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for November 1960 1/

Marketing area	November 1959		October 1960		November 1960		Nov. 1960 as %		Jan.-Nov. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England, Conn.....	11.3	11.7	12.6	11.7	13.1	11.8	116	104	113
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	8.8	10.8	10.6	10.8	10.5	10.8	120	100	113
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.1	10.8	4.6	10.6	4.6	10.7	114	101	117
Philadelphia, Pa.....	12.7	11.4	15.8	11.2	16.5	11.0	130	104	128
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	56.5	11.4	60.1	11.4	60.0	11.4	106	100	111
Three other Ohio markets..	34.3	11.5	37.1	11.6	37.7	11.6	110	102	109
Two Indiana markets.....	10.2	12.3	10.0	12.1	10.2	12.2	100	102	98
Chicago, Ill.....	215.1	12.1	214.4	12.0	216.3	12.0	101	101	100
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	8.2	12.1	7.9	12.3	7.7	12.3	94	97	97
Southern Michigan.....	73.6	10.6	77.8	10.4	78.5	10.4	107	101	109
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	19.3	12.7	19.4	12.6	19.5	12.7	101	101	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	17.4	12.5	17.7	12.6	17.7	12.5	102	100	105
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	31.1	11.9	31.2	11.9	31.2	11.9	101	100	99
Four Iowa markets.....	31.3	12.3	31.0	12.3	31.4	12.3	100	101	97
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	18.3	11.9	19.5	12.0	19.3	12.1	105	99	109
St. Louis, Mo.....	18.3	11.8	18.9	11.9	19.2	12.0	104	101	102
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	4.9	11.9	5.4	11.5	5.2	11.6	106	97	103
Two South Dakota markets..	3.5	12.5	3.7	12.5	3.6	12.5	103	97	103
Omaha-Linc.-C.B.,Neb.-Ia..	14.6	11.9	15.3	11.9	15.3	11.9	105	100	103
Three Kansas markets.....	15.4	11.8	15.0	11.8	15.1	11.8	98	101	98
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	.8	11.8	1.5	11.2	1.4	11.4	175	98	159
App. & Blfld.,Va.-W.Va.-T.	.7	12.6	.8	12.2	.9	11.9	129	112	124
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	4.6	11.8	5.3	12.0	5.3	12.0	115	100	112
North Carolina -S.....	17.5	-	17.8	-	21.3	-	122	119	107
South Carolina -S.....	3.6	-	3.9	-	5.3	-	149	137	126
Southeastern Florida.....	23.5	9.5	23.2	9.3	26.7	9.2	114	115	121
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	7.2	12.1	8.0	12.2	8.1	12.1	112	101	114
Four Tennessee markets....	8.5	12.2	9.1	12.2	9.3	12.2	109	102	112
Three Mississippi markets.	7.7	12.9	7.7	13.0	7.9	12.9	103	103	104
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	12.2	4.5	11.2	4.4	11.7	112	98	105
Two Louisiana markets.....	6.9	12.5	7.8	12.5	7.8	12.5	113	100	116
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	12.6	12.1	13.3	12.1	13.0	12.1	103	97	103
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	3.9	11.6	3.4	12.3	3.7	11.9	96	108	98
North Texas.....	22.1	12.1	22.4	12.3	22.7	12.1	103	102	104
Five Texas markets.....	29.1	12.4	28.0	12.4	29.3	12.4	101	105	101
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	5.5	12.2	5.7	12.3	5.6	12.4	102	98	100
Central Arizona.....	15.2	11.9	15.1	11.7	16.4	11.7	108	109	108
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	5.4	12.0	6.0	11.9	5.5	12.0	102	93	98
Puget Sound, Wash.....	31.7	11.8	32.0	11.7	31.7	11.8	100	99	99
California -S.....	361.9	12.0	353.8	12.0	359.7	12.0	99	102	99
Total (66 areas) 3/	1181.1	11.8	1197.1	11.7	1218.6	11.7	103.2	101.8	102.7

1/ Quantity includes mixtures of milk and cream (excluding egg nog) sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see page 29 of report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Totals exclude: Quantity- Connecticut; Test- Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 11.--FLUID CREAM PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for November 1960 ^{1/}

Marketing area	November 1959		October 1960		November 1960		Nov. 1960 as %		Jan.-Nov. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	34.9	26.1	30.7	23.5	35.6	22.4	102	116	94
Connecticut.....	53.0	20.8	56.6	21.0	59.3	21.5	112	105	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	11.1	24.8	9.6	24.1	10.4	24.8	94	109	98
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	5.2	25.5	4.7	24.3	5.2	25.4	101	110	99
Philadelphia, Pa.....	39.0	22.3	35.8	22.1	37.5	22.4	96	105	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	40.9	20.5	34.7	19.7	39.3	20.7	96	113	96
Three other Ohio markets..	21.2	22.4	18.0	21.2	20.6	22.4	97	114	96
Two Indiana markets.....	3.7	25.7	2.5	25.2	3.0	27.1	81	120	92
Chicago, Ill.....	58.0	21.9	51.3	21.0	57.7	22.1	99	112	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	2.6	25.4	1.8	23.1	2.5	25.0	96	141	138
Southern Michigan.....	46.9	21.0	39.9	19.5	43.0	20.5	92	108	94
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	9.2	29.0	7.0	29.3	8.9	29.9	97	127	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	12.4	25.5	9.8	24.4	12.1	25.6	98	124	96
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	19.5	28.7	17.2	27.1	21.0	28.0	108	122	108
Four Iowa markets.....	6.7	30.6	5.6	26.6	7.0	29.7	104	125	124
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	9.8	24.8	8.9	22.8	10.1	25.1	102	113	109
St. Louis, Mo.....	13.8	21.3	11.5	19.4	14.4	20.4	104	125	96
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	.9	32.5	.9	29.3	1.3	30.2	135	145	117
Two South Dakota markets..	1.4	30.4	1.2	29.0	1.5	29.7	107	125	97
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	3.7	27.3	2.5	25.5	3.3	27.8	91	133	88
Three Kansas markets.....	3.3	28.7	2.5	25.4	3.5	27.5	106	140	104
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	3.2	23.5	2.6	23.7	2.8	24.1	88	107	89
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	.9	26.0	.6	24.6	.8	26.5	89	133	94
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	2.6	22.4	2.3	21.6	2.5	22.4	96	109	94
North Carolina -S.....	5.0	-	5.5	-	6.6	-	116	121	107
South Carolina -S.....	4.3	-	3.0	-	3.2	-	74	106	91
Southeastern Florida.....	23.0	20.7	17.9	21.1	26.3	24.0	115	147	104
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	4.2	24.6	3.7	23.8	4.2	24.2	100	114	104
Four Tennessee markets....	7.8	24.9	6.7	24.6	7.2	25.2	92	107	93
Three Mississippi markets..	2.3	30.7	2.1	28.4	2.2	30.0	96	105	96
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	1.5	29.0	1.3	27.8	1.6	29.6	106	119	107
Two Louisiana markets.....	6.6	22.9	5.7	22.5	6.0	23.2	91	105	91
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	5.7	27.9	4.5	25.8	6.1	27.8	107	136	107
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	1.4	30.6	1.1	25.7	2.0	25.9	141	181	120
North Texas.....	10.6	29.4	9.0	27.4	11.5	28.6	108	127	105
Five Texas markets.....	9.1	29.5	6.5	27.5	9.7	28.8	107	149	100
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	1.9	28.3	1.6	26.0	2.1	27.0	111	131	109
Central Arizona.....	4.9	24.1	3.6	24.6	4.8	26.5	99	133	105
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	3.3	28.6	2.6	27.7	3.4	28.9	102	130	96
Puget Sound, Wash.....	20.6	26.9	16.9	25.2	23.6	25.5	115	140	104
California -S.....	98.7	27.3	83.8	26.0	102.7	27.2	104	123	106
Total (66 areas) ^{3/}	614.4	23.8	533.6	22.6	626.6	23.9	102.0	117.4	4/99.9

^{1/} Quantity includes sweet and soured cream meeting minimum milkfat standards sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see page 29 of report. S- Data from State sources. ^{2/} Military sales excluded. ^{3/} Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina. ^{4/} Excludes Connecticut.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 12.--TOTAL FLUID ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for November 1960 1/

Marketing area	November 1959		October 1960		November 1960		Nov. 1960 as %		Jan.-Nov. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,481	3.71	2,535	-	2,592	-	104	102	100
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	753	3.57	764	-	765	-	102	100	99
Southeastern New England..	1,437	4.28	1,471	4.10	1,470	4.14	102	100	101
Connecticut.....	2,309	4.08	2,355	3.96	2,357	3.99	102	100	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,118	3.83	1,115	3.79	1,114	3.81	100	100	100
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	507	3.74	512	3.67	522	3.72	103	102	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,295	3.95	2,321	3.86	2,339	3.91	102	101	99
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	3,386	3.74	3,386	3.68	3,426	3.73	101	101	99
Three other Ohio markets..	2,392	3.66	2,509	3.60	2,523	3.64	105	101	101
Two Indiana markets.....	539	3.76	555	3.61	561	3.68	104	101	103
Chicago, Ill.....	5,801	3.89	5,902	3.82	5,948	3.86	102	101	100
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	280	3.67	279	3.51	286	3.57	102	103	100
Southern Michigan.....	3,524	3.80	3,577	3.73	3,596	3.76	102	100	100
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	1,057	3.80	1,081	3.71	1,093	3.75	103	101	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,006	3.77	1,003	3.68	1,021	3.73	102	102	101
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	1,380	3.80	1,454	3.65	1,461	3.73	106	100	102
Four Iowa markets.....	1,081	3.70	1,111	3.61	1,128	3.69	104	102	101
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,135	3.64	1,204	3.60	1,138	3.70	100	94	102
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,256	3.53	1,284	3.47	1,275	3.52	102	99	99
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	298	3.59	324	3.53	318	3.53	107	98	102
Two South Dakota markets..	170	3.66	174	3.53	175	3.60	103	101	100
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	507	3.69	537	3.55	539	3.61	106	100	103
Three Kansas markets.....	715	3.60	715	3.53	714	3.56	100	100	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	265	3.78	278	3.75	281	3.78	106	101	104
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	287	3.47	284	3.39	287	3.41	100	101	101
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	522	3.68	523	3.66	524	3.69	100	100	100
North Carolina -S.....	2,158	-	2,731	-	2,759	-	128	101	108
South Carolina -S.....	1,029	-	1,088	-	1,063	-	103	98	103
Southeastern Florida.....	1,113	3.98	1,131	3.88	1,165	4.14	105	103	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	790	3.67	832	3.63	848	3.65	107	102	105
Four Tennessee markets....	1,293	3.54	1,319	3.46	1,354	3.49	105	103	102
Three Mississippi markets..	782	3.78	797	3.69	808	3.71	103	101	103
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	357	3.62	366	3.57	373	3.60	104	102	101
Two Louisiana markets.....	934	3.92	1,009	3.88	983	3.89	105	97	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	867	3.82	901	3.72	892	3.81	103	99	102
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	351	3.62	373	3.51	391	3.44	112	105	103
North Texas.....	1,400	3.70	1,432	3.61	1,422	3.67	102	99	101
Five Texas markets.....	2,033	3.64	2,067	3.56	2,063	3.60	101	100	100
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	272	3.71	258	3.64	255	3.70	94	99	101
Central Arizona.....	894	3.60	930	3.53	942	3.58	105	101	104
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	279	3.86	274	3.68	272	3.78	98	99	99
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,378	3.85	1,416	3.72	1,437	3.84	104	102	100
California -S.....	13,586	3.71	13,965	3.58	13,364	3.72	98	96	100
Total (69 areas) 3/	66,018	3.76	68,140	3.68	67,847	3.73	102.8	99.6	100.9

1/ Quantity includes all items shown in prior tables (except whole milk for the Federal markets of New York, New Jersey and all cream items for Boston, Springfield and Worcester) sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales: previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see page 29 of report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, North Carolina, and South Carolina. 4/ Excludes Connecticut.

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for December 1960 1/

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1960 as % of 1959	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1960 as % of 1959
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	4,719	4,586	4,707	100	452	474	490	108
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	902	1,236	1,273	141	555	573	594	107
Southeastern New England.....	1,598	1,730	1,798	112	738	718	746	101
Connecticut.....	2,628	2,771	2,858	109	835	884	911	109
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Federal markets in N. Y..2/...	23,269	23,814	24,701	106	496	512	535	108
Niagara Frontier, N.Y. -S....	1,987	2,055	2,141	108	633	678	708	112
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	892	869	910	102	753	783	819	109
New Jersey -S.....	2,987	2,936	2,970	99	936	962	993	106
Philadelphia, Pa.....2/...	4,057	4,212	4,229	104	560	597	605	108
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Northern Ohio markets....	5,194	5,071	5,265	101	496	508	525	106
Three other Ohio markets....	3,355	3,517	3,603	107	437	468	485	111
Two Indiana markets.....	976	1,093	1,130	116	486	546	568	117
Chicago, Ill.....	13,867	13,856	14,474	104	729	737	776	106
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	508	398	424	83	587	681	717	122
Rockford-Freepert, Ill.....	141	145	151	108	753	758	777	103
Muskegon, Mich.....	274	271	273	100	626	634	660	105
Southern Michigan.....	5,589	8,118	8,338	149	523	575	593	113
Upstate Michigan.....	331	137	134	40	548	491	505	92
N.E.Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich....	1,335	1,231	1,339	100	638	610	658	103
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,587	1,485	1,546	102	791	781	808	102
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	461	425	459	100	408	397	428	105
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn..	2,351	2,421	2,624	112	743	719	778	105
Four Iowa markets.....	1,932	1,931	2,084	108	666	697	749	112
Dubuque, Iowa.....	126	115	123	98	721	707	756	105
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,948	1,993	1,960	101	628	701	695	111
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,760	1,741	1,775	101	529	561	573	108
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	421	452	441	105	403	438	427	106
Two South Dakota markets....	378	364	381	101	833	831	874	105
Eastern South Dakota.....	104	94	97	93	715	767	794	111
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	844	886	912	108	635	656	678	107
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	262	274	286	109	748	790	818	109
Three Kansas markets.....	1,278	1,363	1,293	101	631	723	696	110
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Wilmington, Del.....	253	179	180	71	783	843	868	111
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T...	579	589	591	102	556	577	557	100
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W. Va..	639	603	594	93	358	395	391	109
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va....	630	640	638	101	353	408	406	115
North Carolina -S....2/.....	2,506	2,727	2,722	109	632	715	712	113
South Carolina -S....2/.....	988	1,083	1,111	112	779	903	930	119
Southeastern Florida.....	1,312	1,360	1,421	108	12,260	13,336	13,932	114
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville & Paducah, Ky.....	1,199	1,535	1,549	129	537	540	546	102
Four Tenn. markets.....	2,127	2,424	2,366	111	526	590	581	110
Three Mississippi markets....	877	958	1,006	115	479	581	586	122

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for December 1960 1/ (Continued)

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1960 as % of 1959	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	Dec. 1960	Dec. 1960 as % of 1959
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	119	116	112	94	523	604	576	110
Central Arkansas.....	565	564	543	96	596	694	662	111
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,351	1,540	1,605	119	505	584	608	120
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,394	1,531	1,472	106	583	639	622	107
Red River Valley, Okla.-Tex..	445	481	470	106	764	862	843	110
North Texas.....	2,350	2,487	2,439	104	880	961	947	108
Five Texas markets.....	2,272	2,382	2,349	103	995	1,068	1,057	106
MOUNTAIN:								
Two Colorado markets.....	363	419	394	109	727	785	794	109
Central Arizona.....	1,310	1,178	1,193	91	2,991	3,123	3,131	105
PACIFIC:								
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho...	444	443	459	103	598	672	698	117
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,649	2,885	2,850	108	778	880	873	112
Total (79 markets)	112,435	117,720	120,761	107.4	589	624	642	109.0

1/ Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas. Data reported in each comparison are for comparable areas. Previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see page 29 of report.
2/ Federal market totals less receipts from New Jersey producers as reported by the Office of Milk Industry.
3/ Data comprise plant receipts of Grade A milk from State producers.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

(Continued from page 20)

Producer receipts in December 7 percent above previous year

Average daily receipts of milk from producers in 74 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas in December advanced 3 percent from November and were 7 percent higher than in November a year ago. Receipts per producer in December at 642 pounds per day were up 9 percent from December 1959. The average milkfat test of receipts for December for these markets was 3.82 percent compared with 3.83 percent for the previous December.

Production of milk fractionally higher than in January 1960

Milk production in the United States during January 1961 was estimated at 9.9 billion pounds. This was slightly higher than January last year and 9 percent above the 1950-59 average for the month. Per capita production at 1.75 pounds per day was 1 percent less than that of January 1960 and 2 percent less than the 10-year January average.

Table 14.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers, number of producers, and average daily receipts per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, 1959-1960 1/

Marketing area	Receipts from producers			Number of producers			Receipts per producer		
	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	5,163	5,336	103	10,645	10,175	96	485	524	108
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	985	1,076	109	1,709	1,783	104	576	605	105
Southeastern New England..	1,604	1,650	103	2,191	2,123	97	732	777	106
Connecticut.....	2,619	2,782	106	3,188	3,132	98	822	888	108
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal markets in N. Y...	25,240	26,559	105	47,535	46,679	98	531	569	107
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S	2,037	2,131	105	3,234	3,047	94	630	699	111
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	913	933	102	1,212	1,140	94	753	818	109
New Jersey -S.....	3,021	3,132	104	3,240	3,111	96	932	1,007	108
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,195	4,426	106	7,387	7,086	96	568	625	110
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	5,075	5,222	103	10,779	10,127	94	471	516	110
Three other Ohio markets..	3,263	3,629	111	7,663	7,575	99	426	479	112
Two Indiana markets.....	999	1,079	108	2,078	2,005	96	481	538	112
Chicago, Ill.....	14,394	14,542	101	19,570	18,883	96	736	770	105
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	531	519	98	857	737	86	620	704	114
Rockford-Freeport, Ill....	146	157	108	184	192	104	793	816	103
Muskegon, Mich.....	273	277	101	454	428	94	601	646	107
Southern Michigan.....	5,601	8,164	146	11,012	13,952	127	509	585	115
Upstate Michigan.....	343	182	53	611	316	52	561	577	103
N.E.Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1,376	1,388	101	2,081	2,041	98	661	680	103
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,623	1,571	97	2,039	1,925	94	796	822	103
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.	483	477	99	1,201	1,106	92	402	431	107
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	2,334	2,585	111	3,207	3,324	104	728	778	107
Four Iowa markets.....	2,011	2,067	103	2,983	2,757	92	674	750	111
Dubuque, Iowa.....	137	135	99	184	169	92	745	797	107
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,739	1,851	106	3,158	2,943	93	551	629	114
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,898	1,981	104	3,435	3,228	94	553	611	111
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	493	521	106	1,023	1,028	100	482	506	105
Two South Dakota markets..	389	388	100	460	443	96	846	876	104
Eastern South Dakota.....	106	94	89	149	126	85	711	747	105
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	807	841	104	1,341	1,335	100	602	630	105
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	243	263	108	354	349	99	693	764	110
Three Kansas markets.....	1,186	1,296	109	1,956	1,929	99	606	672	111
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	248	176	72	329	215	65	754	829	110
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	553	583	105	1,032	1,045	101	536	558	104
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	628	641	102	1,745	1,685	97	360	380	106
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va.	645	689	107	1,809	1,674	93	357	411	115
North Carolina -S.....	2,302	2,454	107	4,063	3,848	95	567	638	113
South Carolina -S.....	981	1,007	103	1,297	1,224	94	756	823	109
Southeastern Florida.....	1,202	1,286	107	104	103	99	11,558	12,488	108
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	1,185	1,505	127	2,197	2,657	121	539	566	105
Four Tenn. markets.....	2,123	2,246	106	4,070	3,972	98	522	565	108
Three Mississippi markets..	904	948	105	1,845	1,661	90	490	571	117
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Fort Smith, Ark.....	125	120	96	258	227	88	484	559	115
Central Arkansas.....	549	561	102	992	999	101	605	656	108
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,377	1,499	109	2,734	2,735	100	504	548	109
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,370	1,483	108	2,465	2,425	98	556	611	110
Red River Valley, Okla.-Tex	423	459	109	582	573	98	727	801	110
North Texas.....	2,468	2,479	100	2,857	2,619	92	864	917	110
Five Texas markets.....	2,292	2,378	104	2,351	2,228	95	975	1,067	109

Table 14.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers, number of producers, and average daily receipts per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, 1959-1960 1/ - Continued

Marketing area	Receipts from producers			Number of producers			Receipts per producer		
	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959	1959	1960	1960 as % of 1959
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	376	429	114	526	521	99	715	823	115
Central Arizona.....	1,179	1,172	99	432	400	93	2,729	2,931	107
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho	442	450	102	780	694	89	567	648	114
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,780	2,959	106	3,485	3,347	96	798	884	111
Total (78 markets) 4/.....	112,760	120,000	106.4	189,885	186,914	98.4	594	642	108.1

1/ Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas. For a list of markets combined, see below. In Federal markets, producer-handlers not purchasing milk excluded. Previous year revised, current year preliminary. 2/ April-December only. 3/ Area expanded February 1, 1960. 4/ Connecticut excluded.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

MARKET COMBINATIONS IN SALES AND RECEIPTS TABLES

The following marketing areas have been combined in the sales and receipts tables of this report: Northern Ohio - Northeastern and Toledo; other Ohio - Cincinnati, Columbus and Dayton-Springfield; Indiana - Fort Wayne and South Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart; Iowa - Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Des Moines, North Central and Sioux City; South Dakota - Black Hills and Sioux Falls-Mitchell; Kansas - Neosho Valley, Southwest and Wichita; Tennessee - Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis and Nashville; Mississippi - Delta, Central and Gulf; Louisiana - New Orleans and Northern; Texas - Austin-Waco, Corpus Christi, Central West, San Antonio and Panhandle; and Colorado - Colorado Springs-Pueblo and Western.

ANNUAL SUMMARY OF PRICES OF MILK FOR FLUID USE 1960

Fluid use prices higher in 1960

Dealer buying prices for milk for fluid use in about 160 markets in the United States averaged \$5.48 per hundredweight in 1960. This average, weighted by market area populations, was 7 cents higher than in 1959. Of the 9 regional averages, prices were higher in 5. In one area the average was about the same, but in three, lower. For 1960, United States average prices varied from a low of \$5.19 in May and June to a high of \$5.73 in November. By regions the difference in the annual average was from \$4.31 in the West North Central to \$6.18 in the Middle Atlantic.

Single quart home delivery prices advanced during 1960

The average price per single quart of home delivered whole milk in 25 major cities was 26.3 cents during 1960. This was an average of 0.6 cent per quart higher than the previous record in 1959 and 2.3 cents above the 1954-58 annual average. Increases in the price of this unit of sale occurred in all of the 25 markets except New Orleans and Dallas, which were unchanged, and Hartford, Connecticut, which was 1.4 cents lower. Average prices were more than a cent higher in 1960 than in 1959 in New York City, Indianapolis, Chicago, Detroit, Milwaukee, and Washington, D. C.

Table 15.-Dealers' average buying prices for milk for fluid milk use (f. o. b. city)
by months, U. S. 1956-60, by regions 1960 1/
(per hundredweight-3.5% fat weighted by population of individual markets)

Month	United States					Regions, 1960 2/								
	1956	1957	1958	1959	2/ 1960	New Eng.	Mid. Atl.	East North Cent.	West North Cent.	South Atl.	East South Cent.	West South Cent.	Moun- tain	Pa- cific
	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>	<u>Dol.</u>
January...	5.31	5.55	5.59	5.48	5.59	6.46	6.36	4.58	4.34	6.10	5.33	5.52	5.43	5.44
February..	5.27	5.50	5.57	5.46	5.55	6.46	6.27	4.56	4.27	6.10	5.33	5.63	5.43	5.44
March.....	5.13	5.39	5.47	5.39	5.48	6.23	6.15	4.53	4.24	6.02	5.24	5.52	5.44	5.44
April.....	4.99	5.28	5.22	5.21	5.27	5.58	5.84	4.43	4.17	5.92	5.24	5.50	5.45	5.20
May.....	5.15	5.15	5.11	5.10	5.19	5.58	5.65	4.33	4.17	5.92	5.16	5.47	5.45	5.20
June.....	5.17	5.15	5.08	5.09	5.19	5.58	5.66	4.33	4.16	6.01	5.14	5.28	5.47	5.19
July.....	5.32	5.26	5.25	5.27	5.34	6.03	5.94	4.41	4.27	6.06	5.20	5.43	5.47	5.19
August....	5.35	5.42	5.40	5.42	5.47	6.25	6.19	4.54	4.33	6.08	5.23	5.51	5.48	5.19
September.	5.44	5.58	5.50	5.57	5.58	6.44	6.34	4.61	4.35	6.09	5.31	5.51	5.46	5.44
October...	5.54	5.73	5.55	5.63	5.67	6.45	6.54	4.67	4.44	6.09	5.45	5.55	5.49	5.43
November..	5.61	5.75	5.57	5.65	5.73	6.45	6.62	4.74	4.54	6.09	5.51	5.62	5.53	5.44
December..	5.61	5.71	5.54	5.61	5.72	6.45	6.56	4.76	4.48	6.09	5.51	5.72	5.57	5.48
Average...	5.32	5.46	5.41	5.41	5.48	6.16	6.18	4.54	4.31	6.05	5.30	5.52	5.47	5.34

1/ In a number of markets the prices paid for fluid milk and cream are the same. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 16.-Dealers' average buying prices for milk for fluid milk use (f. o. b. city)
by regions, 1956-60 1/
(per hundredweight-3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Year	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	U. S.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1956	5.93	5.84	4.46	4.46	6.08	5.15	5.78	5.68	5.05	5.32
1957	6.28	6.21	4.42	4.31	6.14	5.15	5.58	5.74	5.22	5.46
1958	6.13	6.18	4.28	4.24	6.16	5.11	5.55	5.67	5.17	5.41
1959	6.23	6.18	4.27	4.23	6.08	5.15	5.43	5.50	5.28	5.41
1960	6.16	6.18	4.54	4.31	6.05	5.30	5.52	5.47	5.34	5.48

1/ In a number of markets the prices paid for fluid milk and cream are the same. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 17.-Average prices of standard grade milk per single quart delivered to homes
in 25 cities, United States by months, 1956-60 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Ave.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
1956	23.5	23.5	23.4	23.3	23.8	23.8	24.3	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	24.0
1957	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.2	25.4	25.5	24.8
1958	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.4
1959	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.3	25.2	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.9	26.1	26.1	26.2	25.7
1960	26.2	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.9	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.3

1/ "Standard grade" is the grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month. Some prices revised due to change in grade reported for New Orleans.

Table 18.-Prices of standard grade milk per single quart
delivered to homes in 25 cities 1/
Annual average by city 1956-60

City	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	City	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.		Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
Boston, Mass.....	24.7	26.3	26.5	26.3	27.2	Washington, D. C....	25.5	26.2	26.8	27.0	28.0
Hartford, Conn.....	25.5	27.2	27.5	28.4	27.0	Jacksonville, Fla....	27.0	27.2	29.0	28.8	29.0
New York, N. Y.....	25.9	27.8	29.8	30.9	32.2	Louisville, Ky.....	24.3	24.9	26.0	24.3	25.2
Philadelphia, Pa.....	24.0	25.4	27.0	27.0	27.1	New Orleans, La.....	27.5	27.2	27.8	28.0	28.0
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	24.8	25.8	26.6	26.6	27.0	Dallas, Texas.....	25.8	25.2	26.2	27.0	27.0
Cleveland, Ohio.....	22.1	22.6	23.8	23.8	24.0	Denver, Colo.....	24.7	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.3
Indianapolis, Ind....	22.2	23.0	23.0	23.2	24.2	Salt Lake City, Utah	22.2	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0
Chicago, Ill.....	26.9	27.0	27.5	28.4	30.2	Seattle, Wash.....	23.1	24.3	23.8	23.8	24.5
Detroit, Mich.....	24.0	24.3	24.3	24.1	25.5	Portland, Ore.....	23.7	24.8	25.0	25.5	26.2
Milwaukee, Wis.....	21.2	22.5	22.7	23.3	25.0	San Francisco, Cal.2/	22.0	24.2	25.1	25.5	26.0
Minneapolis, Minn.2/	22.0	21.6	22.0	22.0	22.4	Los Angeles, Cal...2/	22.3	23.5	24.7	25.2	25.8
Kansas City, Mo.....	23.3	23.3	22.3	23.4	23.8	Average.....	24.0	24.8	25.4	25.7	26.3
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.4	22.0	22.0	22.5	23.4						
Baltimore, Md.....	24.1	25.3	27.0	27.0	27.9						

Prevailing price in each city by months 1960

City	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Av.
	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.	Cts.
Boston, Mass.....	26½- 27	26½- 27	26- 26½	25½- 26	25½- 26	25½- 26	26½- 27	27- 28½	28½- 29	28½- 29	28½- 29	28½- 29	27.2
Hartford, Conn.....	28 31½- 33	28 31½- 33	27 31½- 32½	25½- 31½	25-25½ 31	25 30½- 31	26 30½- 32	27 32½	28 33	28 33½	28 33½	28 33½	27.0
New York, N. Y.....	33 27½	33 27½	32½ 27½	31½ 26½	31 26½	31 26½	32 27½	32½ 27½	33 27½	33½ 28½	33½ 28½	33½ 28½	32.2
Philadelphia, Pa....	27½	27½	27½	26½	26½	26½	27½	27½	27½	28½	28½	28½	27.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	27	27	27	26½	26½	26½	26½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27½	27.0
Cleveland, Ohio.....	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24.0
Indianapolis, Ind...	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	25	25	25	24.2
Chicago, Ill.....	28- 32	28- 32	28- 32	28- 32	28- 32	28- 32	28½- 32½	28½- 32½	28½- 32½	28½- 32½	28½- 32½	28½- 32½	30.2
Detroit, Mich.....	25-25½	25½-26	25-25½	25	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	26	25.5
Milwaukee, Wis.....	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25.0
Minneapolis, Minn...	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	22.4
Kansas City, Mo.....	24	23	23	23	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	23.8
Omaha, Nebr.....	23	23	23	23	23	22-23	23-24	24	24	24	24	24	23.4
Baltimore, Md.....	27	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	27.9
Washington, D. C....	27- 28	27- 28	27- 28	27- 28	27- 28	27- 28	28- 29	28- 29	28- 29	28- 29	28- 29	28- 29	28.0
Jacksonville, Fla...	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29.0
Louisville, Ky.....	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	26	26	25.2
New Orleans, La.....	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28.0
Dallas, Texas.....	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27.0
Denver, Colo.....	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	26	26	26	26	25.3
Salt Lake City, Utah	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25.0
Seattle, Wash.....	24	24	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	26	24.5
Portland, Ore.....	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26½	26½	26½	26½	26.2
San Fran., Cal.....	26	26	26	25½	25½	25½	25½	25½	26½	26½	26½	27	26.0
Los Angeles, Cal....	26	26	26	25½	25½	25½	25½	25½	26	26	26	26	25.8
Average.....	26.2	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.9	25.8	26.1	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.3

1/ "Standard grade" is the grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month. Some prices revised due to change in grade reported for New Orleans.

2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two quart purchase. Service charge effective: Minneapolis, all of the period shown prior to June 1957; San Francisco, beginning March 1957; Los Angeles, May 1956 through August 1958.

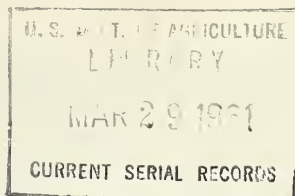
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
AGRICULTURAL ESTIMATES DIVISION
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

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FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT
MARCH 1961



March 17, 1961

SUMMARY

Milk for fluid use prices in early March averaged lower to producers and were generally steady to lower for consumers, the Crop Reporting Board reports. Dealers' buying prices declined in 67 markets or 2 in about every 5 reporting. Home delivery single quarts were lower in 20 markets but higher in 3. Store prices were reported lower in 17 markets for quarts, 19 markets for half-gallons and 10 markets for gallons. Higher store prices were reported for quarts and half-gallons in 5 markets and for gallons in 2 markets.

Buying prices paid by dealers for fluid use milk (Federal market premiums included) in early March averaged \$5.49 per hundredweight -- 9 cents less than in February, but 1 cent more than in March a year ago. The current price was 18 cents above the 1955-59 average for the month. Average prices by regions were down from February in all regions except the South Atlantic where they were unchanged. The declines ranged from 1 cent per hundredweight in the Pacific Coast States to 33 cents in the West South Central. Compared with March 1960, prices this month were higher in 6 markets. These gains ranged from 3 cents per hundredweight on the Pacific Coast to 8 cents in the East North Central and Mountain States. Regional average decreases from a year earlier were: New England, 22 cents per hundredweight; Middle Atlantic, 2 cents; and West South Central, 7 cents.

Average home delivery prices per single quart in 25 major cities in early March were 26.7 cents -- one-tenth cent below February, but 6-tenths of a cent above March last year. Compared with the 1955-59 average, the March average price was 2.3 cents higher. Changes per quart from February were: Boston, one-half to 1 cent lower; Hartford, one-half cent lower; Kansas City, 1 cent higher; and Denver, unchanged to 1 cent lower.

Average daily sales of whole milk during January (preliminary) in 65 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas totaled 6 percent above December, but were fractionally below a year earlier. Sales of skim milk items during December 1960 in 69 of these areas were fractionally lower than in November but were 8 percent higher than in December the previous year. December sales of milk and cream mixtures (half-and-half) in 66 markets advanced 6 percent from the previous month and were 3 percent above December 1959. Average daily fluid cream sales in 66 areas increased 12 percent from November and were 2 percent over the previous December. Sales of all fluid products in 69 areas were slightly below November but were 1 percent above a year earlier. Producer receipts (average daily) during January 1961 were 3 percent above December and 7 percent above January a year ago.

SPECIAL IN THIS ISSUE

Annual sales by type of product...pages 27-31

PRICES IN FLUID MILK MARKETS, MARCH 1961

In New England, Class I prices in early March averaged \$6.01 per hundredweight -- 23 cents below February and 22 cents less than March 1960. Class I prices in Augusta and Portland, Maine were off $\frac{1}{4}$ cents per hundredweight. Augusta consumer prices were down $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart. Portland home delivery prices were 1 cent less but store prices showed smaller declines. Prices in the New Hampshire markets reporting were 22 cents per hundredweight below February for Class I milk and down $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart at homes and stores. Resale prices in Vermont were down $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart. Producer prices in these markets are not currently determined. Prices in the Southern New England markets reporting were generally lower by 22 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart to consumers.

Middle Atlantic Class I prices in early March averaged \$6.13 per hundredweight. This was 8 cents less than February and 2 cents below March last year. Reported Class I price changes were 12 cents per hundredweight in the New York-New Jersey marketing area with no corresponding changes in consumer prices.

Paying prices by dealers for milk for fluid use in the East North Central region in early March averaged \$4.61 per hundredweight -- 4 cents under February but 8 cents over March last year. Class I prices in Cincinnati, Columbus and Dayton, Ohio, were from 23 to 28 cents per hundredweight lower but home and store prices remained unchanged. Evansville and Indianapolis, Ind., Class I prices were 18 cents less. Resale prices in these markets were reported unchanged. South Bend, Ind., reported a drop of 15 cents per hundredweight in the Class I price. Home and store quarts and half gallons were unchanged but gallon jugs were lower from some outlets. Alton, Ill., Class I prices dropped 36 cents per hundredweight but home delivery quarts held steady. Chicago reported the same Class I and home delivery prices as last month but store prices declined about 1 cent per quart. Peoria, Ill., home delivery prices were unchanged but store prices were about 2 cents per quart lower. In Springfield, Ill., the Class I price was 20 cents per hundredweight lower and home and store prices were about 1 cent below February. Grand Rapids and Lansing, Mich., reported some adjustment in half gallon prices. Producer prices in these markets are not currently determined. In Beloit, Wis., prices were down by 38 cents per hundredweight for fluid use milk and about $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart at homes and stores. Green Bay, Wis., reported a 37 cent per hundredweight decline in Class I prices but no changes at consumer levels. Madison, Wis., home and store prices were about $\frac{1}{2}$ cent per quart lower. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined.

Milk for fluid milk use in West North Central markets averaged \$4.30 per hundredweight in early March. This was a decline of 18 cents from February but a 6 cent gain from the previous March. Class I prices were 17 cents per hundredweight lower in the Duluth-Superior, Minn., Wis., market and 22 cents lower in Minneapolis-St. Paul. Home and store prices in these markets were unchanged. Des Moines and Ft. Dodge Class I prices were 38 cents per hundredweight less, with no change in resale prices. In both the greater Kansas City market and St. Louis, Mo., Class I prices were off 20 cents per hundredweight.

A Class I drop of 36 cents per hundredweight was reported in Springfield, Mo. Kansas City home and store prices were about 1 cent per quart lower but St. Louis and Springfield prices were unchanged. Aberdeen, S. D., reported small adjustments in store prices. In Wichita, Kan., an 11 cent per hundredweight decline was accompanied by adjustments in store quarts and gallons.

Dealers' buying prices for milk used for fluid products in the South Atlantic region averaged \$6.06 per hundredweight in early March. This was unchanged from February but was 4 cents above March 1960. The only change reported in this region was a 24 cent per hundredweight decrease for Class I milk in Wheeling, W.Va. Other prices in this market were the same as February.

In the East South Central States, Class I prices in early March averaged \$5.31 per hundredweight -- 19 cents below February but 7 cents above March last year. Lexington and Louisville fluid use prices were 30 cents and Paducah 48 cents per hundredweight lower. The only reported change in resale prices in these markets was a 1-cent decline in store half gallons in Louisville. Tennessee market Class I price declines reported were: Chattanooga, 14 cents per hundredweight; Knoxville, 24 cents; Memphis, 30 cents; and Nashville, 34 cents. Nashville home and store prices were about 1 cent per quart lower while prices in the other markets were unchanged. Montgomery, Ala., reported a 1 cent upward adjustment in store half gallons. In the 4 Mississippi markets shown, 20-cent-per-hundredweight Class I decreases in each market were the only reported changes.

West South Central Class I prices at an average of \$5.45 per hundredweight in early March, were 33 cents below February and 7 cents under March 1960. New Orleans and Shreveport, La., reported drops of 40 cents and 33 cents per hundredweight, respectively, in Class I prices with no change in home and store prices. Oklahoma City and Tulsa Class I prices were lower by 20 cents per hundredweight, with no change at resale. Texas markets showed the following Class I per hundredweight declines: Austin, 55 cents; Dallas, 54 cents; and El Paso, 20 cents. The only other changes reported in prices in these markets were 1½ cents lower in Dallas store quarts and some adjustment in El Paso store half gallons.

Prices paid by dealers for fluid use milk in the Mountain States averaged \$5.52 in early March. This average was 6 cents below February but 8 cents above March last year. Colorado Springs and Pueblo, Colo., Class I prices were 18 cents per hundredweight lower. Single quart prices were unchanged in both markets but some downward adjustment in half gallon and gallon prices out of stores occurred in Colorado Springs. Denver reported decreases in home and store prices but no change in Class I prices. The Arizona markets reporting gave a 21-cent per hundredweight decline in Class I but no change in resale prices.

On the Pacific Coast, the average Class I price paid by dealers in early March was \$5.47 per hundredweight -- 1 cent under February but 3 cents above March last year. Small upward adjustments in store prices were reported for Everett, Wash. The only sizable price change in the region was a 22-cent per hundredweight decline for Class I milk in Spokane, Wash., where home and store prices were unchanged.

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
March 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices b most common grade			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
NEW ENGLAND:	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
MAINE -S										
Augusta.....	3.7	6.21	8.0	6.05	d2.90	-	46	23.4	25½	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	3.7	6.21	8.0	6.05	d2.90	88	46	22½	25	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.26	86	46	22	25½	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	92	46	23	25½-26	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls..			Not determined			72	39	19-20	22	4.0
Burlington.....			Not determined			72-76	39-41	20-21	22-25	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	89-98	40-43	24-24½	27-28	3.7
Fall River.....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	-	42	24	27	-
Lowell-Lawr....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	-	43	24	26	3.7-3.8
Springfield....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	90	36	24-24½	27-28½	-
Worcester.....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	83-92	39	23-24½	27-27½	3.6-3.7
RHODE ISLAND -F*										
Newport.....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	-	47	24	m26	3.7
Providence....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.27	86	45-46	23-24	26	3.7
CONNECTICUT -F										
Hartford.....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.26	100	43	23	27½	3.8
New Haven.....	3.7	6.17	est7.6	6.02	d3.26	-	41½	24½	28½	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK-S**										
Albany-F.....	3.5	5.544	4.0	5.54	-	88-98	44-49	26	28	3.8
Binghamton-F....	3.5	5.42	4.0	5.42	-	88-94	46-48	23½-24½	28	3.6-3.8
Buffalo.....	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.37	92	50	25½	h31½	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	3.5	e5.88-6.27	4.0	5.88-6.27	-	96-102	51	21½-28½	32½	-
Rochester.....	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.38	100	51	26	28	3.6
Schenectady-F..	3.5	5.532	-	5.53	-	-	44	25	28	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	3.5	5.374	-	5.37	-	-	-	25	28	3.7
NEW JERSEY -S*										
Atlantic City..	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.92	100	51	26	30½	3.65
Camden.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.92	92	47	24	28½	3.8
N ^e astern NJ.-F	3.5	e5.88-6.27	4.0	5.88-6.27	-	102	-	26½	31	3.5
Trenton.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.92	88	45-47	23-24	27½-28	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	4	6.50	5.0	6.25	d4.60	97	48½	24½	26	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	4	6.63	5.0	6.38	2.80	93	47	23½	26	3.7
Johnstown.....	4	6.50	6.0	6.20	-	-	48½	24½	27	-
Phila.-F.....	3.7	gp6.42	d6.8	6.28	2.90	90	45½-46½	23-23½	27-27½	-
Pittsburgh.....	4	6.82	7.0	6.47	-	97	48½	25	27½	3.5
Reading.....	4	6.53	5.0	6.28	d2.80	95-96	48	24-25	26½	3.6
Scranton.....	4	6.40	5.0	6.15	-	94	-	24½	27	3.7
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....			Not determined			-	38	20	23	3.5
Canton.....			Not determined			-	38	20	24	3.5
Cincinnati.....	3.5	4.780	8.3	4.78	4.78	-	45	23	26	3.5
Cleveland.....			Not determined			-	39	20	24	3.5
Columbus.....	3.5	4.44	7.6	4.44	4.44	-	44	22½	24½	3.5
Dayton.....	3.5	4.51	7.7	4.51	4.51	-	43	23	24	3.5
Toledo.....			Not determined			-	42	23	25-26	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

March 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
NEW ENGLAND:										
MAINE - S		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
Augusta.....	HVD	26½		52	-	HVD	25½-27½	50-53	-	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	HVD	27		-	-	HVD	26	51	-	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	CL	25½	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-9+; 3¢-12+	-	-	HVD	25½	51	-	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth.....	HVD	26½-27	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-10+	54	-	HVD	25½	50	-	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls...	HVD	23	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	45	-	HVD	22	43	-	4.0
Burlington.....	CL	23-25	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	22-23	43-45	-	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	H	28-29		N53-55	100	H	24-27	43-48	77-79	3.7
Fall River.....	HVD	27½	(W)1¢-21+	n54	-	HVD	24-28	41-42	t77	3.7
Lowell-Lawr.....	HVD	27	(D)½ gal. 4¢-2+	n53	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
Springfield.....	HVD	29-30½		52	t86	HVD	26-27	39-45	t76-78	3.7
Worcester.....	HVD	29-29½	(W)2¢-90+; 3¢-120+	n52-54	t87	HVD	26½-27	41-43	t76	3.4-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-F*										
Newport.....	HVD	m27	(M)1¢-75+; 2¢-90+; 4¢-120+	w53	-	HVD	26	51	102	3.8
Providence.....	H	27-28	(M)1¢-75; 2¢-90; 3¢-120	53	106	H	j26	50-51	98	3.7
CONNECTICUT -F										
Hartford.....	HVD	27½		49	89	HVD	23½-25½	44-49	76-80	3.7
New Haven.....	HVD	28½	(D)½ gal. 5¢-2+	50	88	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK-S**										
Albany-F.....	HVD	28	(D)½ gal. 10¢-2+	55	-	HVD	-	-	79	3.8
Binghamton-F....	H	28	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-4+; 3¢-6+; 4¢-12+	-	-	H	25-29	48-55	-	3.6-3.8
Buffalo.....	H	h32½	Varied discount plans	h55	-	HVD	24-28	47-51	-	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	HVD	32½		-	-	HVD	26-28	52	-	-
Rochester.....	HVD	29	(W)1¢-8+; 1½¢-13+; 2¢-19+; 2½¢-25+	-	-	HVD	27-29	49-51	-	3.6
Schenectady-F...	HVD	28	(M)1¢-34+; 2¢-54+; 3¢-74+; 4¢-94+	55	-	HVD	25-28	44-51	-	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	HVD	29	(½ gal. 10¢-2+)	-	-	HVD	25-29	49-57	-	3.7
NEW JERSEY -S*										
Atlantic City..	HVD	30½		k59	-	H	q28-30	55-59	-	-
Camden.....	HVD	28½		54	-	HVD	28½	54	-	3.5-3.8
N' eastern N.J.-F	HVD	31		-	-	HVD	29-30	-	-	3.5
Trenton.....	HVD	27½-28		54-55	108	H	25	49	-	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	26-27	51-53	-	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	H	26		52	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Johnstown.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	26	52	-	-
Phila.-F.....	HVD	28-28½		54½-55	-	H	25½	50	-	-
Pittsburgh.....	H	27½		54	-	H	26½	51-52	-	3.5
Reading.....	HVD	27½		55	-	HVD	26½	53	-	3.6
Scranton.....	HVD	28		-	-	HVD	26	-	-	3.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....	HVD	23		43	-	HVD	21-23	38-41	70	3.5
Canton.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	m43	-	HVD	23	40-45	70	3.5
Cincinnati.....	HVD	26	(M)1½¢-39+; 2½¢-74+; 3¢-108+	49	-	HVD	25-27	44½-50	73-79	3.5
Cleveland.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	44	-	HVD	20-22	39-43	70	3.5
Columbus.....	HVD	24½		44	75-81	HVD	24-26	40-45	69-74	3.5
Dayton.....	HVD	25		w44-45	74-79	HVD	24-25	42-44	69-72	3.5
Toledo.....	HVD	25		45	-	HVD	24	41	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

March 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA-F										
Evansville....	4	4.983	7.6	4.60	4.60	86	43	22	24	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne....			Not determined			79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Gary.....	3.5	g4.35	7.3	4.35	3.83	91	47	24	-	-
Indianapolis...	3.5	4.49	7.3	4.49	4.49	78	41	22	25	3.5
South Bend....	3.5	g4.35	-	4.35	4.35	81	44	22	25	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton-F.....	3.5	4.20	7.3	4.20	4.20	-	33½	20	23	-
Chicago-F.....	3.5	eg4.35	7.3	4.35	3.83	85-89	45	24	28½-32½	3.5
Peoria.....			Not determined			76	42½	22½	26	3.5
Rock Island-F.	3.5	g4.31	7.6	4.31	4.31	81	44	22½	25	3.5-3.6
Springfield...	3.5	f4.00	7.0	4.00	4.00	76	35	21	23	3.5
MICHIGAN-F										
Battle Creek..			Not determined			-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit.....			Not determined			-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids..			Not determined			75-85	36-40	18-22	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....			Not determined			-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing.....			Not determined			90	34.3	21	26	-
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	3.5	3.70	7.3	3.70	3.45	73	42	21½	24	3.5
Eau Claire....			Not determined			-	36	19	22	3.5
Green Bay-F...	3.5	3.78	7.6	3.78	3.78	-	39	20	23-24	3.6
Madison.....			Not determined			69½-81	35½-42	18.2-21½	23-24½	3.5
Milwaukee-F...	3.5	g4.31	7.3	4.31	3.62	71	36-39	21-22½	25	3.65
Superior-F....	3.5	3.99	7.9	3.99	3.99	76-78	44	22	24	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	-	3.50	7.0	3.50	-	-	-	-	20	-
Duluth-F.....	3.5	3.99	7.9	3.99	3.99	76-78	44	22	23	3.5
Minneapolis-F.	3.5	3.94	7.6	3.94	3.94	-	-	-	23	-
St. Paul-F....	3.5	3.94	7.6	3.94	3.94	-	-	-	22-23	-
Winona.....	3.5	3.55	7.0	3.55	3.55	-	-	118½	21	-
IOWA										
Burlington....	3.5	4.15	7.0	4.15	4.15	70	36	18	22	3.7-3.8
Des Moines-F..	3.5	4.19	7.3	4.19	4.19	78	39¾	20½	m24	-
Ft. Dodge-F...	3.5	3.85	7.3	3.85	3.85	-	-	-	24	-
Sioux City-F..			Not determined			78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
MISSOURI-F.										
Kansas City...	3.8	4.838	7.9	4.60	4.60	82	41½	21¼	25	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	3.5	4.30	7.3	4.30	4.30	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield...	3.5	4.03	7.3	4.03	4.03	80	38-39	20-21	25	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor....	-	-	-	-	-	72	38	19	-	-
Grand Forks...	-	3.92	11.2	3.92	-	76	38	19	-	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	3.5	4.82	7.3	4.82	4.82	76	38-39	20	23	-
Sioux Falls...	-	-	-	-	-	76	42	21½	23	-
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....			Not determined			82	39	20	-	4.0
Omaha-F.....			Not determined			74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff...	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	-	78	41	21	k24	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

March 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass		
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)								
E. NORTH		Cents			Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
CENTRAL CONT.:											
INDIANA-F											
Evansville.....	HVD	24			47	-	HVD	24	43-47	-	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne.....	HVD	24			43	79	HVD	22-23	39	74	3.5-3.6
Gary.....	HVD	k31			54	90	HVD	24-26	46-49	89	3.5
Indianapolis....	HVD	25			45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
South Bend.....	HVD	25			46	88	HVD	24-25	44-46	81	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS											
Alton..F.....	H	23			44	84	H	-	-	-	3.0
Chicago-F.....	HVD	28½-32½			51-59	89-99	HVD	23-25	43-47	79-89	3.5
Peoria.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-8+(½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)		50	89	HVD	24	33-43	69-79	-
Rock Island-F..	HVD	25			49	91	HVD	23-25	45-49	85-87	3.5-3.6
Springfield....	HVD	23	(W)1¢-7+(½ gal. 2¢-4+)		440	-	HVD	21-23	35-40	-	3.5
MICHIGAN-F											
Battle Creek...	HVD	23			45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+		48	-	HVD	25-26	42-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids...	H	24-25	(M)3¢-30+		43-44	-	H	21-22	35-42	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+		-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing.....	HVD	26			47	-	HVD	26	j39	-	-
WISCONSIN											
Beloit.....	HVD	24			45	79	HVD	22-24	42-45	73-79	3.5
Eau Claire.....	HVD	22	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+(½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)		42	-	HVD	21	40	-	3.5
Green Bay-F....	HVD	23-24	(D)1¢-3+(½ gal. 2¢-2+)		44-46	-	HVD	21½-22	42½-43	-	3.6
Madison.....	HVD	23-24½			446	86-89	HVD	21½	42	81	3.5
Milwaukee F....	HVD	25			47	84	HVD	22-25	39-40	77-79	3.6
Superior F.....	HVD	24	(D)3¢-2+		445	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:											
MINNESOTA											
Bemidji.....	HVD	20			440	-	HVD	20	40	-	-
Duluth-F.....	HVD	23	(D)½¢-2-5+; all if 6+		445	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
Minneapolis-F..	HVD	23			41	73	HVD	20-21	35½-37½	65	3.5
St. Paul-F.....	HVD	22-23			m38	-	HVD	20-21	j35	65	3.5
Winona.....	HVD	21			41	-	HVD	120-21	139-41	-	-
IOWA											
Burlington.....	HVD	22			m43	-	HVD	21	41	-	3.3-3.5
Des Moines-F...	HVD	m24			448	-	HVD	j25	-	-	-
Ft. Dodge-F....	HVD	24			47	-	H	24	47	-	-
Sioux City-F....	HVD	23			446	84	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
MISSOURI-F											
Kansas City....	HVD	25			48	89	HVD	22	43	76-79	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	HVD	29			49	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Springfield....	HVD	25			48	-	HVD	24-25	43-44	-	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA											
Bis.-Mandan....	r	-			-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor.....	HVD	k22			443	-	HVD	20-22	40-43	-	-
Grand Forks....	HVD	k21			42	84	HVD	21	42	84	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F											
Aberdeen.....	HVD	23			m44	86	HVD	23	44-45	-	-
Sioux Falls....	HVD	m23			w45	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
NEBRASKA											
Lincoln-F.....	HVD	25			49	t93	HVD	24	47	t89	3.6
Omaha-F.....	HVD	24			48	90	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Scottsbluff....	HVD	k24			447	-	HVD	24	46-47	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
March 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City...	3.8	4.838	7.9	4.60	4.60	82	41½	21½	23-25	3.3-3.5
Topeka.....	3.8	4.838	7.9	4.60	4.60	73	41	21	-	-
Wichita.....	3.8	4.988	7.3	4.77	4.77	77	41	22	k27	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington....	3.7	5.44	5.0	5.34	5.34	94	42	23½	27½	3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F...	3.5	5.62	d7.6	5.62	5.62	92	47	26½	28	3.7
Cumberland....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington....	3.5	gy5.95	d6.8	5.95	5.95	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F...	3.5	gy5.95	d6.8	5.95	5.95	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
N'flk.-Ports-S	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	-	49	24½	26	4.0
Richmond-S...	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	48	24	27	3.7
Roanoke-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	49	24	25	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston....	-	D.R.	16.44	5.75	3.94	-	52	26½	28½	-
Huntington-F..			Not determined			A100	51	26	27½	3.5
Wheeling-F....	3.5	5.02	7.9	5.02	5.02	80	44	24½	28	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	49	25	27	4.1-4.2
Charlotte.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	84	47	24	27	3.8-4.1
Durham.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	89	49	25	27	-
Wins.-Salem...	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	-	-	27	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Columbia.....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Greenville....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	-	-	-	26	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Augusta.....	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Savannah.....	4	7.24	7.0	6.89	6.89	98.2	51.6	26.3	m28	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville.B	4	7.09	7.5	6.72	-	98	53	27	29	4.0
Miami-F.....	4	6.60	7.5	6.22	6.22	-	-	-	29	4.1
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY-F										
Lexington.....	3.8	4.811	7.6	4.58	4.58	-	-	-	-	-
Louisville....	3.8	4.811	7.6	4.58	4.58	72	40	20½	26	3.7
Paducah.....	3.5	4.44	7.3	4.44	4.44	-	39	21	24	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga...	4	5.54	7.9	5.14	5.14	79	43	22	25	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	4	5.35	7.9	4.96	4.96	-	43	23	26	3.8
Memphis.....	4	5.40	7.3	5.04	5.04	-	37	21	26	4.0
Nashville.....	4	5.10	7.3	4.74	4.74	74	39	20	-	3.6
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	6.31	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	4	6.56	6.0	6.26	-	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.5-4.0
Montgomery....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	-	-	-	23¾	k26	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

March 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD - homogenized vitamin D; H - homogenized; CL - creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	23-25	(M)1¢-50+	45-48	85-91	HVD	20-22	39-43	75-79	3.2-3.5
Topeka.....	HVD	24		47	85-90	HVD	22-23	43	76-81	3.4-3.5
Wichita.....	HVD	k27		49	91	HVD	25	46	83-85	3.3-3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington.....	HVD	28½		50	-	HVD	28½	50	-	3.5-3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F....	HVD	29		51	-	HVD	26½	49	-	3.5-3.6
Cumberland.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington.....	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.5
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F....	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.9
N'flk-Ports -S..	HVD	27	(M)1¢-78+	k54	-	HVD	27	54	-	4.0
Richmond -S....	H	27	(D)1¢-6+	54	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Roanoke -S.....	HVD	26		k52	-	HVD	27-28	52-53	-	3.7
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston.....	r	28½		w55	t99	r	28½	55	t89-93	3.5-3.6
Huntington-F....	HVD	28½		56	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Wheeling-F.....	HVD	28		m49	89	HVD	27-28	48-50	-	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8-4.0
Charlotte.....	HVD	27		m51	96	HVD	26-27	51-52	93-96	3.8-3.9
Durham.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
Wins.-Salem....	HVD	k27		k53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
Columbia.....	H	26	(W)1¢-24+(½ gal. 1¢-12+)	51	-	H	26	51	-	4.0
Greenville.....	HVD	26	(W)2¢-24+(½ gal. 4¢-12+)	51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Augusta.....	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Savannah.....	HVD	m28		w55	109	HVD	j29	57	109	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville.B	HVD	29		w55	105	HVD	29	55-59	105	4.0
Miami-F.....	HVD	m29		w57	-	HVD	j27	53	-	4.0
Tampa.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY - F										
Lexington.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Louisville....	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	25-27	45-47	79-84	3.7
Paducah.....	H	24		k45	-	H	23-25	43-46	-	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	25	47	85-89	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	HVD	26		50	94	HVD	26	50	89	3.8
Memphis.....	HVD	26		45	-	HVD	24-25	38-39	-	3.5-4.0
Nashville.....	HVD	24		47	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	87	3.5
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.5-4.0
Montgomery.....	HVD	k27		k53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8

Table 1.-Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
March 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F										
Columbus*....	4	5.67	7.3	5.30	5.30	-	-	-	-	-
Greenwood*... B	4	5.67	7.3	5.30	5.30	92	46	23½	27½	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi B	4	5.93	7.3	5.56	5.56	96	48	24½	28½	3.7-3.8
Jackson*.....	4	5.83	7.3	5.46	5.46	94	47	24	28	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	4	5.55	7.6	5.17	5.17	84	42	22	26	3.5
Little Rock....	4	5.80	7.3	5.44	5.44	94	47	24	28	3.55
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	4	6.34	7.3	5.98	5.98	96	43	25	28	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	4	6.05	7.3	5.68	5.68	90	50	26	29	3.95
Shreveport-F...	4	5.973	7.3	5.61	5.61	-	-	-	31	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	4	5.473	7.6	5.09	5.09	81	41	21	26	3.6
Tulsa.....	4	5.553	7.6	5.17	5.17	96	41	23	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	4	5.798	7.3	5.43	5.43	88	47	24½	m27	3.7
Dallas-F.....	4	5.493	7.6	5.11	5.11	-	-	-	27	4.0
El Paso.....	4	5.80	7up, 9dn.	5.35	5.35	-	48	25	-	3.5
Galveston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	-	48½	25	m28	4.0
Houston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	75	35¼-43	22	28	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Falls....	3.7	5.64	10.5	5.43	5.43	88	45	23	-	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	4	5.10	8.5	4.68	4.68	79	39	19½	23	3.5
Idaho Falls....	3.5	4.75	8.6	4.75	-	75	40	20	m23	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	-	D.R.	16.0	5.60	5.60	72	43	21½	23	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo.Springs-F.	3.5	5.440	8.5	5.44	5.44	87	46	23½	27	3.5
Denver.....	-	D.R.	16.2	5.67	5.46	-	-	-	25-26	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F...B...	3.5	5.440	8.5	5.44	5.44	-	44	22½	26	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	3.5	5.75	7.0	5.75	5.75	91	46	25	27	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	3.8	5.89	8.2	5.64	5.64	90	-	-	26	-
Tucson.....	3.8	6.19	8.2	5.94	5.94	-	47	24	27	3.75
UTAH -F										
Salt Lake City.	3.5	5.25	8.2	5.25	5.25	88	43	21½	25	3.5
NEVADA -S										
Reno.....	3.5	D.R.	16.0	5.60	-	91	47	23½	28	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	4	5.83	7.0	5.48	5.48	-	46	24	26	3.6
Everett-F.....	4	5.833	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26	3.5
Seattle-F.....	4	5.833	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26	3.6
Spokane-F.....	4	5.51	7.8	5.12	5.12	86	44	22	m25	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

March 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; GL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass		
	(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)										
E. SOUTH	Cents					Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
CENTRAL CONT.:											
MISSISSIPPI-F											
Columbus*.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-	
Greenwood*...B	HVD	27½		53	106	HVD	26½	51	102	3.6	
Gulfport-Biloxi	HVD	28½		55	110	HVD	27½	53	106	3.5	
Jackson*.....	HVD	28		54	-	HVD	27	52	-	4.0	
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:											
ARKANSAS-F											
Fort Smith.....	HVD	k26		k49	94	HVD	26	49	-	3.5	
Little Rock....	H	28		54	-	H	26-27	49-53	-	3.44	
LOUISIANA											
Baton Rouge....	HVD	28		49	95	HVD	27-28	47-49	89-92	3.8-4.0	
New Orleans-F..	HVD	29		55	-	HVD	28-29	54-55	-	4.0	
Shreveport-F...	HVD	31		59-61	-	HVD	29-30	57-59	99	3.8	
OKLAHOMA-F											
Oklahoma City..	H	26		50	95	H	25	48	87	3.6	
Tulsa.....	HVD	m26		m47	84	HVD	25	45	80	3.6-3.7	
TEXAS											
Austin-F.....	HVD	m27		w52	91	HVD	27	51	91	3.6-3.8	
Dallas-F.....	HVD	24		-	-	HVD	24½	-	-	4.0	
El Paso.....	HVD	m27	(W)1½¢-6+	w50	-	HVD	26-27	47-50	-	3.5	
Galveston.....	HVD	m28		w54½	93	HVD	j27-28	52½-54½	93	4.0	
Houston.....	H	28		m54	-	H	24-25	40-48½	79-81	4.0	
MOUNTAIN:											
MONTANA-S											
Butte.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-	
Great Falls....	HVD	k26		k51	96	HVD	26	51	96	3.7	
IDAHO											
Boise.....	H	23		k46	88	H	23	46	q79-88	3.5	
Idaho Falls....	HVD	m23		w46	86	HVD	23	46	86	3.6	
WYOMING											
Cheyenne.....	H	m23		k48	-	H	24	48	-	3.5	
COLORADO											
Colo.Springs-F.	HVD	k27		k52	83	HVD	26	47-48	79	3.5-3.6	
Denver.....	HVD	25-26		48-50	-	HVD	24-25	47-49	-	3.4-3.6	
Pueblo-F..B....	HVD	26		k51	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.5	
NEW MEXICO											
Albuquerque....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.5	
ARIZONA-F											
Phoenix.....	H	26		52	-	H	25	50	-	-	
Tucson.....	H	27		54	-	H	26	52	-	3.5	
UTAH-F											
Salt Lake City.	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.5	
NEVADA-S											
Reno.....	H	28		55	-	H	27	54	-	3.5	
PACIFIC:											
WASHINGTON											
Bremerton.....	H	26		k52	-	H	25½	48	-	3.6	
Everett-F.....	H	26	(M)1¢-52+; 1½¢-78+; 2¢-100+	m51	-	H	24-25	46-47	-	3.5	
Seattle-F.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 1½¢-6+	-	-	HVD	25½-26	48-50	-	3.6	
Spokane-F.....	HVD	m25		k52	98	HVD	25	50	93	3.6	

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
March 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
PACIFIC CONT.:										
OREGON										
Medford.....	4	6.32	7.8	5.93	5.93	-	46	23	k26	3.8
Portland.....	4	5.97	7.5	5.60	5.60	90	45	23	26½	3.8
Salem.....	4	5.97	7.5	5.60	5.60	90	45	23	26½	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	3.8	5.60	10.0	5.30	5.30	72-84	43	22	26½	3.55
Los Angeles....	3.8	5.71	10.2	5.40	5.40	72-80	41	21	26	3.55
Sacramento.....	3.8	5.75	10.0	5.45	5.45	72-82	42	21½	h27½	3.55
San Diego.....	3.8	5.81	10.2	5.50	5.50	72-82	43	22	25	3.55
San Francisco..	3.8	5.92	10.1	5.62	5.62	83-85	45	23	h28½	3.55
Santa Barbara..	3.8	5.71	10.2	5.40	5.40	72-80	42	21	25	3.55

February 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	3.7	4.94	7.6	4.79	-	-	41	21	23	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	3.7	4.94	7.6	4.79	-	76-80	41-43	21-22	23-26	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	3.5	4.790	7.9	4.79	4.79	-	35	20	23	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	3.5	4.790	7.9	4.79	4.79	-	38	20	24	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	3.5	4.790	7.9	4.79	4.79	-	39	20	24	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	4.49	7.6	4.49	4.49	-	42	23	24-26	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	3.5	4.193	7.9	4.19	4.19	79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	3.5	4.67	-	4.67	4.67	78	41	22	25	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	4	4.40	6.0	4.10	4.10	76	42½	22	m26	3.5
Battle Creek, Mich.	3.5	5.02	6.8	5.02	3.22	-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit, Mich....	3.5	5.14	6.8	5.14	3.22	-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.5	4.99	6.8	4.99	3.22	-	-	-	23	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	3.5	4.99	6.8	4.99	3.22	-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing, Mich....	3.5	5.07	6.8	5.07	3.22	90	35.2	21	26	-
Eau Claire, Wis.(J)	3.5	3.678	7.0	3.68	3.68	-	34	18	22	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	3.5	4.17	8.0	4.17	3.72	71-83	36-43	18.6-22	23-25	3.5
Bemidji, Minn....	3.5	3.50	7.0	3.50	-	-	-	-	20	-
Sioux City, Ia....	3.5	4.79	9.5	4.79	4.79	78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
Lincoln, Nebr....	3.8	5.08	9.5	4.80	4.80	82	40.4	20.6	-	4.0
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.8	5.08	9.5	4.80	4.80	74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Huntington, W. Va.	3.5	5.11	7.8	5.11	5.11	4100	51	26	27½	3.5

Table 1(a).--Minimum order Class I prices at Basic Test in Federal Order Markets where higher than Federal Order prices prevail

Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.
Philadelphia..	March	\$5.59	Battle Creek...	Feb.	\$4.11	Chattanooga.....	March	\$5.29
Rock Island...	March	3.90	Detroit.....	Feb.	4.23	Knoxville.....	March	5.11
Chicago-Gary..	March	3.70	Grand Rapids....	Feb.	4.08	Nashville.....	March	4.80
Milwaukee.....	March	3.66	Kalamazoo.....	Feb.	4.08	Little Rock.....	March	5.40
Wash., D. C...	March	5.10	Lansing.....	Feb.	4.16	Tulsa.....	March	5.37
Alex.-Arl.....	March	5.10				Fort Smith.....	March	5.55
Baltimore.....	March	5.10				Everett-Seattle..	March	5.35

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
March 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)								Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr. ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr. ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper		Gallon glass
PACIFIC CONT.:		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
OREGON										
Medford.....	H	k26		k51	100	H	25	49	98	3.8
Portland.....	HVD	26½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	53	-	HVD	25	48	-	3.8
Salem.....	HVD	26½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	53	-	HVD	25	48	-	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	HVD	26½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2¢-8+	52	104	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
Los Angeles....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2½¢-8+	51	102	HVD	23	45	90	3.55
Sacramento.....	HVD	h27½		h50	h96	HVD	23½	46	92	3.55
San Diego.....	HVD	25		49	98	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
San Francisco..	HVD	h28½		h53	h103	HVD	25	49	98	3.55
Santa Barbara..	HVD	25		50	100	HVD	23½	47	94	3.55

February 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	HVD	24	(M)1¢-40;2¢-76+;3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	23	45	-	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	CL	24-26	(M)1¢-40;2¢-76+;3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	HVD	23		43	-	HVD	21-23	38-41	-	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+;2¢-90+	m43	-	HVD	22-23	40	70	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	HVD	w24	(M)1¢-60+;1½¢-90+;2¢-120+	44	-	HVD	20-22	39-43	70	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	HVD	25		45	-	HVD	24-25	39-41	-	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	HVD	24		43	79	HVD	22-23	39	74	3.5-3.6
Indianapolis, Ind.	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	HVD	m26	(D)1¢-4+;2¢-8+(½ gal. 2¢-2+;5¢-4+)	w50	89	HVD	26	43-45	69-81	-
Battle Creek, Mich.	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit, Mich.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+;2¢-18+	48	-	HVD	25-26	42-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	H	23	(M)3¢-30+	-	-	H	21-22	33-39	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	H	25	(M)1¢-60+;2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing, Mich.....	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	26	40	-	-
Eau Claire, Wis.(J)	HVD	21	(D)1¢-2+;2¢-3+;3¢-6+(½ gal. 2¢-2+;3¢-4+;4¢-6+)	40	-	HVD	20	38	-	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	HVD	23-25		k47	88-91	HVD	22	43	83	3.5
Bemidji, Minn.....	HVD	20		k40	-	HVD	20	40	-	-
Sioux City, Ia....	HVD	23		k46	-	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
Lincoln, Nebr.....	HVD	25		49	t93	HVD	24	47	t89	3.6
Omaha, Nebr.....	HVD	24		48	90-92	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Huntington, W. Va.	HVD	28½		56	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5

S. All prices shown under State Control. *. Retail prices only under State Control. **. Producer prices only under State Control. F. Federal Order Market. If State marked, applies all cities shown. D.R. Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted. Bulk tank premiums appear in Table 4, page 14. b. List prices which may be subject to discounts. d. February price; cream price at Manchester \$3.26. e. NEW YORK NEW JERSEY: 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢). CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone. f. Flat price. g. Negotiated price. The F.O.M. prices are shown in Table 1 (a). h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery; BUFFALO, 5¢; SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢. i. In glass. j. Glass 1¢ lower; ½ gal. 2¢ at Galveston. k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher. n. Second half-gallon: Boston and Fall River 50¢; Lowell-Lawrence 49¢; and Worcester 52¢. p. PMCC Area I price in Philadelphia for milk produced in Pennsylvania. q. Creamline or regular. r. The most common grade of milk not reported; prices shown are for Homogenized Vitamin D. t. Homogenized. v. F.O.M. price. w. Paper 2¢ higher. x. HVD. y. Negotiated Class I quality premiums paid by handlers 40¢. A. In bulk dispensers. B. February price same as January in Northeastern New Jersey; February resale prices same as March in Pueblo; resale prices effective February 1 in Jacksonville; February Class I at basic test for Phoenix and Tucson \$6.40 and \$6.10, respectively; February resale prices same as March in Gulfport-Biloxi, and Greenwood, Mississippi.

Table 2 .--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for
fluid milk use (f.o.b. city) United States,
by regions, March 1961 1/
(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	March 1960	February 1961	March 1961	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	6.23	6.24	4.60-6.05	6.01
Middle Atlantic.....	17	6.15	6.21	5.37-6.47	6.13
East North Central.....	27	4.53	* 4.65	3.65-5.10	4.61
West North Central.....	20	4.24	4.48	3.42-4.82	4.30
South Atlantic.....	26	6.02	6.06	5.02-6.89	6.06
East South Central.....	13	5.24	5.50	4.44-6.31	5.31
West South Central.....	15	5.52	5.78	5.09-5.84	5.45
Mountain.....	14	5.44	* 5.58	4.68-5.94	5.52
Pacific.....	13	5.44	5.48	5.12-5.93	5.47
United States.....	162	5.48	* 5.58	3.42-6.89	5.49

1/ In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.
* Revised.

Table 3 .--Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart
delivered to homes in 25 cities, March 1961 1/

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1955-59 Mar. Av.	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1961	Markets	1955-59 Mar. Av.	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1961	Mar. 1961
Boston, Mass.....	25.2	26-26½	28-28½	27-28	Baltimore, Md.....	25.3	28	28	28
Hartford, Conn....	25.8	27	28	27½	Washington, D. C..	25.9	27-28	28-29	28-29
New York, N. Y....	27.6	31-31½	32½	32½	Jacksonville, Fla..	27.8	29	29	29
Philadelphia, Pa..	25.4	27-27½	27-27½	27-27½	Louisville, Ky....	24.2	25	26	26
Pittsburgh, Pa....	26.1	27	27½	27½	New Orleans, La.*..	27.6	28	29	29
Cleveland, Ohio....	22.2	24	24	24	Dallas, Texas.....	25.8	27	27	27
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.6	24	25	25	Denver, Colo.....	24.6	25	26	25-26
Chicago, Ill.....	26.7	28-32	28½-32½	28½-32½	Salt Lake City....	23.0	25	25	25
Detroit, Mich.....	23.1	25-25½	26	26	Seattle, Wash.....	23.2	24½	26	26
Milwaukee, Wis....	21.7	25	25	25	Portland, Ore.....	23.9	26	26½	26½
Minneapolis, Minn..	21.3	22	23	23	San Francisco.....	23.7	2/26	2/27	2/27
Kansas City, Mo...	23.2	23	24	25	Los Angeles.....	23.1	26	26	26
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.4	23	24	24	25 cities average..	24.4	26.1	26.8	26.7

1/ "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.
2/ In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two-quart purchase.
* Revised.

Table 4 .--Premiums for bulk tank delivered milk not included in dealers' buying prices in table 1
March 1961

Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.
Aug.-Ptld., Me. 5-15		Albany, N. Y... 20		So. Bend, Ind.. 15		Madison, Wis... 16		Omaha, Nebr... 15	
Manchester, N.H. 5		Binghamton, N.Y. 15		Alton, Ill..... 25		Duluth, Minn... 10-15		Huntington, W.Va. 10	
Burlington, Vt. 7		Buffalo, N. Y.. 10		Chicago, Ill... 15		Burlington, Ia. 15		Wheeling, W.Va. 10	
Boston, Mass... 5-15		Rochester, N.Y. 10		Rock Island, Ill. 10		Des Moines, Ia. 10		Durham, N. C... 10	
Fall River, Mass. 5		Schenectady, N.Y. 10		Spgfld., Ill... 15		Sioux City, Ia. 15		Lexington, Ky.. 15	
Low.-Law., Mass. 5		Syracuse, N. Y. 10		Battle Cr., Mich. 10		KanCity, Mo.-Kan. 10		Louisville, Ky. 15	
Spgfld., Mass... 5-15		Erie, Pa..... 5		Detroit, Mich.. 8		St. Louis, Mo.. 25		Paducah, Ky.... 10-15	
Worcester, Mass. 5-15		Evansville, Ind. 15		G.Rapids, Mich. 8-12		Spgfld., Mo.... 15		Memphis, Tenn.. 5	
Hartford, Conn. 5		Gary, Ind..... 25		Beloit, Wis.... 15		Topeka, Kans... 10-15		Nashville, Tenn. 5	
New Haven, Conn. 5		Indianapolis, Ind. 15		Green Bay, Wis. 10		Seattle, Wash.. 10		Biloxi, Miss... 10	
Day.-Spgf., Ohio 10		Sioux Falls, S.D. 15		Jackson, Miss.. 10		Spokane, Wash.. 7-10		Okla. City, Okla. 10	
Cinn., Ohio.... 15-40								Tulsa, Okla.... 15	

Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between February and March 1961
(Changes effective March 1 except as noted) a

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk							
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.		Sold in stores					
					In paper				Gallon in glass	
					Quart		Half gallon			
Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	
NEW ENGLAND:	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Augusta, Me.....	6.49	6.05	27	26½	26-28	25½-27½	51-54	50-53	-	-
Portland, Me.....	6.49	6.05	28	27	26-28	26	51-54	51	-	-
Concord, N. H.....	6.24	6.02	26	b25½	26	b25½	52	b51	-	-
Man.-Nashua-Pts.N.H.	6.24	6.02	27½	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bellows Falls, Vt...	4.79	Not det.	24	23	23	22	45	43	-	-
Burlington, Vt.....	4.79	Not det.	24-26	23-25	23-24	22-23	45-47	43-45	-	-
Boston, Mass...d....	6.24	6.02	28½-29½	28-29	24½-27½	24-27	44	43-48	79-81	77-79
Fall River, Mass....	6.24	6.02	28	b27½	-	24-28	-	41-42	-	t77
Lowell-Law, Mass.d..	6.24	6.02	27½	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass.d.	6.24	6.02	29½-31	29-30½	26½-27½	26-27	41-47	39-45	t78-82	t76-78
Worcester, Mass.d..	6.24	6.02	29½-30	29-29½	27-30	26½-27	42-44	41-43	78	t76
Newport, R. I.....	6.24	6.02	m27½	m27	26½	26	52	51	104	102
Providence, R. I....	6.24	6.02	27½-28½	27-28	j26½	j26	51-52	50-51	100	98
Hartford, Conn.....	6.24	6.02	28	b27½	24-26	b23½-25½	45-50	b44-49	78-82	b76-80
New Haven, Conn.d..	6.24	6.02	29	28½	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
Albany, N. Y.....	5.66	5.54	28	28	-	-	-	-	79	79
Binghamton, N. Y....	5.54	5.42	28	28	25-29	25-29	48-55	48-55	-	-
New York, N. Y.....	6.00-6.39	5.88-6.27	32½	32½	26-28	26-28	52	52	-	-
Schenectady, N. Y....	5.65	5.53	28	28	25-28	25-28	44-51	44-51	-	-
Syracuse, N. Y.....	5.49	5.37	29	29	25-29	25-29	49-57	49-57	-	-
N'eastern New Jersey	6.00-6.39	5.88-6.27	31	31	29	29-30	-	-	-	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Cincinnati, Ohio....	5.04	4.78	26	26	25-27	25-27	44½-50	44½-50	73-79	73-79
Columbus, Ohio.....	4.72	4.44	24½	24½	24-26	24-26	41-45	40-45	68-75	67-74
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.74	4.51	25	25	24-25	24-25	42-44	42-44	69-72	69-72
Evansville, Ind.....	4.78	4.60	24	24	24	24	43-47	43-47	-	-
Indianapolis, Ind....	4.67	4.49	25	25	25	25	41-45	41-45	69-78	69-78
South Bend, Ind.....	4.50	4.35	25	25	24-25	24-25	44-46	44-46	81-88	81
Alton, Ill.....	4.56	4.20	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago, Ill.....b..	4.35	4.35	28½-32½	28½-32½	24-26	23-25	47-51	43-47	89-94	79-89
Peoria, Ill.....b..	4.10	Not det.	m26	26	26	24	43-45	33-43	69-81	69-79
Springfield, Ill.b..	4.20	4.00	24	23	23-24	21-23	35-41	35-40	-	-
Grand Rapids, Mich.b	4.99	Not det.	23	24-25	21-22	21-22	33-39	35-42	-	-
Lansing, Mich.....	5.07	Not det.	26	26	26	26	40	39	-	-
Beloit, Wis.....b..	4.08	3.70	24½	24	22-24½	22-24	43-46	42-45	75-79	73-79
Green Bay, Wis.....	4.15	3.78	23-24	23-24	21½-22	21½-22	42½-43	42½-43	-	-
Madison, Wis.....	4.17	Not det.	23-25	23-24½	22	21½	43	42	83	81
Superior, Wis.....	4.16	3.99	24	24	22-25	22-25	43-48	43-48	-	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Duluth, Minn.....	4.16	3.99	23	23	22-25	22-25	43-48	43-48	-	-
Minneapolis, Minn...	4.16	3.94	23	23	20-21	20-21	35½-37½	35½-37½	65	65
St. Paul, Minn.....	4.16	3.94	22-23	22-23	20-21	20-21	j35	j35	65	65
Des Moines, Ia.....	4.57	4.19	m24	m24	j25	j25	-	-	-	-
Fort Dodge, Ia.....	4.23	3.85	24	24	24	24	47	47	-	-
Kans. City, Mo.....d.	4.80	4.60	24	25	21	22	41	43	73	76-79
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.50	4.30	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield, Mo.....	4.39	4.03	25	25	24-25	24-25	43-44	43-44	-	-
Aberdeen, S. D.....	4.84	4.82	23	23	22-23	b23	43-44	b44-45	-	-
Kans. City, Kans.d..	4.80	4.60	24	23-25	20-21	20-22	41	39-43	71	75-79
Topeka, Kans.....	4.80	4.60	23	24	21	22-23	41	43	65-69	76-81
Wichita, Kans.....	4.88	4.77	k27	k27	23-25	b25	46	46	83-89	b83-85
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Wheeling, W. Va.....	5.26	5.02	28	28	27-28	27-28	48-50	48-50	-	-
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Lexington, Ky.....	4.88	4.58	25	-	24-25	-	46-47	-	82-83	-
Louisville, Ky.....d.	4.88	4.58	26	26	25-27	25-27	46-48	45-47	79-84	79-84
Paducah, Ky.....	4.92	4.44	24	24	23-25	23-25	43-46	43-46	-	-
Chattanooga, Tenn...	5.28	5.14	25	25	25	25	47	47	85-89	85-89

(Continued on page 32)

Table 6 .--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, March 1961

Market	Whole milk per quart					Cream and mixtures			
	Homo. vit. mineral		High fat milk		Certi- fied to homes	Half & half per pt.		Table cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper		To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	-	-	a32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -33	-	33 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	24-25	23-27
Providence, R. I....	-	-	29	e28	31-34 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ -23
Hartford, Conn.....	-	-	31	-	42	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Buffalo, N. Y.....	29	-	g28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	42	39-41	30	28-30
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	32	-	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	17 $\frac{1}{2}$ -23 $\frac{1}{2}$
Rochester, N. Y....	30	-	g30	g29-30	-	37-44	31-44	28	25-28
Philadelphia, Pa....	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	a30 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	38-39	39	-	29	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	-	f29 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	38-39	38	f29 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Cincinnati, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f33	32-35	f29-30	28-30
Cleveland, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f33	29-31	f26	22-24
Indianapolis, Ind..	26	d26	-	-	-	f33	31-33	25	d25
Chicago, Ill.....	32-32 $\frac{1}{2}$	23-25	g35 $\frac{1}{2}$	g29-33	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	45-46 $\frac{1}{2}$	35-39	38 $\frac{1}{2}$ -41	33-36
Detroit, Mich.....	27	27	j28 $\frac{1}{2}$	j28	-	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	g28	g27-28	h30	f39	-	33-35	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis, Minn..	-	-	f26	21	-	f36	31	f27	24-25
Des Moines, Ia.....	h24	e25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kans. C., Mo-Kans..	-	-	-	-	-	34	29-31	28	23-27
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	f45	-	f35	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	25	24-25	g25	g24-25	-	31	30-31	28-29	27-28
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	g31	dg28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f30 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	d26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Washington, D. C...	-	-	g30	-	-	f33	29-34	26	23-26
Richmond, Va.....	-	-	g30	g28	-	33	33	28	28
Charlotte, N. C....	-	-	g28	-	-	f27	27	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	h28	e29	gh29	eg30	h29	30	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	25	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miami, Fla.....	-	-	g30	dg28	-	37	32	28	24
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville, Ky.....	-	-	35	-	-	f34	31-33	f28	24-27
Nashville, Tenn....	-	-	g27	dg26	-	f31	30-31	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	-	-	-	-	-	28	26	24	24
Jackson, Miss.....	-	-	g29	g28	-	f35	33-35	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
New Orleans, La....	-	-	-	-	-	f35	34-35	f26	26
Oklahoma City.....	27	-	-	-	-	f35	33	f26	25
Dallas, Tex.....	v27	-	-	-	-	y59	-	23	-
El Paso, Tex.....	-	-	zg54 f56	zg51-53	31	f32	31-33	f25	25-27
MOUNTAIN:									
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	-	-	g25	-	-	f31	31	23	23
Denver, Colo.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	f28	25-26
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	gj26	gj25	-	40	37	r55	r54
PACIFIC:									
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	g28	-	-	31	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	f27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27 $\frac{1}{2}$
Portland, Ore.....	-	-	-	-	-	31	30	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	g29 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	29	-	28	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	n27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk, cream and cottage cheese, March 1961

Market	Cream and mixtures		Creamed cottage cheese					
	Whip. cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)		Pound pkg.		12 Oz. pkg.		Other	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	37-40	35-37	35	28-31	-	-	b22	b18
Providence, R. I....	36-37	34-36 $\frac{1}{2}$	35	-	-	-	b22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Buffalo, N. Y.....	38	37-38	31-32	28-29	t34	t31-32	-	-
New York City.....	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	28-35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rochester, N. Y....	45	42-44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa....	50	-	35	-	-	-	b20	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	42 $\frac{1}{2}$ -43	42	29	29	-	-	b18	b18
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Cincinnati, Ohio....	f39-40	38-40	33-36	32-36	29	29	158-66	159-62
Cleveland, Ohio....	f52	39-49	32	26-31	-	-	155	-
Indianapolis, Ind..	45	44	155	151-55	26	26	k130	k125-130
Chicago, Ill.....	47 $\frac{1}{2}$ -50	36-40	40-41	29-32	b27	b21-23	-	i52
Detroit, Mich.....	-	-	30	19-30	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	h37	34-35	31	29-30	25-26	-	-	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minneapolis, Minn..	f34	32	i59	155-59	29	24-26	u51	-
Des Moines, Ia.....	39	d39	-	-	-	24	-	-
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	37	29-36	-	-	25-29	22-27	149-54	138-48
St. Louis, Mo.....	fl45	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	37	35-37	31	30-31	26	25-26	159	158-59
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Baltimore, Md.....	47	d43	-	-	29	24	159	149
Washington, D. C...	48	43-49	-	-	28	23-28	157	149-58
Richmond, Va.....	46	46	p29	-	27	27	-	-
Charlotte, N. C....	fl40	40	31	31	26	26	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	36	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	42	38	-	-	27	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	162	149
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville, Ky.....	f35	35	35	30	25	22-23	-	-
Nashville, Tenn....	f35	34-35	31	30-31	-	-	b20	b20
Birmingham, Ala....	32	32	-	-	26	26	k125	k125
Jackson, Miss.....	f38	37-38	-	-	-	-	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
New Orleans, La....	f32	32	-	-	26	25	-	-
Oklahoma City.....	f35	33	-	-	25	23	152	149
Dallas, Tex.....	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	fl45	45-47	34	34-35	29	29-30	161	160-62
MOUNTAIN:								
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	37	38	-	-	24	24	155	155
Denver, Colo.....	fl49	47	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City.....	40	39	32	29	-	-	b23	b21
PACIFIC:								
Seattle, Wash.....	f34-35	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	r35	r32	b20	b18	y66	y60
Portland, Ore.....	37-38	32-36	33-35	29-31	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	40-41	-	33	-	-	-	b20-21	-
San Fran., Calif...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a. Boston g33¢; Philadelphia: Golden Guernsey and Vitamin D Grade A, 1¢ higher; Homo. Vit. D. Golden Guernsey 2¢ higher. b. 8-ounce package. d. In glass. e. Glass 1¢ lower. f. In paper. g. Guernsey. h. Paper 1¢ higher. i. 2-pound package. j. Jersey. k. 5-pound package. n. Plus service charge for first unit each single home delivery only: Buffalo; 5¢, San Francisco; 3¢. p. 2, 3 and 5-pound packages. q. Glass 1¢ higher. r. Pint price. s. 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ounce package. t. Whipped cream type. u. 24-ounce package. v. Multi-Vitamin. w. 14-ounce package. y. Quart price; half-pint 16¢ at Dallas. z. Half-gallon price.

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, January 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
New England:	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Boston, 201-210 mile zone....	3.7	5.85	4.89	4.89	7.7	4.74
Springfield, Mass.....	3.7	6.39	5.72	5.72	7.7	5.57
Worcester, Mass.....	3.7	6.39	5.83	5.83	7.7	5.68
Southeastern New England.....	3.7	6.39	5.78	5.78	7.7	5.63
Connecticut.....	3.7	6.39	5.77	5.77	8.0	5.61
Middle Atlantic:						
New York-New Jersey 201-210mz	3.5	5.62	4.40	4.40	5.6	4.40
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S...	3.5	6.40	4.35	4.35	7.2	4.35
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	3.5	6.40	4.65	4.65	7.0	4.65
Philadelphia, Pa.-S.....	3.7	e6.42	f5.05	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa. -S-PA.....	3.5	6.47	-	4.48	7.0	4.48
East North Central:						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.5	5.04	4.43	4.43	7.8	4.43
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	4.74	4.49	4.49	7.9	4.49
Dayton-Spgfld., Ohio Grade A.	3.5	4.71	4.28	4.28	7.3	4.28
North Central Ohio.....	3.5	4.68	fl.45	4.45	7.7	4.45
Northeastern Ohio.....	3.5	5.02	4.51	4.51	7.6	4.51
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	5.06	fl.65	4.65	7.5	4.65
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.25	3.79	g3.88	7.0	3.88
Ohio Valley, Ind.-Ky.....	4.0	5.18	4.96	4.96	7.5	4.59
South Bend-LaPorte-Elk., Ind.	3.5	4.54	4.26	4.26	7.3	4.26
Chicago, Grade A, 55-70 m.z.	3.5	g4.35	3.60	3.77	7.3	3.77
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Grade A	3.5	g4.35	4.02	3.79	7.3	3.79
Suburban St. Louis, Ill.....	3.5	4.58	4.37	4.37	7.2	4.37
Michigan Upper Pen., Zone II.	3.5	g4.59-4.99	fl.08-4.38	4.21-4.65	7.5	4.21-4.65
Muskegon, Michigan.....	3.5	g5.14	4.44	4.59	7.0	4.59
Southern Michigan.....	3.5	g5.16-5.32	4.28-4.43	4.61-4.79	7.0	4.61-4.79
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	g5.12	4.45	4.55	7.0	4.55
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	g4.31	f3.92	4.10	7.3	4.10
Northeastern Wisconsin.....	3.5	4.18	3.85	3.85	7.4	3.85
West North Central:						
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	3.5	4.19	3.60	3.60	7.6	3.60
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	3.5	4.16	3.83	3.83	7.4	3.83
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	3.5	4.25	4.02	4.02	7.1	4.02
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.5	4.59	4.30	4.31	7.1	4.31
Dubuque-Quad Cities, Ia.....	3.5	g4.31	4.06	4.06	7.4	4.06
North Central Iowa, Base Zone	3.5	4.23	fl.16	4.16	7.2	4.16
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.5	4.81	4.22	g4.27	7.0	4.27
Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas.	3.5	5.06	4.51	4.51	6.4	4.51
St. Louis, Mo, 30-40 mile zone	3.5	4.52	4.40	4.40	7.0	4.40
Ozarks, Missouri-Arkansas....	3.5	4.41	4.25	4.25	7.0	4.25
Black Hills, South Dakota....	3.5	5.59	5.00	5.00	7.0	5.00
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	4.84	4.30	4.30	7.1	4.30
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D...	3.5	4.36	3.96	3.96	7.0	3.96
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Iowa	3.8	5.10	4.76	4.58	7.0	4.37
Platte Valley, Nebraska.....	3.5	4.82	3.97	4.37	7.0	4.37
Neosho Valley, Kansas-Mo.....	4.0	5.24	4.68	4.68	7.3	4.32
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5.46	4.91	4.91	7.3	4.69
Wichita, Kansas.....	3.8	5.16	4.66	4.66	7.2	4.44
South Atlantic:						
Wilmington, Delaware.....	4.0	5.44	f5.23	5.23	7.0	4.88
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	3.5	g5.62	4.97	-	7.0	-
Washington, D. C.....	3.5	h5.95	4.78	4.98	7.0	4.98
Richmond, Va.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.10	-	-	-	-
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.....	4.0	5.90	f5.55	5.40	7.0	5.05
Charleston, W. Va.-PA.....	4.0	D.R.6.58	-	5.50	8.0	5.10

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, January 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
South Atlantic: (Cont.)	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Clarksburg, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.57	5.33	5.33	7.7	5.33
Tri-State, Ky.-O.-W.Va. (Huntington)	3.5	5.26	f5.00	5.00	7.3	5.00
Wheeling, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.34	5.03	5.03	7.7	5.03
North Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.55	-	k5.88	6.0	5.58
South Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.50	-	k5.87	7.0	5.52
Southeastern Florida.....	4.0	6.60	6.10	6.10	7.5	5.72
East South Central:						
Louisville-Lexington, Ky.....	3.8	5.13	4.69	4.69	6.5	4.50
Paducah, Kentucky.....	3.5	4.94	4.94	4.94	6.5	4.94
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky....	4.0	5.90	f5.68	5.40	7.0	5.05
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	g5.68	4.96	5.07	7.6	4.69
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	g5.60	5.07	5.33	7.3	4.96
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	5.70	f5.53	5.53	6.5	5.20
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	g5.45	5.01	5.10	7.2	4.74
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	6.06	5.51	5.51	7.3	5.14
Mississippi Delta.....	4.0	5.90	5.49	5.49	7.3	5.12
Mississippi Gulf Coast.....	4.0	6.16	5.67	5.67	7.3	5.30
West South Central:						
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	g5.92	f5.43	5.43	7.3	5.06
Fort Smith, Arkansas.....	4.0	g5.85	5.45	5.45	7.3	5.08
New Orleans, La. 61-70 mile zone	4.0	6.48	5.59	5.59	7.1	5.24
Northern Louisiana.....	4.0	6.33	f5.97	-	7.2	-
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.....	4.0	5.57	5.06	5.06	7.3	4.70
Red River Valley, Okla.-Texas...	4.0	5.72	5.32	5.32	7.4	4.95
Austin-Waco, Texas, Zone I.....	4.0	6.41	f6.33	6.33	6.0	6.03
Central West Texas, Abilene zone	4.0	6.28	5.95	5.95	7.3	5.58
Corpus Christi, Tex. (0-50 m.z.)	4.0	6.81	f6.51	6.51	7.3	6.14
North Texas.....	4.0	6.03	5.48	5.48	7.0	5.13
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	6.45	5.97	5.97	6.7	5.64
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	6.08	5.61	5.61	7.2	5.25
Mountain:						
Colorado Springs-Pueblo, Colo...	3.5	5.64	5.10	5.10	8.1	5.10
Denver, Colo.-PA.....	3.5	5.67	-	4.55	13.0	4.55
Western Colorado.....	3.5	5.49	f5.13	5.13	8.0	5.13
Central Arizona (Tucson).....	3.8	6.39	5.81	5.81	7.9	5.57
Great Basin, Utah.....	3.5	5.25	4.44	4.44	7.7	4.44
Pacific:						
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	5.78	5.03	5.03	7.7	4.64
Puget Sound, Wash. Dist. I.....	4.0	g5.83	4.65	4.77	7.5	4.40

S- From State sources. D.R.- Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. PA- Producers' association prices. a. Federal Order markets unless otherwise noted. b. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for milk used for fluid consumption. For Federal markets, Class I prices including negotiated premiums. For minimum Class I price, see Table 1(a) for respective month. d. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for all pooled milk. Federal market prices include general premiums negotiated by principal producers' associations. Bulk tank (see Table 4) or other special premiums not included unless indicated. e. PMCC Area I price for milk produced in Pennsylvania. f. Individual handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices. g. Negotiated prices paid members of principal producers' associations. h. Includes average quality premium paid on Class I milk. j. Association average blend price for the Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs and Platte Valley markets together. k. Average of blend prices paid by all plants in the State.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
FEDERAL ORDER AND STATE MARKETING AREAS, DECEMBER 1960 AND JANUARY 1961

January whole milk sales fractionally below last year

Preliminary totals of sales of whole milk items in average daily terms during January in 65 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas were 79.9 million pounds. These were 6 percent higher than in December but a fraction of a percent lower than January last year.

Skim milk sales during December 8 percent higher than the previous year

Average daily sales of skim milk products in 69 areas in December were fractionally below November but were 8 percent above December 1959. Of the 43 groupings shown in table 9, only 4 showed sales lower than a year earlier while in 2 groups sales were about the same.

December half-and-half sales up 3 percent from year earlier

Sales of milk and cream mixtures (half-and-half in most markets) during December in 66 areas were 6 percent higher than November. Compared with December 1959, sales were up 3 percent. Sales in the important Chicago and California areas were unchanged and 3 percent below, respectively, the corresponding month in 1959. For the remaining 64 markets, total sales were 9 percent above November and 6 percent above December a year earlier.

A 2-percent increase from 1959 shown in December fluid cream sales

Fluid cream item sales (average daily) in 66 marketing areas during December advanced 12 percent from November and were 2 percent higher than December the previous year. Important increases were shown in Connecticut, Chicago, Southeastern Florida, Puget Sound, Wash., and California. The average milkfat test of cream items in December was 23.4 percent compared with 23.1 percent in December 1959.

Sales of all products combined 1 percent above December 1959

Average daily sales of the total products reported in 69 marketing areas in December 1960 were fractionally lower than November but were 1 percent higher than the same month in 1959. Daily total product sales in these markets for 1960, as a whole, averaged 1 percent above 1959. The average milkfat test of sales of all fluid items was 3.78 percent in December compared with 3.81 in December 1959.

Receipts from producers during January 7 percent over previous year

Receipts of milk from producers on an average daily basis in 74 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas in January increased 3 percent from December and were 7 percent over January 1960. At 665 pounds per day, receipts per producer were 10 percent above January last year. The average milkfat test of receipts in January was 3.79 percent, the same as in January 1960.

February milk production (average daily) 1 percent above same month in 1960

Total February milk production in the United States, at 9.4 billion pounds, was 2 percent less than a year earlier when February had 29 days. On an average daily basis, production was 1 percent higher. Production per capita was 1.84 pounds -- slightly less than in February a year ago and 4 percent below the 10-year February average.

Table 8--WHOLE MILK: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for December 1960 1/

Marketing area	December 1959		November 1960		December 1960		Dec. 1960 as %		Jan.-Dec. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,415	3.77	2,492	-	2,452	-	102	98	100
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	734	3.65	733	-	731	-	100	100	99
Southeastern New England..	1,360	3.73	1,376	3.69	1,368	3.68	101	99	101
Connecticut.....	2,158	3.72	2,199	3.65	2,187	3.63	101	99	102
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal markets in N.Y....	11,287	-	11,333	-	11,156	-	99	98	99
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	1,041	3.67	1,048	3.66	1,031	3.65	99	98	100
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	459	3.72	470	3.71	458	3.70	100	98	100
New Jersey-S.....	4,912	-	4,954	-	4,859	-	99	98	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,150	3.72	2,142	3.69	2,173	3.69	101	101	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets..	3,074	3.53	3,092	3.52	3,071	3.52	100	99	99
Three other Ohio markets..	2,162	3.52	2,259	3.52	2,248	3.52	104	100	102
Two Indiana markets.....	477	3.61	484	3.60	476	3.59	100	98	102
Chicago, Ill.....	5,217	3.51	5,200	3.51	5,210	3.51	100	100	99
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	222	3.53	222	3.49	223	3.48	100	100	98
Southern Michigan.....	3,330	3.53	3,301	3.53	3,298	3.53	99	100	100
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	968	3.55	994	3.54	962	3.52	99	97	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	919	3.54	884	3.52	898	3.56	98	102	99
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn..	1,224	3.50	1,235	3.51	1,225	3.50	100	99	100
Four Iowa markets.....	914	3.57	940	3.58	920	3.58	101	98	100
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,005	3.53	994	3.54	1,071	3.52	106	108	101
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,141	3.37	1,105	3.36	1,114	3.35	98	101	97
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	250	3.52	285	3.46	268	3.50	107	94	72
Two South Dakota markets..	149	3.43	150	3.40	147	3.41	99	98	99
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	443	3.53	463	3.50	457	3.51	103	99	102
Three Kansas markets.....	675	3.40	659	3.38	661	3.40	98	100	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	253	3.62	265	3.65	265	3.63	105	100	96
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	247	3.67	251	3.66	249	3.66	101	99	101
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	497	3.59	499	3.59	495	3.59	100	99	100
North Carolina -S.....	1,734	-	4/ 1,936	-	1,802	-	104	93	104
South Carolina -S.....	845	-	904	-	874	-	103	97	103
Southeastern Florida.....	998	3.76	1,011	3.79	1,030	3.75	103	102	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	691	3.68	757	3.69	717	3.69	104	95	104
Four Tennessee markets ...	1,106	3.71	1,159	3.66	1,150	3.64	104	99	102
Three Mississippi markets..	678	3.82	722	3.79	677	3.78	100	94	103
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	304	3.72	317	3.68	308	3.75	102	97	101
Two Louisiana markets.....	882	3.93	894	3.90	876	3.89	99	98	102
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	790	3.65	811	3.66	805	3.66	102	99	101
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	313	3.49	359	3.40	340	3.47	108	95	103
North Texas	1,266	3.54	1,280	3.51	1,268	3.51	100	99	100
Five Texas markets	1,844	3.51	1,897	3.49	1,805	3.51	98	95	99
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	245	3.50	231	3.48	223	3.45	91	97	100
Central Arizona.....	791	3.55	821	3.55	812	3.55	103	99	102
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	252	3.59	226	3.62	226	3.60	89	100	96
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,228	3.54	1,232	3.54	1,214	3.54	99	98	99
California -S.....	11,843	3.60	4/ 11,946	3.60	11,737	3.60	99	98	100
Total (71 areas) 3/	75,494	3.57	4/ 76,536	3.56	75,536	3.56	100.1	98.7	100.1

1/ Quantity includes plain and flavored whole milk sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see February 1961 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, Federal markets in New York, New Jersey, North Carolina and South Carolina. 4/ Revised.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 9.--SKIM MILK PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for December 1960 1/

Marketing area	December 1959		November 1960		December 1960		Dec. 1960 as %		Jan.-Dec. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	81.1	.69	99.6	-	92.5	-	114	93	107
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	28.5	.64	31.7	-	29.9	-	105	94	103
Southeastern New England..	40.7	.97	42.1	.87	38.4	.76	94	91	96
Connecticut.....	86.8	.50	91.4	.47	93.6	.54	108	102	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	40.2	.56	44.6	.67	41.6	.65	103	93	104
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	41.5	.46	42.4	.45	42.3	.43	102	100	103
Philadelphia, Pa.....	116.4	.77	132.4	.86	129.1	.83	111	98	106
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	209.9	1.20	227.2	1.24	226.5	1.23	108	100	101
Three other Ohio markets..	178.4	1.35	199.4	1.44	191.9	1.36	108	96	99
Two Indiana markets.....	51.1	1.67	61.9	1.73	60.7	1.76	119	98	112
Chicago, Ill.....	415.5	1.43	445.3	1.48	453.7	1.47	109	102	110
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	46.4	1.58	53.7	1.64	52.2	1.66	113	97	109
Southern Michigan.....	153.0	.67	166.5	.57	167.6	.61	109	101	106
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	64.2	.90	69.0	.89	69.8	.87	109	101	110
Milwaukee, Wis.....	89.2	1.15	102.7	1.30	121.8	1.24	136	119	115
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	134.4	.82	171.1	.85	172.6	.87	128	101	122
Four Iowa markets.....	135.8	1.20	147.0	1.26	149.7	1.26	110	102	110
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	92.3	1.31	107.4	1.41	110.3	1.41	120	103	117
St. Louis, Mo.....	116.1	1.57	132.4	1.67	139.4	1.61	120	105	115
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	24.1	1.21	26.3	1.30	26.6	1.31	110	101	103
Two South Dakota markets..	16.8	1.46	19.7	1.48	20.9	1.45	124	106	116
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	49.2	.68	56.4	.73	57.0	.73	116	101	116
Three Kansas markets.....	31.3	.88	34.7	.89	36.1	.87	115	104	110
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	10.6	.72	11.6	.78	11.8	.81	111	102	101
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	33.6	.74	34.2	.81	35.1	.78	104	103	102
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	16.7	1.11	16.7	1.06	15.7	1.04	94	94	86
North Carolina -S.....	322.7	-	5/ 359.0	-	358.8	-	111	100	105
South Carolina -S. 2/.....	140.2	-	151.2	-	152.5	-	109	101	104
Southeastern Florida.....	94.5	.74	96.1	.83	102.3	.85	108	106	100
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	71.5	1.30	78.5	1.34	79.3	1.32	111	101	115
Four Tennessee markets....	169.1	.73	168.1	.66	169.4	.62	100	101	100
Three Mississippi markets..	72.3	1.00	74.9	1.07	73.9	1.04	102	99	104
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	43.4	1.30	46.8	1.25	46.1	1.17	106	98	104
Two Louisiana markets.....	61.7	1.24	74.1	1.24	70.5	1.21	114	95	107
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	56.6	1.18	57.2	1.27	59.4	1.29	105	104	105
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	26.8	1.02	26.2	1.04	26.8	1.00	100	102	98
North Texas.....	107.7	1.12	106.6	1.04	115.4	1.21	107	108	106
Five Texas markets.....	116.2	1.20	124.1	1.19	127.8	1.21	110	103	104
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	15.8	1.00	16.9	.99	15.5	1.00	98	92	98
Central Arizona.....	74.2	1.15	95.6	1.28	98.2	1.33	132	103	122
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	20.5	.59	36.8	1.21	37.5	1.25	183	102	136
Puget Sound, Wash.....	129.3	.96	147.7	1.07	154.1	1.12	119	104	113
California -S.....	1,214.9	-	1,248.6	-	1,194.0	-	98	96	103
Total (69 areas) 3/	5,041.3	1.11	5,475.8	1.16	5,468.1	1.16	108.5	99.9	4/106.1

1/ Quantity includes plain, fortified, and flavored skim and part-skim milk, buttermilk, and cultured specialties sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see February 1961 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina. 4/ Excludes Connecticut. 5/ Revised.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 10.--MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for December 1960 1/

Marketing area	December 1959		November 1960		December 1960		Dec. 1960 as %		Jan.-Dec. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	11.9	11.7	13.1	11.8	13.5	11.9	114	103	113
Connecticut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	9.4	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.7	115	102	113
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.3	10.7	4.6	10.7	4.9	10.8	112	105	117
Philadelphia, Pa.....	12.6	11.5	16.5	11.0	16.9	11.0	134	103	129
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets..	59.3	11.4	60.0	11.4	60.7	11.4	102	101	110
Three other Ohio markets..	34.9	11.5	37.7	11.6	37.2	11.6	107	99	109
Two Indiana markets.....	10.3	12.2	10.2	12.2	10.3	12.3	100	101	99
Chicago, Ill.....	227.3	12.1	216.3	12.0	226.6	12.1	100	105	100
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	8.5	12.1	7.7	12.3	8.3	12.3	97	108	97
Southern Michigan.....	78.8	10.6	78.5	10.4	82.4	10.4	104	105	108
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	19.6	12.8	19.5	12.7	19.5	12.6	99	100	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	18.6	12.5	17.7	12.5	19.7	12.5	106	111	106
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	33.4	11.6	31.2	11.9	33.3	11.7	100	107	99
Four Iowa markets.....	32.1	12.3	31.4	12.3	31.4	12.4	98	100	97
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	18.0	12.0	19.3	12.1	20.0	12.3	111	104	109
St. Louis, Mo.....	19.3	12.1	19.2	12.0	20.3	12.0	105	106	103
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	5.0	12.1	5.2	11.6	5.4	11.8	108	103	103
Two South Dakota markets..	3.5	12.5	3.6	12.5	3.5	12.5	100	97	103
Omaha-Linc.-C.B.,Neb.-Ia..	14.9	11.9	15.3	11.9	15.6	11.9	105	102	104
Three Kansas markets.....	15.8	11.9	15.1	11.8	15.3	11.9	97	101	98
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	1.1	11.8	1.4	11.4	1.5	11.5	140	105	157
App. & Blfld.,Va.-W.Va.-T.	.8	12.8	.9	11.9	1.0	12.0	125	111	124
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	4.8	11.9	5.3	12.0	5.4	11.9	112	102	112
North Carolina -S.....	39.9	-	4/19.5	-	43.6	-	109	224	106
South Carolina -S.....	3.6	-	5.3	-	14.0	-	389	262	151
Southeastern Florida.....	28.7	9.4	26.7	9.2	32.0	9.2	111	120	120
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	7.5	12.1	8.1	12.1	8.3	12.2	111	102	114
Four Tennessee markets....	8.5	12.1	9.3	12.2	9.4	12.2	111	101	112
Three Mississippi markets..	8.2	12.8	7.9	12.9	8.3	13.1	101	105	104
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	4.2	12.3	4.4	11.7	4.4	11.2	105	100	105
Two Louisiana markets.....	7.4	12.3	7.8	12.5	8.2	12.3	111	105	115
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	12.9	12.0	13.0	12.1	13.6	11.9	105	105	103
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	4.1	11.0	3.7	11.9	3.8	12.3	92	102	98
North Texas.....	22.8	12.1	22.7	12.1	23.2	12.1	102	102	104
Five Texas markets.....	30.1	12.4	29.3	12.4	29.9	12.4	99	102	101
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	5.6	12.4	5.6	12.4	5.4	12.4	96	96	99
Central Arizona.....	16.7	11.8	16.4	11.7	17.3	11.8	103	106	107
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	5.6	12.0	5.5	12.0	5.2	11.8	94	95	98
Puget Sound, Wash.....	32.9	11.9	31.7	11.8	32.2	11.9	98	102	99
California -S.....	377.3	12.0	359.6	12.0	366.5	12.0	97	102	99
Total (66 areas) 3/	1,259.9	11.74/1	1,216.8	11.7	1,288.7	11.7	102.6	106.0	102.7

1/ Quantity includes mixtures of milk and cream (excluding eggnog) sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see February 1961 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Totals exclude: Quantity-Connecticut; Test- Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina. 4/ Revised.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 11.--FLUID CREAM PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for December 1960 ^{1/}

Marketing area	December 1959		November 1960		December 1960		Dec. 1960 as %		Jan. - Dec. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	35.7	25.9	35.6	22.4	31.7	24.2	89	89	93
Connecticut.....	53.5	21.9	59.3	21.5	61.3	21.6	115	104	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	10.9	24.7	10.4	24.8	11.0	24.7	101	105	98
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	5.8	25.2	5.2	25.4	6.1	25.4	104	116	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	41.6	22.2	37.5	22.4	39.1	22.3	94	104	97
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	47.6	19.9	39.3	20.7	44.6	20.1	94	113	96
Three other Ohio markets..	23.2	21.8	20.6	22.4	22.9	22.0	99	111	96
Two Indiana markets.....	3.9	24.8	3.0	27.1	3.4	26.0	87	113	92
Chicago, Ill.....	63.2	21.8	57.7	22.1	64.0	22.1	101	111	98
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	3.0	24.2	2.5	25.0	3.3	23.7	111	134	134
Southern Michigan.....	50.5	20.2	43.0	20.5	47.4	20.4	94	110	94
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	10.0	28.7	8.9	29.9	10.0	28.5	100	112	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	14.1	24.5	12.1	25.6	15.1	23.3	107	125	97
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	21.1	28.1	21.0	28.0	23.8	27.3	113	113	109
Four Iowa markets.....	7.7	29.5	7.0	29.7	8.2	27.1	106	117	122
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	12.1	22.9	10.1	25.1	12.8	24.9	106	127	108
St. Louis, Mo.....	16.3	19.9	14.4	20.4	16.7	19.7	102	116	97
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	1.0	31.4	1.3	30.2	1.4	29.5	139	113	120
Two South Dakota markets..	1.4	29.7	1.5	29.7	1.7	28.9	121	113	99
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	3.9	26.2	3.3	27.8	3.7	26.5	96	112	89
Three Kansas markets.....	3.8	27.2	3.5	27.5	4.3	26.8	113	123	105
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	3.4	23.9	2.8	24.1	3.0	24.2	88	107	89
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	1.0	25.9	.8	26.5	.9	26.9	90	112	94
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	3.0	22.3	2.5	22.4	2.8	22.2	93	112	94
North Carolina -S.....	8.1	-	5/ 5.6	-	8.7	-	108	154	104
South Carolina -S.....	4.5	-	3.2	-	3.9	-	88	123	91
Southeastern Florida.....	26.0	17.6	26.3	24.0	28.4	21.3	109	108	104
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	5.1	24.8	4.2	24.2	5.0	24.6	98	119	103
Four Tennessee markets....	10.0	25.0	7.2	25.2	9.0	25.8	90	125	92
Three Mississippi markets..	2.9	29.4	2.2	30.0	2.8	29.6	97	127	96
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	1.7	30.1	1.6	29.6	1.9	29.0	110	123	107
Two Louisiana markets.....	7.5	23.1	6.0	23.2	6.9	23.4	92	115	91
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	6.3	27.0	6.1	27.8	7.1	26.9	112	116	108
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	1.8	28.3	2.0	25.9	2.0	28.3	109	100	118
North Texas.....	12.3	29.8	11.5	28.6	12.8	29.5	104	112	105
Five Texas markets.....	11.0	28.7	9.7	28.8	11.8	28.1	107	122	101
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	2.2	26.9	2.1	27.0	2.3	26.5	105	110	108
Central Arizona.....	6.3	23.3	4.8	26.5	6.0	25.4	95	124	104
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	3.4	27.7	3.4	28.9	3.4	28.3	101	101	97
Puget Sound, Wash.....	23.2	26.0	23.6	25.5	25.4	25.0	109	107	104
California -S.....	115.7	26.3	102.7	27.2	123.5	26.1	107	120	106
Total (66 areas) ^{3/}	686.1	23.1	5/ 625.6	23.9	700.2	23.4	102.0	111.9	4/ 100.0

^{1/} Quantity includes sweet and soured cream meeting minimum milkfat standards sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see February 1961 report. S- Data from State sources. ^{2/} Military sales excluded. ^{3/} Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Southeastern New England, North Carolina and South Carolina. ^{4/} Excludes Connecticut. ^{5/} Revised.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 12.--TOTAL FLUID ITEMS:* Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for December 1961 1/

Marketing area	December 1959		November 1960		December 1960		Dec. 1960 as %		Jan.-Dec. 1960 as % of 1959
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Dec. 1959	Nov. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,519	3.75	2,592	-	2,544	-	101	98	100
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	766	3.59	765	-	760	-	99	99	99
Southeastern New England..	1,459	4.28	1,470	4.14	1,461	4.15	100	99	101
Connecticut.....	2,321	4.09	2,357	3.99	2,369	4.05	102	100	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,102	3.83	1,114	3.81	1,095	3.82	99	98	100
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	510	3.76	522	3.72	511	3.75	100	98	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,345	3.99	2,339	3.91	2,381	3.93	102	102	99
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Two Northern Ohio markets.	3,415	3.80	3,426	3.73	3,426	3.78	100	100	99
Three other Ohio markets..	2,433	3.72	2,523	3.64	2,534	3.70	104	100	102
Two Indiana markets.....	546	3.76	561	3.68	554	3.71	101	99	103
Chicago, Ill.....	5,996	3.91	5,948	3.86	6,031	3.91	101	101	100
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	283	3.71	286	3.57	289	3.67	102	101	100
Southern Michigan.....	3,630	3.83	3,596	3.76	3,616	3.82	100	101	100
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	1,069	3.81	1,093	3.75	1,070	3.76	100	98	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,054	3.82	1,021	3.73	1,068	3.78	101	105	101
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St.Paul, Minn.	1,419	3.82	1,461	3.73	1,462	3.79	103	100	102
Four Iowa markets.....	1,095	3.74	1,128	3.69	1,115	3.72	102	99	101
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,145	3.76	1,138	3.70	1,235	3.77	108	108	102
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,312	3.59	1,275	3.52	1,308	3.57	100	103	99
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	282	3.58	318	3.53	302	3.59	107	95	102
Two South Dakota markets..	171	3.64	175	3.60	173	3.61	101	99	101
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia..	516	3.70	539	3.61	539	3.63	104	100	103
Three Kansas markets.....	729	3.54	714	3.56	720	3.61	99	101	99
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	270	3.82	281	3.78	283	3.80	105	100	104
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	286	3.51	287	3.41	287	3.44	100	100	101
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	526	3.73	524	3.69	523	3.73	99	100	100
North Carolina -S.....	2,104	-	5/2,320	-	2,214	-	105	95	104
South Carolina -S.....	994	-	1,063	-	1,045	-	105	98	103
Southeastern Florida.....	1,191	4.05	1,165	4.14	1,228	4.14	103	105	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	790	3.75	848	3.65	811	3.69	103	96	105
Four Tennessee markets....	1,328	3.66	1,354	3.49	1,378	3.55	104	102	102
Three Mississippi markets..	769	3.81	808	3.71	771	3.77	100	95	103
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	367	3.72	373	3.60	373	3.70	102	100	101
Two Louisiana markets.....	970	3.99	983	3.89	971	3.93	100	99	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	877	3.86	892	3.81	900	3.87	103	101	102
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	347	3.52	391	3.44	373	3.51	108	95	103
North Texas.....	1,424	3.82	1,422	3.67	1,427	3.76	100	100	101
Five Texas markets.....	2,030	3.70	2,063	3.60	1,999	3.70	98	97	100
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	275	3.73	255	3.70	249	3.71	91	98	100
Central Arizona.....	905	3.69	942	3.58	952	3.64	105	101	104
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	284	3.85	272	3.78	274	3.76	96	101	99
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,421	3.90	1,437	3.84	1,431	3.86	101	100	100
California -S.....	13,551	3.75	5/13,657	3.69	13,421	3.76	99	98	100
Total (69 areas) <u>3/</u>	66,828	3.81	5/67,700	3.73	67,475	3.78	101.0	99.7	4/100.8

1/ Quantity includes all items shown in prior tables (except whole milk for the Federal markets of New York, New Jersey and all cream items for Boston, Springfield and Worcester) sold within the marketing area (all data are for comparable areas); includes all Federal markets for which reported data contain no significant quantities of out-of-area sales; previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see February 1961 report. S- Data from State sources. 2/ Military sales excluded. 3/ Computed from unrounded data. Test computations exclude Boston, Springfield, Worcester, Southeastern New England, North Carolina, and South Carolina. 4/ Excludes Connecticut. 5/ Revised.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for January 1961 ^{1/}

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1961 as % of 1960	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	4,917	4,707	4,797	98	467	490	503	108
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	937	1,273	1,295	138	577	594	607	105
Southeastern New England.....	1,533	1,798	1,840	120	772	746	767	99
Connecticut.....	2,742	2,858	2,951	108	872	911	934	107
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Federal markets in N. Y. ^{2/} ...	24,607	24,701	25,911	105	528	535	571	108
Niagara Frontier, N.Y. -S....	2,066	2,141	2,213	107	664	708	736	111
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	936	910	952	102	795	819	860	108
New Jersey -S.....	3,110	2,970	3,053	98	978	993	1,011	103
Philadelphia, Pa. ^{2/}	4,252	4,229	4,368	103	589	605	629	107
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Two Northern Ohio markets....	5,312	5,265	5,474	103	512	525	545	106
Three other Ohio markets.....	3,469	3,603	3,716	107	453	485	506	112
Two Indiana markets.....	1,019	1,130	1,188	117	505	568	593	117
Chicago, Ill.....	14,773	14,474	15,239	103	780	776	817	105
Rockford-Freeport, Ill.....	151	151	164	109	802	777	838	104
Muskegon, Mich.....	271	273	269	99	620	660	650	105
Southern Michigan.....	5,691	8,338	8,401	148	535	593	596	111
Upstate Michigan.....	341	134	139	41	565	505	527	93
N.E.Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich....	1,430	1,339	1,395	98	669	658	693	104
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,643	1,548	1,627	99	827	808	841	102
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	479	459	477	100	424	428	448	106
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	2,635	2,624	2,779	106	801	778	830	104
Four Iowa markets.....	2,046	2,084	2,244	110	705	749	801	114
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Ia. ^{4/}	676	547	595	88	656	725	771	118
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,918	1,960	2,006	105	626	695	707	113
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,839	1,775	1,846	100	555	573	599	108
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	427	441	446	104	409	427	430	105
Two South Dakota markets....	387	381	396	102	864	874	908	105
Eastern South Dakota.....	104	97	100	96	756	794	828	110
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	847	912	924	109	644	678	689	107
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	260	286	300	115	750	818	852	114
Three Kansas markets.....	1,272	1,293	1,316	103	633	696	701	111
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Wilmington, Del.....	195	180	186	95	796	868	901	113
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T...	595	591	600	101	559	557	585	105
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W. Va...	642	594	592	92	366	391	393	107
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va....	658	638	677	103	368	406	426	116
North Carolina -S. ^{3/}	2,457	2,722	2,623	107	619	712	687	111
South Carolina -S. ^{3/}	993	1,111	1,111	112	787	930	934	119
Southeastern Florida.....	1,380	1,421	1,409	102	13,021	13,932	13,948	107
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville & Paducah, Ky.....	1,260	1,549	1,591	126	560	546	557	99
Four Tenn. markets.....	2,169	2,366	2,385	110	538	581	592	110
Three Mississippi markets....	852	1,006	983	115	518	586	576	111

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for January 1961 ^{1/} (Continued).

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1961 as % of 1960	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	Jan. 1961	Jan. 1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	114	112	116	101	522	576	603	116
Central Arkansas.....	562	543	561	100	591	662	668	113
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,412	1,605	1,601	113	547	608	604	110
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,356	1,472	1,471	108	572	622	628	110
Red River Valley, Okla.-Tex..	428	470	466	109	734	843	836	114
North Texas.....	2,298	2,439	2,385	104	864	947	930	108
Five Texas markets.....	2,312	2,349	2,398	104	1,014	1,057	1,016	100
MOUNTAIN:								
Two Colorado markets.....	388	394	425	110	793	794	899	113
Central Arizona.....	1,216	1,193	1,223	100	2,842	3,131	3,269	115
PACIFIC:								
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho...	453	459	472	104	613	698	723	118
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,622	2,850	2,835	108	771	873	868	113
Total (79 markets)	116,454	120,761	124,531	106.9	602	642	665	110.5

^{1/} Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas. Data reported in each comparison are for comparable areas. Previous year data revised, previous and current months preliminary. For a list of the markets combined in this table, see February 1961 report. ^{2/} Federal market totals less receipts from New Jersey producers as reported by the Office of Milk Industry. ^{3/} Data comprise plant receipts of Grade A milk from State producers. ^{4/} Dubuque merged with Quad Cities, effective January 1.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM SALES BY TYPE OF PRODUCT IN CERTAIN FEDERAL ORDER AND STATE MARKETING AREAS, ANNUAL 1959-60

Reported daily sales of plain whole milk in 1960 were about the same as in 1959 while plain and fortified skim milk sales were substantially higher. Increases in sales of sour cream just about offset decreases in light and heavy cream. These were the highlights in the sales analysis for 65 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas shown in tables 14-17. For plain whole milk, these 71 areas represent about three-fifths, and for skim milk and cream items, the 69 areas shown account for about half the nonfarm population of the United States.

Average daily sales of plain whole milk in the 71 marketing areas at 73,819,000 pounds in 1960 were about the same as 1959. Sales of yogurt were up 9 percent from 1959 to 1960. For the same period, flavored whole milk sales advanced 4 percent. Skim milk items, differed from 1959 as follows: flavored, down 3 percent; plain, 9 percent greater; fortified up 19 percent; and buttermilk, 2 percent lower. Mixtures of milk and cream were 2 percent higher but eggnog sales were only fractionally higher in 1960 than in 1959. Sales of light cream declined 7 percent from 1959 to 1960. On the other hand, sour cream deliveries advanced 18 percent for the period. Heavy cream sales declined 3 percent from 1959 to 1960.

Table 14.--WHOLE MILK ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, annual, 1959-1960 a

Marketing areas	Whole milk											
	Plain				Yogurt				Flavored			
	1959		1960		1959		1960		1959		1960	
	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pounds	Pct.	Pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:												
Boston, Mass.....	2,386	3.77	2,390	-	1,603	3.6	-	-	0.5	3.81	-	-
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass....	727	3.65	720	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Southeastern New England...	1,375	-	1,397	3.68	-	-	-	-	19.9	-	12.2	3.20
Connecticut.....	b 2,124 c	3.70	2,153	3.64	-	-	-	-	d 15.1 e	3.18	14.3	3.12
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
Federal markets in N. Y...	11,379	-	11,220	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S...	1,014	3.61	1,012	3.62	177	3.6	181	3.5	18.9	3.61	19.9	3.61
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	443	3.63	444	3.64	d	-	d	-	5.6	3.63	6.0	3.64
New Jersey -S.....	4,891	-	4,893	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,102	3.71	2,074	3.69	1,590	3.5	3,859	2.5	23.8	3.38	20.5	3.44
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Two Northern Ohio markets.	2,997	3.53	2,960	3.53	d	-	d	-	67.8	3.57	82.3	3.55
Three other Ohio markets...	2,051	3.52	2,084	3.51	31,071	3.5	44,438	3.1	64.0	3.67	66.3	3.71
Two Indiana markets.....	450	3.57	458	3.56	-	-	-	-	8.5	3.49	9.0	3.51
Chicago, Ill.....	5,005	3.50	4,968	3.50	d	-	d	-	130.5	3.44	127.3	3.44
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	e 217	3.47	e 213	3.48	-	-	-	-	e	-	e	-
Southern Michigan.....	3,148	3.53	3,149	3.53	1,146	3.1	949	3.5	97.2	3.49	95.7	3.58
N.E.Wis. & Up.Pen., Mich..	926	3.54	927	3.52	-	-	-	-	48.3	3.54	48.9	3.51
Milwaukee, Wis.....	876	3.52	867	3.53	-	-	-	-	21.8	3.52	23.4	3.59
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,178	3.50	1,174	3.50	29	3.5	287	3.6	6.1	3.61	7.6	3.54
Four Iowa markets.....	868	3.55	865	3.56	18,754	3.5	16,536	3.4	14.1	3.67	19.7	3.72
Kansas City, Mo.-Kansas...	984	3.47	990	3.51	-	-	58	2.9	17.4	3.39	18.8	3.39
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,088	3.37	1,055	3.35	-	-	377	5.1	37.5	3.41	37.3	3.41
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	250	3.49	256	3.49	-	-	-	-	9.9	3.79	10.1	3.68
Two South Dakota markets...	143	3.40	141	3.40	-	-	-	-	3.4	3.35	3.3	3.34
Omaha-Lin.-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	417	3.54	425	3.51	68	3.4	63	3.3	13.4	3.44	13.7	3.48
Three Kansas markets.....	634	3.40	628	3.39	d	-	d	-	12.6	3.55	11.9	3.39
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Wilmington, Del.....	238	3.60	247	3.62	d	-	d	-	3.8	3.72	5.6	3.58
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	244	3.66	245	3.64	-	-	-	-	2.3	3.65	2.4	3.66
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	476	3.59	475	3.58	d	-	d	-	11.4	3.64	13.1	3.60
North Carolina -S.....	e1,740	-	e1,809	-	-	-	-	-	e	-	e	-
South Carolina -S-f.....	e 824	-	e 847	-	-	-	-	-	e	-	e	-
Southeastern Florida.....	976	3.76	994	3.75	280	3.1	229	4.8	6.7	3.17	6.2	3.19
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Louisville & Paducah, Ky...	678	3.67	703	3.66	d	-	d	-	4.2	3.42	4.2	3.78
Four Tennessee markets....	1,064	3.72	1,083	3.68	-	-	-	-	12.1	3.52	15.8	3.53
Three Mississippi markets...	600	3.91	616	3.80	-	-	-	-	54.7	3.74	57.5	3.89
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Central Arkansas.....	291	3.70	293	3.72	-	-	-	-	8.3	3.57	8.6	3.57
Two Louisiana markets.....	835	3.88	851	3.87	d	-	d	-	16.1	3.90	20.6	3.91
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	753	3.65	762	3.62	197	3.7	210	3.9	13.6	4.16	14.5	4.12
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	304	3.51	314	3.46	d	-	d	-	8.3	3.91	9.4	3.84
North Texas.....	1,198	3.52	1,199	3.48	96	3.0	128	2.8	45.3	3.79	46.7	3.80
Five Texas markets.....	1,770	3.53	1,761	3.49	65,392	3.2	63,453	3.2	70.8	3.68	72.4	3.66
MOUNTAIN:												
Two Colorado markets.....	234	3.48	234	3.46	d	-	d	-	4.6	3.37	5.3	3.49
Central Arizona.....	755	3.54	769	3.54	d	-	d	-	12.5	3.48	15.8	3.53
PACIFIC:												
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho	241	3.60	230	3.60	d	-	d	-	-	-	-	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,209	3.54	1,196	3.53	d	-	d	-	-	-	-	-
California -S.....	e 11,699	3.59	e 11,725	3.59	-	-	-	-	e	-	e	-
Total-g	73,802	3.59	73,819	3.57	120,403	3.3	130,768	3.2	911.5	3.57	946.4	3.59

a. Quantities sold within marketing areas as defined November 1, 1959. Data for 1959 revised, 1960 preliminary. See February 1961 report for list of markets combined. b. Jan.-Mar. sales from State Milk Administrator. c. Jan.-Mar. State sales estimated. S- From State sources. d. Not shown to avoid disclosure. e. Plain and flavored whole milk combined. f. Military sales excluded. g. Computed from unrounded data. For comparability, totals include only those markets where data are shown or indicated for both years.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 15.--SKIM MILK ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing area, annual, 1959-1960 a

Marketing area	Skim milk											
	Flavored				Plain				Fortified			
	1959		1960		1959		1960		1959		1960	
	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:												
Boston, Mass.....	28.6	2.08	29.0	-	c49.8	-	c58.6	-	c	-	c	-
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass....	9.8	2.06	9.3	-	c18.3	.03	c19.7	-	c	-	c	-
Southeastern New England..	17.7	-	16.8	2.11	22.6	-	24.0	.06	3.1	-	1.2	.06
Connecticut.....	b17.4	b2.21	18.2	2.07	b48.4	b.09	48.9	.06	b20.3	b.23	17.9	.23
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	8.4	1.31	9.7	1.26	21.9	.50	22.3	.50	3.3	.42	3.4	.40
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	9.3	1.58	9.1	1.61	25.5	.10	27.1	.10	4.5	.43	4.5	.40
Philadelphia, Pa.....	20.5	2.01	24.0	2.02	56.8	.13	50.7	.16	20.4	.39	29.7	.34
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Two Northern Ohio markets.	32.4	2.10	18.7	1.98	58.1	.06	49.4	.06	77.8	1.61	103.9	1.55
Three other Ohio markets..	36.8	2.07	33.5	2.13	16.5	.26	17.3	.33	91.0	1.28	95.1	1.29
Two Indiana markets.....	10.1	2.05	8.7	1.76	7.0	.67	6.7	.75	26.9	1.87	34.3	1.92
Chicago, Ill.....	26.4	1.58	24.3	1.60	63.8	.40	85.9	.39	213.9	1.56	242.2	1.74
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	5.3	2.69	5.4	3.16	4.2	.02	4.6	-	32.0	1.54	35.5	1.56
Southern Michigan.....	-	-	.5	1.90	3.2	.11	10.7	.17	88.0	.31	94.7	.31
N.E.Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1.2	2.02	1.0	2.28	24.8	.61	29.1	.53	25.0	1.11	28.5	1.19
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	1.3	.80	22.1	.71	23.4	.80	53.1	1.31	64.9	1.40
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	12.2	1.24	16.6	.94	14.4	.26	18.1	.49	89.2	.79	109.7	.84
Four Iowa markets.....	10.3	1.92	4.4	1.96	17.3	.52	18.2	.43	94.9	1.23	112.7	1.29
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	.9	1.57	1.1	1.42	15.7	.24	10.3	.19	53.3	1.54	72.3	1.58
St. Louis, Mo.....	1.5	2.00	2.5	1.92	78.7	1.75	96.5	1.79	.7	1.59	.6	1.17
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	d	1.14	d	-	9.3	1.81	7.1	1.97	4.1	.79	6.9	1.08
Two South Dakota markets..	e	-	e	-	9.6	1.72	11.2	1.75	3.6	.92	4.5	.80
Omaha-Lin.-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	d	.77	1.1	.39	21.2	.01	22.2	.01	19.7	1.17	25.2	1.27
Three Kansas markets.....	.3	2.03	.6	1.43	5.2	.06	4.7	.09	11.8	.89	15.5	.97
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Wilmington, Del.....	2.9	2.11	2.2	2.12	6.7	.10	7.5	.25	-	-	-	-
App. & Blfd..Va.-W.Va.-T.	6.2	1.81	5.7	1.78	4.0	.36	4.4	.43	-	-	-	-
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	4.0	1.85	1.8	2.06	1.7	.04	2.0	.10	3.2	.79	3.2	.79
North Carolina -S.....	115.8	-	120.9	-	c59.5	-	c66.2	-	c	-	c	-
South Carolina -S-g.....	49.5	-	50.6	-	c20.3	-	c22.8	-	c	-	c	-
Southeastern Florida.....	16.2	.67	15.5	.80	14.1	.10	15.1	.10	34.3	.95	34.4	.96
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Louisville & Paducah, Ky...	9.7	1.33	10.2	1.41	10.1	1.15	9.1	.91	24.5	1.84	34.1	1.88
Four Tennessee markets...	21.5	1.93	20.8	2.00	22.3	.46	24.5	.40	6.1	.22	6.1	.20
Three Mississippi markets.	.8	2.34	-	2.11	9.0	.65	8.8	.64	3.4	1.24	6.8	1.37
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Central Arkansas.....	.7	2.30	.8	2.13	7.5	1.63	6.6	1.47	6.3	2.02	8.0	2.03
Two Louisiana markets.....	8.4	2.11	5.3	2.07	18.7	.72	21.1	.84	5.0	.45	7.8	.58
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	d	1.93	.6	1.91	4.3	.24	5.7	.36	8.5	.35	8.8	.38
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	e	-	e	-	1.2	.19	1.0	.29	5.4	.76	5.5	.85
North Texas.....	1.5	2.22	1.7	2.49	11.2	.87	13.4	1.05	13.6	.68	15.9	.59
Five Texas markets.....	d	-	d	-	16.7	.96	17.3	1.05	27.8	1.03	32.4	1.04
MOUNTAIN:												
Two Colorado markets.....	1.8	1.69	1.1	1.65	7.6	.26	7.8	.23	3.4	1.47	3.6	1.61
Central Arizona.....	3.3	1.56	2.0	1.54	30.5	.93	42.1	1.17	15.7	1.03	21.8	1.29
PACIFIC:												
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho	1.3	1.10	1.2	1.20	16.4	.41	18.2	.57	.9	.27	7.5	1.89
Puget Sound, Wash.....	9.9	1.58	10.0	1.69	38.2	.20	43.0	.31	50.6	1.11	62.7	1.29
California -S.....	203.8	1.11	200.1	1.14	c678.6	.35	c729.1	.35	c	-	c	-
Total -f	708.0	1.56	688.0	1.51	1593.0	.45	1732.4	.48	1145.3	1.18	1361.8	1.26

a. Quantities sold within marketing areas as defined November 1, 1959. Data for 1959 revised, 1960 preliminary. See February 1961 report for list of markets combined. b. Jan.-Mar. State sales estimated. S- From State sources. c. Plain and fortified skim combined. d. Less than 500 pounds daily. e. Not shown to avoid disclosure. f. Computed from unrounded data. For comparability, totals include only those markets where data are shown or indicated for both years. g. Military sales excluded.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 16.--SKIM MILK AND CREAM ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, annual, 1959-1960 a

Marketing area	Skim milk				Cream							
	Buttermilk				Mixtures				Eggnog			
	1959		1960		1959		1960		1959		1960	
	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test
	1,000 pounds		1,000 pounds		Pounds		Pounds		Pounds		Pounds	
NEW ENGLAND:		Pct.		Pct.		Pct.		Pct.		Pct.		Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	7.6	1.13	6.8	-	1,249	11.6	926	-	2,354	13.0	-	-
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	2.9	.13	3.0	-	2,043	11.5	1,367	-	511	13.0	-	-
Southeastern New England..	3.8	-	3.2	1.30	10,586	-	11,941	11.7	1,251	-	1,048	7.0
Connecticut.....	c9.1	c.56	7.7	.73	-	-	-	-	2,465	11.6	2,905	10.3
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
Niagara Frontier, N.Y.-S..	10.1	.46	10.1	.47	8,718	10.1	9,827	10.8	-	-	-	-
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	2.7	.61	2.6	.60	3,700	10.7	4,300	10.8	931	-	932	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	21.6	1.62	19.5	1.64	11,078	11.5	14,267	11.1	4,245	8.2	4,302	8.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Two Northern Ohio markets.	57.4	1.29	54.1	1.26	52,815	11.3	57,965	11.4	2,716	11.6	2,591	11.5
Three other Ohio markets..	54.9	1.55	51.0	1.49	32,564	11.5	35,568	11.6	3,559	7.7	3,529	7.5
Two Indiana markets.....	5.8	.96	6.1	.93	9,861	12.2	9,723	12.2	465	6.4	422	6.4
Chicago, Ill.....	103.8	1.54	97.7	1.55	212,060	12.0	212,504	12.0	8,764	5.8	8,868	6.0
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	2.5	1.11	2.6	1.11	8,208	12.2	7,963	12.3	403	5.3	293	7.6
Southern Michigan.....	66.0	1.34	60.5	1.14	70,358	10.6	76,277	10.5	1,973	10.7	2,305	11.4
N.E.Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	13.8	1.05	13.2	.90	20,257	12.6	20,550	12.7	617	6.7	812	5.8
Milwaukee, Wis.....	12.0	.87	10.6	.87	16,936	12.5	17,866	12.5	1,463	7.3	1,448	7.2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	14.8	1.14	14.4	1.13	31,549	12.0	31,316	11.9	707	6.9	870	7.9
Four Iowa markets.....	8.5	1.02	8.3	1.05	32,010	12.3	31,137	12.3	585	7.9	655	7.8
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	21.8	1.13	23.6	1.20	17,513	11.9	19,140	12.0	1,903	8.3	2,459	7.7
St. Louis, Mo.....	31.2	1.14	29.4	.98	18,034	12.0	18,516	11.9	2,157	6.0	1,883	8.4
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	12.8	.83	12.8	.96	5,038	11.6	5,208	11.7	201	3.6	114	7.1
Two South Dakota markets..	1.7	1.28	1.7	1.32	3,618	12.5	3,690	12.7	33	6.2	37	5.7
Omaha-Lin.-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	5.0	.84	5.0	.81	14,622	11.9	15,131	11.9	532	6.1	569	5.2
Three Kansas markets.....	13.6	1.04	13.4	.99	15,598	11.8	15,225	11.8	434	9.3	388	7.4
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Wilmington, Del.....	1.7	1.27	1.6	1.37	875	11.6	1,375	11.4	199	7.6	163	9.3
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T.	25.5	.54	26.2	.63	788	12.5	808	12.4	208	12.9	70	14.1
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	12.2	1.01	11.2	1.15	4,416	11.8	4,980	11.9	430	7.8	392	7.9
North Carolina -S.....	162.3	-	167.2	-	14,793	-	15,631	-	2,065	-	2,192	-
South Carolina -S-d	79.5	-	82.4	-	3,199	-	3,920	-	-	-	920	-
Southeastern Florida.....	33.5	.81	32.8	.89	22,346	9.6	26,749	9.1	4,148	6.4	3,481	6.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	27.8	.74	29.4	.74	6,708	12.0	7,646	12.3	1,602	7.1	1,913	7.2
Four Tennessee markets....	122.2	.55	120.8	.52	7,907	12.1	8,872	12.1	3,512	8.5	4,202	6.7
Three Mississippi markets.	56.9	.98	57.3	1.03	7,768	12.8	8,050	12.8	812	8.6	759	8.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Central Arkansas.....	28.3	1.02	29.1	1.04	4,087	12.0	4,287	11.8	1,349	5.4	1,269	5.5
Two Louisiana markets.....	31.0	1.23	33.2	1.48	6,632	12.2	7,647	12.3	1,221	5.6	994	6.7
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	43.0	1.35	44.0	1.39	12,585	12.0	13,014	11.9	1,236	10.0	1,669	7.3
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	20.2	.93	19.8	1.11	e3,888	11.2	e3,817	11.4	e	-	e	-
North Texas.....	76.1	1.13	77.9	1.14	21,337	12.1	22,105	12.2	1,847	10.9	781	15.0
Five Texas markets.....	74.0	1.26	72.9	1.27	28,817	12.4	28,938	12.4	2,864	7.0	2,241	8.2
MOUNTAIN:												
Two Colorado markets.....	5.4	1.43	5.6	1.48	6,097	11.3	6,051	11.5	642	4.0	259	4.1
Central Arizona.....	21.9	1.11	21.4	1.16	14,361	11.8	15,386	11.8	1,734	5.9	1,871	5.1
PACIFIC:												
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho	4.8	.85	4.8	1.05	5,814	12.2	5,689	12.0	205	7.0	218	7.1
Puget Sound, Wash.....	27.4	1.10	27.0	1.14	32,916	11.8	32,480	11.8	743	10.1	574	9.7
California -S.....	383.0	-	371.2	-	366,405	12.0	361,306	12.0	-	-	-	-
Total - f	1720.1	1.10	1693.1	1.10	1170,154	11.8	1199,158	11.8	60,221	7.8	60,398	7.7

a. Quantities sold within marketing areas as defined November 1, 1959. Data for 1959 revised, 1960 preliminary. See February 1961 report for list of markets combined. b. Jan.-Mar. sales from State Milk Administrator. c. Jan.-Mar. State sales estimated. S- From State sources. d. Military sales excluded. e. Mixtures and eggnog combined. f. Computed from unrounded data. For comparability, totals include only those markets where data are shown or indicated for both years.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 17.--CREAM ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas, annual, 1959-1960 a

Marketing area	Cream											
	Light				Sour				Heavy			
	1959		1960		1959		1960		1959		1960	
	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test	Quan- tity	M'fat test
	Pounds	Pct.	Pounds	Pct.	Pounds	Pct.	Pounds	Pct.	Pounds	Pct.	Pounds	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:												
Boston, Mass.....	76,002	18.1	-	-	6,159	18.6	-	-	18,575	35.4	-	-
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass....	8,326	17.9	-	-	1,273	18.2	-	-	7,965	34.9	-	-
Southeastern New England..	19,341	-	21,494	18.4	600	-	800	18.3	16,677	-	11,908	35.7
Connecticut.....	34,828	15.9	35,268	15.1	2,633	16.6	3,009	17.5	19,560	36.8	18,921	35.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
Niagara Frontier, N.Y. -S.	10,309	24.4	10,145	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	2,585	19.8	2,494	19.8	920	18.7	959	18.9	1,607	36.4	1,640	36.2
Philadelphia, Pa.....	30,583	20.3	30,422	21.0	3,418	19.0	3,374	18.8	3,832	39.7	3,044	39.6
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Two Northern Ohio markets.	23,593	18.1	21,047	18.1	10,566	17.8	11,966	16.5	5,075	34.6	4,666	35.4
Three other Ohio markets..	13,034	18.8	11,598	18.8	3,199	18.8	3,906	18.7	3,165	33.8	3,164	33.8
Two Indiana markets.....	1,072	20.3	891	19.9	1,259	18.7	1,229	19.3	966	36.6	915	37.0
Chicago, Ill.....	20,866	18.8	18,510	18.7	24,554	18.0	25,784	18.1	10,150	33.9	10,388	34.1
Quad Cities, Ill.-Ia.....	128	22.0	126	22.1	868	18.1	1,412	17.1	564	36.4	551	36.2
Southern Michigan.....	31,778	18.4	27,703	18.4	8,627	18.2	10,863	18.6	3,971	34.6	3,092	36.7
N.E.Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1,491	21.4	1,132	21.6	1,400	19.6	1,918	19.9	5,346	34.3	5,275	34.2
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3,253	19.1	2,301	19.0	3,321	18.9	4,057	18.7	4,893	32.5	4,797	32.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minneapolis- St. Paul, Minn.	7,076	20.6	6,216	20.5	1,272	20.0	3,367	19.6	8,477	35.6	8,685	35.6
Four Iowa markets.....	736	20.1	672	19.5	1,417	18.8	2,039	18.1	2,764	37.6	3,269	37.7
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	3,884	18.8	3,134	18.9	2,456	19.2	3,725	19.3	2,136	36.4	2,340	36.5
St. Louis, Mo.....	6,643	18.4	6,105	18.5	4,186	14.7	4,508	14.5	2,173	33.1	1,967	33.4
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	75	21.6	25	21.9	147	21.0	329	23.0	477	35.9	484	35.1
Two South Dakota markets..	260	18.4	175	18.8	204	21.5	275	21.2	736	35.3	723	35.2
Omaha-Lin.-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	1,116	19.7	470	19.8	891	19.3	1,180	19.0	1,095	35.8	1,105	35.8
Three Kansas markets.....	781	18.3	542	18.1	691	19.1	1,094	19.0	1,133	37.4	1,099	36.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Wilmington, Del.....	2,719	20.8	2,346	21.0	134	19.8	120	19.1	450	39.9	472	39.9
App. & Blfd., Va.-W.Va.-T.	512	19.8	457	19.9	48	19.5	64	19.5	279	36.3	264	36.6
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	1,917	19.6	1,755	20.0	340	19.3	380	19.3	344	35.1	324	34.7
North Carolina -S.....	106	-	62	-	1,247	-	1,200	-	4,099	-	4,449	-
South Carolina -S-d.....	1,693	-	1,353	-	-	-	8	-	2,482	-	1,990	-
Southeastern Florida.....	17,777	17.2	16,889	17.5	2,387	17.7	2,947	15.8	3,646	39.4	4,986	40.4
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	2,504	21.0	2,340	21.3	410	18.2	651	18.2	972	34.7	1,027	34.8
Four Tennessee markets....	4,337	18.6	3,537	18.8	735	17.3	1,074	17.6	3,021	36.0	2,869	35.9
Three Mississippi markets.	667	19.6	492	19.4	229	19.4	304	19.3	1,644	35.2	1,625	34.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Central Arkansas.....	430	19.7	431	20.8	131	18.9	241	17.6	868	35.9	862	36.4
Two Louisiana markets.....	4,686	19.5	3,990	19.2	500	17.8	600	18.1	1,709	33.2	1,716	33.6
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	1,898	20.2	1,603	20.2	979	19.3	1,517	18.7	2,010	35.8	2,135	36.3
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	147	19.5	109	19.4	252	18.7	526	17.8	732	35.3	702	35.2
North Texas.....	3,640	19.5	3,169	19.6	1,410	24.3	2,291	23.8	4,705	37.0	4,775	37.4
Five Texas markets.....	1,307	19.0	1,147	19.5	1,490	17.2	1,920	17.0	4,731	35.1	4,662	35.1
MOUNTAIN:												
Two Colorado markets.....	631	20.9	573	20.8	428	18.4	585	18.4	593	37.6	624	37.9
Central Arizona.....	546	20.0	501	20.0	2,380	16.1	2,557	18.7	1,224	36.2	1,255	36.7
PACIFIC:												
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho	985	20.6	821	20.5	308	20.5	374	20.5	1,559	33.6	1,570	33.5
Puget Sound, Wash.....	3,849	20.9	3,301	20.9	5,046	18.8	6,524	18.1	8,584	33.4	8,419	33.6
California -S.....	16,238	-	15,151	-	43,294	-	48,463	-	27,541	-	28,743	-
Total -g	280,021	18.6	260,497	18.7	134,377	18.2	158,140	18.1	165,990	35.4	161,502	35.6

a. Quantities sold within marketing areas as defined November 1, 1959. Data for 1959 revised, 1960 preliminary. See February 1961 report for list of markets combined. b. Jan.-Mar. sales from State Milk Administrator. c. Jan.-Mar. State sales estimated. S- From State sources. d. Military sales excluded. e. Table and pastry cream. f. Whipping cream. g. Computed from unrounded data. For comparability, totals include only those markets where data are shown or indicated for both years.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

(Continued from page 15)
 Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between February and March 1961
 (Changes effective March 1 except as noted) a

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk							
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.		Sold in stores					
					In paper				Gallon in glass	
	Feb.	Mar.	Feb.	Mar.	Quart		Half gallon		Feb.	Mar.
	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:(Cont.)										
Knoxville, Tenn.....	5.20	4.96	26	26	26	26	50	50	89	89
Memphis, Tenn.....	5.34	5.04	26	26	24-25	24-25	38-39	38-39	-	-
Nashville, Tenn.....	5.08	4.74	25	24	24	23-24	47	45-47	91	87
Montgomery, Ala.....	6.31	6.31	k27	k27	27	27	52	b53	-	-
Columbus, Miss.....	5.50	5.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greenwood, Miss.....	5.50	5.30	27½	27½	26½	26½	51	51	102	102
Gulfport-Biloxi, Miss.	5.76	5.56	28½	28½	27½	27½	53	53	106	106
Jackson, Miss.....	5.66	5.46	28	28	27	27	52	52	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
New Orleans, La.....	6.08	5.68	29	29	28-29	28-29	54-55	54-55	-	-
Shreveport, La.....	5.94	5.61	31	31	31	b29-30	58	b57-59	99	99
Okla. City, Okla.....	5.29	5.09	26	26	25	25	48	48	87	87
Tulsa, Okla.....	5.37	5.17	m26	m26	25	25	45	45	80	80
Austin, Texas.....	5.98	5.43	m27	m27	27	27	51	51	91	91
Dallas, Texas.....	5.65	5.11	24	24	26	24½	-	-	-	-
El Paso, Texas.....	5.55	5.35	m27	m27	26-27	26-27	47-52	b47-50	-	-
MOUNTAIN:										
Colorado Springs, Colo.	5.62	5.44	k27	k27	26	26	50	47-48	91	79
Pueblo, Colo.....	5.62	5.44	26	26	25	25	49	49	-	-
Phoenix, Ariz.....	5.85	5.64	26	26	25	25	50	50	-	-
Tucson, Ariz.....	6.15	5.94	27	27	26	26	52	52	-	-
PACIFIC:										
Spokane, Wash.....	5.34	5.12	m25	m25	25	25	50	50	93	93

a. Includes all markets in which changes were at least the equivalent of ½ cent per quart to consumers or were 11¢ or more per hundredweight to producers. b. Effective date not reported.

d. Effective dates: March 2 - Boston, Low.-Law., Spgfld.-Worc. (Consumer)

March 6 - New Haven (Consumer)

Feb. 20 - Kansas City, Mo.-Kans. (Consumer)

Feb. 28 - Louisville (Consumer)

March 6 - Colorado Springs (Consumer)

h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery; Buffalo 5¢. j. Glass 1¢ lower.

k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT

APRIL 1961

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April 18, 1961
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SUMMARY

Prices of fluid milk in the United States in early April were generally lower than in early March at both producer and consumer levels, the Crop Reporting Board reports. Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use were lower in 50 markets or about one in every 3 markets. Higher Class I prices were reported in 2 markets. Single quart home delivery prices were lower in 31 markets but higher in 5. Lower store prices than in March were reported in 32 markets for quarts, 30 markets for half-gallons, and 10 markets for gallons. On the other hand, the number of markets reporting higher store prices were: quarts, 6; half-gallons, 5; and gallons, 5. In a number of markets, producer prices, which are not currently reported, will be shown next month.

Milk for fluid use prices paid by dealers (including Federal market premiums) in about 160 markets in early April averaged \$5.30 per hundredweight. This figure was 19 cents lower than in March, but 3 cents higher than in April last year. Compared with the April 1955-59 average, April prices were 16 cents higher. The price this month was lower than in March in every region except the East South Central which was 1 cent higher. Decreases ranged from 2 cents in the West South Central to 44 cents per hundredweight in New England. Compared with April last year, current prices are higher in 6 regions and these range from 2 cents in the South Atlantic to 10 cents in the East North Central area. April 1961 prices were lower than last year in 3 areas: 1 cent, New England; 2 cents, Middle Atlantic; and 7 cents, West South Central.

Single quart home delivery milk prices in 25 major cities in the United States averaged 26.5 cents in early April. This was 2-tenths of a cent below March, but 6-tenths of a cent above April 1960 and 2.3 cents over the April 1955-59 average. The price this month was 1 cent per quart lower than in March in Boston, New York City, Pittsburgh, and San Francisco. The Los Angeles price was one-half cent lower and New Orleans, 3 cents. On the other hand, Cleveland prices were 1 cent per quart higher.

Whole milk sales (preliminary) on an average daily basis during February in 67 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas were 2 percent above a year earlier. January sales of skim milk items in 72 of these areas were 10 percent above January last year. Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (half-and-half) in 67 markets during January were down 1 percent from January 1960. Fluid cream sales in 68 areas were 4 percent below January last year. However, sales of all fluid products in 71 areas (average daily) in January were 1 percent above the same month in 1960. Average daily receipts of milk during February in 82 marketing areas were 5 percent higher than February last year, receipts per producer advanced 8 percent.



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Statistical Reporting Service
Da 1-3 (4-61)

Crop Reporting Board
Washington, D. C.

PRICES IN FLUID MILK MARKETS, APRIL 1961

Early April Class I prices in New England averaged \$5.57 per hundredweight -- 44 cents less than March but 1 cent below April last year. Maine and New Hampshire markets dropped 44 cents per hundredweight and 1 cent per quart generally. Home and store prices in Bellows Falls and Burlington, Vt., were 1 cent per quart below the previous month. Producer prices in these markets are not currently determined. Class I prices in the five Federal Order markets of Southern New England were down 44 cents per hundredweight. Consumer prices were generally 1 cent per quart lower. However, a price war on store single quarts in Worcester, Mass. dropped prices for this item from $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 cents below March. Home delivery quarts were down only $\frac{1}{2}$ cent. Hartford and New Haven, Conn. prices were reported unchanged from the previous month.

In the Middle Atlantic region, Class I prices of \$5.82 per hundredweight in early April were 31 cents under March but only 2 cents less than April 1960. The Class I price in the New York-New Jersey areas was down 28 cents per hundredweight. Reported prices in New York City and Northeastern New Jersey were 1 cent lower but in other portions of the area no changes or only minor adjustments were reported. The Pennsylvania markets of Erie, Johnstown, Reading, and Scranton reported drops of 40 cents per hundredweight in the Class I price. Also declines of 46 cents and 55 cents occurred in Pittsburg and Harrisburg respectively. In each of these Pennsylvania markets, home and store prices declined 1 cent per quart. A Class I price decrease of 59 cents per hundredweight in Philadelphia was accompanied by unchanged home delivery prices and a 1 cent drop at stores.

For the East North Central area, milk for fluid use prices averaged \$4.53 per hundredweight in early April. This was 9 cents under March but 10 cents over April a year ago. In the Northeastern Ohio area, home and store prices were generally 1 cent per quart higher. Toledo home delivery prices were unchanged but store prices showed both up and down adjustments. Producer prices in these Ohio markets are not currently determined. Other Ohio markets reported the following Class I declines with few other changes: Cincinnati, 13 cents; Columbus, 11 cents; and Dayton 7 cents. Rock Island, Ill. Class I prices were 22 cents per hundredweight lower but selling prices were unchanged. Springfield, Ill., milk for fluid use prices were 25 cents per hundredweight less. Home and store quarts were up a cent but half gallons at stores were steady.

Markets in the West North Central region reported an average fluid use price of \$4.24 per hundredweight in early April -- 5 cents below March but 7 cents above April last year. Class I prices in Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn. were virtually unchanged but a price war on half gallons out-of-stores bought prices for this unit from 3 to $6\frac{1}{2}$ cents below March. Des Moines, Iowa reported home delivery quarts $\frac{1}{2}$ cent and store quarts 1 cent below March with no change in Class I prices. In the greater Kansas City area Class I prices were 16 cents per hundredweight under the previous month except Topeka where a drop of 36 cents occurred. Home and store prices were reported unchanged.

In the South Atlantic region, dealers' buying prices for milk used for fluid products averaged \$5.94 per hundredweight in early April. This was 11 cents under March but 2 cents over April last year. Class I prices were down 20 cents per hundredweight in Wilmington, Del., 45 cents in the greater Washington, D. C. area and 47 cents in Wheeling, W. Va. However, resale prices in these areas were unchanged. A price war was reported in Greenville, S. C. with half gallons out-of-stores as much as 14 cents below the previous month. Class I prices were unchanged.

East South Central dealer purchases of Class I milk in early April averaged \$5.31 per hundredweight. This was an advance of 1 cent from March and was 7 cents over April 1960. Class I prices in Louisville, Ky., were 7 cents per hundredweight above March. Store gallons were 3 to 5 cents lower with other prices unchanged. Paducah, Ky., reported a 31 cent decline in Class I prices but other prices the same as March. Class I prices in Chattanooga, Tenn., were 14 cents per hundredweight lower. Selling prices in this market were unchanged.

Prices paid by dealers for Class I milk in the West South Central region in early April averaged \$5.44 per hundredweight -- 1 cent less than March and 6 cents below April a year ago. Reported prices in Ft. Smith, Ark., were down 41 cents per hundredweight and in Little Rock 30 cents. Selling prices were reported unchanged. New Orleans and Shreveport, La. Class I prices were unchanged. Unsettled price conditions in New Orleans were reported as home delivery quarts were down 3 cents, store quarts 4 cents, and store half gallons 9 cents per container. Shreveport reported half gallons out-of-stores dropping 8 cents per container. Class I prices in Oklahoma City were 13 cents per hundredweight higher with no change in home and store prices. Tulsa, Oklahoma reported a 14 cent per hundredweight increase in Class I prices with a 1 cent advance in home and store quarts and 1½ cents per quart for store half gallons and gallons.

Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use in early April for the Mountain States averaged \$5.49 per hundredweight. This was 4 cents under March but 4 cents over April last year. The cessation of a price war reported last month in Colorado Springs, Colo., brought a small upward adjustment in store half gallons and a 10 cent per container increase in store gallons. No change occurred in Class I prices. Albuquerque, N. Mex., reported a 40 cent drop in Class I prices. Home and store quarts were unchanged but half gallons out-of-stores were 3 cents per unit lower.

On the Pacific Coast, average prices paid by dealers in early April were \$5.23 per hundredweight -- 24 cents below March but 3 cents above April 1960. Prices were lower than March in Fresno, Sacramento and San Francisco, California by 45 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and 1 cent per quart at homes and stores. A decline of 21 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and ½ cent per quart at homes and stores was reported for Los Angeles, San Diego and Santa Barbara.

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

April 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices b most common grade			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
NEW ENGLAND:	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
MAINE -S										
Augusta.....	3.7	5.77	est7.6	5.62	d2.87	86-90	44-47	22½-24	24½	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	3.7	5.77	est7.6	5.62	d2.87	88	44	21½	24	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.10	82	45	21	24½	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	82	44	22	24½-25	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls..			Not determined			68	37	18-19	21	4.0
Burlington.....			Not determined			68-72	37-39	19-20	21-24	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	88-94	38-41	23	26-27	3.7
Fall River.....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	-	40	23	26½	-
Lowell-Lawr....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	-	41	23	25-25½	3.7-3.8
Springfield....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	86	34	23-23½	26-27½	-
Worcester.....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	79-90	37	22½-23½	26-27	3.6-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-F*										
Newport.....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	-	45	23	m25	3.7
Providence....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.11	82	43-44	22-23	25	3.7
CONNECTICUT -F										
Hartford.....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.10	100	43	23	27½	3.8
New Haven.....	3.7	5.73	est7.6	5.58	d3.10	-	41½	24½	28½	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK-S**										
Albany-F.....	3.5	5.264	4.0	5.26	-	88-98	44-49	26	28	3.8
Binghamton-F..	3.5	5.14	4.0	5.14	-	88-94	46-48	23½-24½	28	3.6-3.8
Buffalo	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.38	92	50	25½	h31½	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	3.5	e5.60-5.99	4.0	5.60-5.99	-	92-98	49	20-27½	31½	-
Rochester	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.40	100	51	26	28	3.6
Schenectady-F..	3.5	5.252	-	5.25	-	-	46	25	28	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	3.5	5.094	-	5.09	-	-	-	25	28	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*										
Atlantic City..	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.92	100	51	26	30½	3.65
Camden.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.92	92	47	24	28½	3.8
Ne'astern NJ.-F	3.5	e5.60-5.99	4.0	5.60-5.99	-	98	-	25½	30	3.5
Trenton	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	-	88	45-47	23-24	27½-28	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	4	6.10	5.0	5.85	d4.60	93	46½	23½	25	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	4	6.08	5.0	5.83	-	89	45	22½	25	3.7
Johnstown.....	4	6.10	6.0	5.80	-	-	46½	23½	26	-
Phila.-F.....	3.7	gp5.83	d6.9	5.69	2.93	86	43½-45½	21-23	27-27½	-
Pittsburgh.....	4	6.36	7.0	6.01	4.72	93	46½	24	26½	3.5
Reading.....	4	6.13	5.0	5.88	-	91-92	46	23-24	25½	3.6
Scranton.....	4	6.00	5.0	5.75	5.75	90	-	23½	26	3.7
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....			Not determined			-	40	21	24	3.5
Canton.....			Not determined			-	40	21	25	3.5
Cincinnati.....	3.5	4.648	8.3	4.65	4.65	-	45	23	26	3.5
Cleveland.....			Not determined			-	40½	21	25	3.5
Columbus.....	3.5	4.328	7.4	4.33	4.33	-	44	22½	24½	3.5
Dayton.....	3.5	4.438	7.7	4.44	4.44	-	43	23	24	3.5
Toledo.....			Not determined			-	42	23	25-26	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

April 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery		Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper		Gallon glass
(D=per delivery; W=per week M=per month)											
NEW ENGLAND:		Cents			Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
MAINE - S											
Augusta.....	HVD	25½			50	-	HVD	25-27	49-52	-	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	HVD	26			-	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S											
Concord.....	CL	24½	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-9+; 3¢-12+		-	-	HVD	24½	49	-	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth.....	HVD	25½-26	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-10+		52	-	HVD	24½	49	-	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S											
Bellows Falls...	HVD	22	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+		443	-	HVD	21	41	-	4.0
Burlington.....	CL	22-24	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+		-	-	HVD	21-22	41-43	-	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F											
Boston.....	H	27-28			n51-52	96	H	23-26	41-47	73-75	3.7
Fall River.....	HVD	26½	(W)1¢-21+		n48	-	HVD	23-27	-	-	3.7
Lowell-Lawr.....	HVD	26	(D)½ gal. 4¢-2+		n51	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
Springfield.....	HVD	28-29½			50	t82	HVD	25-26	36-42	t72-74	3.7
Worcester.....	HVD	28½-29	(W)2¢-90+; 3¢-120+		n51-52	t83-85	HVD	23½-25½	39-41	t72	3.4-3.7
RHODE ISLAND -F*											
Newport	HVD	m26	(M)1¢-75+; 2¢-90+; 4¢-120+		w51	-	HVD	25	49	98	3.8
Providence....	H	26-27	(M)2¢-90+; 4¢-120+		51	102	H	j25	48-49	94	3.7
CONNECTICUT -F											
Hartford.....	HVD	27½			48-49	88-89	HVD	23½-25½	44-49	76-80	3.7
New Haven.....	HVD	28½	(D)½ gal. 5¢-2+		50	88	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
NEW YORK-S**											
Albany-F.....	HVD	28	(D)½ gal. 10¢-2+		55	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.8
Binghamton-F....	H	28	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-4+; 3¢-6+; 4¢-12+		-	-	H	26-29	48-54	-	3.6-3.8
Buffalo	H	h32½	Varied discount plans		h55	-	HVD	24-28	47-51	-	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	HVD	31½			-	-	HVD	25-27	50-52	77-97	-
Rochester.....	HVD	29	(W)1¢-8+; 1½¢-13+; 2¢-19+; 2½¢-25+		-	-	HVD	27-29	49-51	-	3.6
Schenectady-F....	HVD	28	(M)1¢-34+; 2¢-54+; 3¢-74+; 4¢-94+		55	-	HVD	26-28	47-53	-	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	HVD	29	(½ gal. 10¢-2+)		-	-	HVD	24-28	-	-	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*											
Atlantic City...	HVD	30½			k59	-	H	q28-30	55-59	-	-
Camden.....	HVD	28½			54	-	HVD	28½	54	-	3.5-3.8
N'eastern N.J.-F.	HVD	30			-	-	HVD	28-28½	-	-	3.5
Trenton	HVD	27½-28			54-55	108	H	25	49	-	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S											
Erie.....	HVD	26			51	-	HVD	25-26	49-51	-	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	H	25			50	-	H	24	48	-	3.7
Johnstown.....	HVD	26			51	-	HVD	25	50	-	-
Phila.-F.....	HVD	28-28½			54-55	-	H	23½	46	-	-
Pittsburgh.....	H	26½			52	-	H	25½	49-50	-	3.5
Reading.....	HVD	26½			53	-	HVD	25½	51	-	3.6
Scranton.....	HVD	27			-	-	HVD	25	-	-	3.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:											
OHIO-F											
Akron.....	HVD	24			w45	-	HVD	22-24	41-42	74	3.5
Canton.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+		45	-	HVD	24	42-47	74	3.5
Cincinnati.....	HVD	26	(M)1½¢-39+; 2½¢-74+; 3¢-108+		49	-	HVD	25-27	46-50	73-79	3.5
Cleveland.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+		46	-	HVD	21	40½-43	74	3.5
Columbus.....	HVD	24½			44	81	HVD	24-26	40-45	69	3.5
Dayton.....	HVD	25			w44	74-79	HVD	24-25	42-45	69-72	3.5
Toledo.....	HVD	25			45	-	HVD	24-26	39-41	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

April 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA -F										
Evansville ...	4	4.741	7.4	4.37	4.37	86	43	22	24	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne ...			Not determined			79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Gary	3.5	g4.35	7.3	4.35	3.64	91	45	24	-	-
Indianapolis..	3.5	4.48	7.3	4.48	4.48	78	41	22	25	3.5
South Bend...	3.5	g4.35	d7.3	4.35	4.35	-	44	23	25	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton-F.	3.5	4.17	7.3	4.17	4.17	70	37	20	23	-
Chicago-F.	3.5	eg4.35	7.3	4.35	3.64	85	45	24-25	28½-32½	3.5
Peoria.....			Not determined			76	42½	22	26	3.5
Rock Island-F..	3.5	g4.09	7.6	4.09	4.09	81	44	22½	25	3.5-3.6
Springfield...	3.5	f3.75	7.0	3.75	3.75	80	39	21	24	3.5
MICHIGAN -F										
Battle Creek..			Not determined			-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit.....			Not determined			-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids..			Not determined			75-85	36-40	17-22	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....			Not determined			-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing.....			Not determined			90	34.8	21	26	-
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	3.5	3.69	7.3	3.69	3.44	73	42	20½	24	3.5
Eau Claire....			Not determined			-	36	19	22	3.5
Green Bay-F...	3.5	3.77	7.6	3.77	3.77	-	39	20	23-24	3.6
Madison.....			Not determined			69½-81	35½-42	18.2-21½	23-24½	3.5
Milwaukee-F...	3.5	g4.31	7.3	4.31	3.45	71	36-39	21-22½	25	3.65
Superior-F....	3.5	3.978	7.9	3.98	3.98	76-78	44	22	24	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	-	3.50	7.0	3.50	-	-	-	-	20	4.0
Duluth-F.....	3.5	3.978	7.9	3.98	3.98	76-78	44	22	23	3.5
Minneapolis-F..	3.5	3.958	7.7	3.96	3.96	-	-	-	23	-
St. Paul-F....	3.5	3.958	7.7	3.96	3.96	-	-	-	22-23	-
Winona.....	3.5	3.55	7.0	3.55	3.55	-	-	118½	21	-
IOWA										
Burlington....	3.5	4.15	7.0	4.15	4.15	70	36	18	22	3.7-3.8
Des Moines-F..	3.5	4.18	7.3	4.18	4.18	80	39¾	20½	23½	-
Ft. Dodge-F...	3.5	3.84	7.3	3.84	3.84	-	-	-	24	-
Sioux City-F..			Not determined			78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City...	3.8	g4.675	7.9	4.44	4.44	82	41½	21¼	25	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	3.5	4.27	7.3	4.27	4.27	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield...	3.5	4.07	7.3	4.07	4.07	75	38	19½-21	25	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Forks...	-	3.92	11.2	3.92	-	72	36	18	-	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	3.5	B4.63	7.3	4.63	4.63	76	38-39	19-20	23	-
Sioux Falls...	3.5	4.42	9.6	4.42	4.42	76	42	21½	23	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....			Not determined			82	40.6	20	-	4.0
Omaha-F.....			Not determined			74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff...	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	-	78	41	21	k24	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

April 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
		(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)								
E. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:		Cents		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
INDIANA-F										
Evansville....	HVD	24		47	-	HVD	24	39-45	-	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne....	HVD	24		43	79	HVD	22-23	39	69-72	3.5-3.6
Gary.....	HVD	k31		54	90	HVD	24-26	46-49	79-89	3.5
Indianapolis...	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
South Bend.....	HVD	25		m46	88	HVD	24-25	44-46	81	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton..F.....	H	23		44	83	H	-	-	-	3.0
Chicago-F.....	HVD	28½-32½		51-59	89-99	HVD	23-25	43-47	79-86	3.5
Peoria.....	HVD	26(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-8+(½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)		50	89	HVD	24	33-43	69-79	3.4-3.5
Rock Island-F..	HVD	25		49	91	HVD	23-25	45-49	85-87	3.5-3.6
Springfield....	HVD	24	(W)1¢-7+(½ gal. 2¢-4+)	k43	-	HVD	21-24	35-40	-	3.5
MICHIGAN-F										
Battle Creek...	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	48	-	HVD	24-26	-	-	3.5
Grand Rapids...	H	24-25	(M)3¢-30+	43-44	-	H	21-22	35-42	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing.....	HVD	26		47	-	HVD	26	j39	-	-
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	HVD	24	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+(½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	45	79	HVD	22-24	42-45	73-79	3.5
Eau Claire.....	HVD	22		42	-	HVD	21	40	-	3.5
Green Bay-F....	HVD	23-24	(D)1¢-3+(½ gal. 2¢-2+)	44-46	-	HVD	21½-22	42½-43	-	3.6
Madison.....	HVD	23-24½		k46	86-89	HVD	21½	42	81	3.5
Milwaukee F....	HVD	25		47	84	HVD	22-25	39-40	77-79	3.6
Superior F.....	HVD	24	(D)3¢-2+	k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	HVD	20	(D)½¢-2-5+; all if 6+	k40	-	HVD	20	40	-	4.0
Duluth-F.....	HVD	23		k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
Minneapolis-F..	HVD	23		41	73	HVD	20-21	30-31	65	3.5
St. Paul-F.....	HVD	22-23		m38	-	HVD	20-21	30-32	65	3.5
Winona.....	HVD	21		41	-	HVD	120-21	139-41	-	-
IOWA										
Burlington.....	HVD	22		m43	-	HVD	20-22	41	-	3.3-3.5
Des Moines-F...	HVD	m23½		m45	-	HVD	j24	-	-	-
Ft. Dodge-F....	HVD	24		47	-	H	24	47	-	-
Sioux City-F...	HVD	23		k46	-	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	22	43	76-79	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	HVD	29		49	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Springfield....	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24-25	43-44	-	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan....	r	-		-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Grand Forks....	HVD	k21		42	84	HVD	21	42	84	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	HVD	23		m44	86	HVD	23	43-44	86	-
Sioux Falls....	HVD	m23		w45	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....	HVD	25		49	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.6
Omaha-F.....	HVD	24		48	90	HVD	23-24	46-48	84-90	3.4-4.0
Scottsbluff....	HVD	k24		k47	-	HVD	24	46-47	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

April 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City...	3.8	g 4.675	7.9	4.44	4.44	82	41½	21½	23-25	3.3-3.5
Topeka.....	3.8	4.475	7.9	4.24	4.24	73	41	21	-	-
Wichita.....	3.8	4.935	7.3	4.72	4.72	77	41	22	27	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington....	3.7	5.24	5.0	5.14	5.14	94	42	23½	27½	3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F..	3.5	g5.62	d7.4	5.62	5.62	92	45	26½	28	3.7
Cumberland....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington....	3.5	gy5.50	d7.4	5.50	5.50	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F..	3.5	gy5.50	d7.4	5.50	5.50	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
N'flk.-Ports-S	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	-	49	24½	26	4.0
Richmond-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	48	24	27	3.7
Roanoke-S.....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	49	25	25	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston....	-	D.R.	16.44	5.75	3.94	-	52	26½	28½	-
Huntington-F..	-	-	Not determined	-	-	A100	51	26	27½	3.5
Wheeling-F....	3.5	4.55	7.9	4.55	4.55	80	44	24½	28	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	49	25	27	4.1-4.2
Charlotte.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	84	47	24	27	3.8-4.1
Durham.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	89	49	25	27	-
Wins.-Salem...	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	-	-	27	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Columbia.....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Greenville....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	-	-	-	26	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Augusta.....	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Savannah.....	4	7.24	7.0	6.89	6.89	98.2	51.6	26.3	m28	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville..	4	7.09	7.5	6.72	-	98	53	27	29	4.0
Miami-F.....	4	6.60	7.5	6.22	6.22	-	-	-	29	4.1
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY -F										
Lexington..B .	3.8	4.877	7.6	4.65	4.65	-	41	21	25	3.6
Louisville....	3.8	4.877	7.6	4.65	4.65	72	40	20½	26	3.7
Paducah.....	3.5	4.13	7.3	4.13	4.13	-	39	21	24	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga...	4	g5.40	7.9	5.00	5.00	79	43	22	25	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	4	g5.35	7.9	4.96	4.96	-	43	23	26	3.8
Memphis.....	4	5.46	7.3	5.10	5.10	-	37	21	26	4.0
Nashville.....	4	g5.10	7.3	4.74	4.74	74	39	20	-	3.6
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	6.31	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	4	6.56	6.0	6.26	-	-	49½	25¼	26½	3.5-4.0
Montgomery....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	-	-	-	23¼	k26	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

April 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD - homogenized vitamin D; H - homogenized; CL - creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	23-25	(M)1¢-50+	45-48	85-91	HVD	20-22	39-43	75-79	3.2-3.5
Topeka.....	HVD	24		47	85-90	HVD	22-23	43	76-81	3.4-3.5
Wichita.....	HVD	k27		49	91	HVD	25	46	83-85	3.3-3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington.....	HVD	28½		50	-	HVD	28½	50	-	3.5-3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore -F...	HVD	29		49	-	HVD	26½	49	-	3.5-3.6
Cumberland.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington.....	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.5
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F...	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.9
N'flk-Ports-S...	HVD	27	(M)1¢-78+	k54	-	HVD	27	54	-	4.0
Richmond -S....	H	27	(D)1¢-6+	54	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Roanoke-S.....	HVD	26		k52	-	HVD	27-28	52-53	-	3.7
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston.....	r	28½		w55	t99	r	28½-29	55	t89-93	3.5-3.6
Huntington-F...	HVD	28½		56	89	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Wheeling-F.....	HVD	28		m49	89	HVD	27-28	48-50	-	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8-4.0
Charlotte.....	HVD	27		m51	96	HVD	26-27	51-52	93-96	3.8-3.9
Durham.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
Wins.-Salem....	HVD	k27		k53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
Columbia.....	H	26	(W)1¢-24+(½ gal. 1¢-12+)	51	-	H	26	51	-	4.0
Greenville.....	HVD	26	(W)2¢-24+(½ gal. 4¢-12+)	51	-	HVD	26	37	-	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Augusta.....	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Savannah.....	HVD	m28		w55	109	HVD	j29	57	109	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville...	HVD	29		w55	105	HVD	29	55-57	105	4.0
Miami-F.....	HVD	m29		w57	-	HVD	j27	53	-	4.0
Tampa.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY-F										
Lexington.. B..	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	46-49	83	3.6
Louisville	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	25-27	45-47	76-79	3.7
Paducah.	H	24		k45	-	H	23-25	43-46	-	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	25	47	85-89	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	HVD	26		50	94	HVD	26	50	89	3.8
Memphis.....	HVD	26		45	-	HVD	24-25	38-39	-	3.5-4.0
Nashville.....	HVD	24		47	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.5-4.0
Montgomery.....	HVD	k27		k52	-	HVD	27	52	-	3.8

Table 1.-Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

April 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F										
Columbus*....	4	5.66	7.3	5.30	5.30	92	46	23½	27½	-
Greenwood*....	4	5.66	7.3	5.30	5.30	92	46	23½	27½	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi..	4	5.92	7.3	5.56	5.56	96	48	24½	28½	3.7-3.8
Jackson.....	4	5.82	7.3	5.46	5.46	94	47	24	28	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	4	v5.139	7.6	4.76	4.76	84	42	22	k26	3.5
Little Rock.....	4	g5.50	7.3	5.14	5.14	94	47	24	28	3.55
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	4	6.34	7.3	5.98	5.98	96	43	25	28	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F....	4	e6.04	7.3	5.68	5.68	90	42	22	26	3.95
Shreveport-F....	4	5.959	7.3	5.59	5.59	-	-	-	31	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	4	g5.60	7.6	5.22	5.22	81	41	21	26	3.6
Tulsa.....	4	g5.689	7.6	5.31	5.31	-	44	24	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	4	5.774	7.3	5.41	5.41	-	47	24½	m27	3.7
Dallas-F.....	4	5.469	7.6	5.09	5.09	-	-	-	27	4.0
El Paso.....	4	f5.80	7up;9dn.	5.35	5.35	-	48	25	-	3.5
Galveston.....	4	f6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	-	48½	25	m28	4.0
Houston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	75	35¼-43	22	28	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Great Falls....	3.7	5.64	10.5	5.43	5.43	88	45	23	-	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	4	5.10	8.5	4.68	4.68	75	39	19½	23	3.5
Idaho Falls....	3.5	4.90	8.6	4.90	-	75	40	20	m23	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	-	D.R.	16.0	5.60	5.60	72	43	21½	23	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo.Springs-F..	3.5	5.428	8.5	5.43	5.43	87	46	23½	27	3.5
Denver.....	-	D.R.	16.2	5.67	5.46	-	-	-	25-26	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	3.5	5.428	8.5	5.43	5.43	-	44	22½	26	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	3.5	5.35	7.0	5.35	5.35	91	43	25	27	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	3.8	5.82	8.2	5.57	5.57	90	-	-	26	-
Tucson.....	3.8	6.12	8.2	5.87	5.87	-	47	24	27	3.75
UTAH -F										
Salt Lake City..	3.5	5.25	8.2	5.25	5.25	88	43	21½	25	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	3.5	D.R.	16.0	5.60	-	91	47	23½	28	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	4	5.75	7.0	5.40	5.40	-	46	24	26	3.6
Everett-F.....	4	g5.829	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26	3.5
Seattle-F.....	4	g5.829	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26	3.6
Spokane-F.....	4	v5.50	7.8	5.11	5.11	86	44	22	m25	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
April 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)								Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes				Purchased in stores					
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper		Gallon glass
		(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH		Cents								
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F										
Columbus.*.....	HVD	27 $\frac{1}{2}$		53	106	HVD	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	51	102	-
Greenwood.*.....	HVD	27 $\frac{1}{2}$		53	106	HVD	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	51	102	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi.	HVD	28 $\frac{1}{2}$		55	110	HVD	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	53	106	3.5
Jackson, J.....	HVD	28		54	108	HVD	27	52	104	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	HVD	k26		k49	94	HVD	26	49	-	3.5
Little Rock.....	H	28		54	-	H	26-27	49-53	-	3.44
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	HVD	28		49	95	HVD	27-28	47-49	89-92	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	HVD	26		48	89	HVD	24-25	45-46	82-83	4.0
Shreveport-F...	HVD	31		51	-	HVD	30	49	-	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	H	26		50	95	H	25	48	87	3.6
Tulsa.....	HVD	m27		m 50	90	HVD	26	48	86	3.6-3.7
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	HVD	m27		w52	91	HVD	27	51	91	3.6-3.8
Dallas-F.....	HVD	24		-	-	HVD	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	4.0
El Paso.....	HVD	m27	(W)1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢-6+	w50	-	HVD	26-27	47-50	-	3.5
Galveston.....	HVD	m28		w54 $\frac{1}{2}$	93	HVD	j27-28	52 $\frac{1}{2}$ -54 $\frac{1}{2}$	93	4.0
Houston.....	H	28		m54	-	H	24-25	40-48 $\frac{1}{2}$	79-81	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Great Falls....	HVD	k26		k51	96	HVD	26	51	96	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	H	23		k46	88	H	23	46	q79-88	3.5
Idaho Falls....	HVD	m23		w46	86	HVD	23	46	86	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	H	m23		k48	-	H	24	48	-	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo. Springs-F	HVD	k27		k52	93	HVD	26	49	89	3.5-3.6
Denver.....	HVD	25-26		47-50	-	HVD	24-25	46-49	-	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	HVD	26		k51	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	HVD	27		50	-	HVD	27	50	-	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	H	26		52	-	H	25	50	-	-
Tucson.....	H	27		54	-	H	26	52	-	3.5
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City.	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	H	28		55	-	H	27	54	-	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	H	26		k52	-	H	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	-	3.6
Everett-F.....	H	26	(M)1¢-52+; 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢-78+; 2¢-100+m	51	-	H	24-25	46-47	-	3.5
Seattle-F.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢-6+	-	-	HVD	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ -26	48-50	-	3.6
Spokane-F.....	HVD	m25		k52	98	HVD	25	50	93	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

April 1961

April 1931

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
<u>PACIFIC CONT.:</u>										
OREGON										
Medford.....	4	6.32	7.8	5.93	5.93	-	46	23	k26	3.8
Portland.....	4	5.97	7.5	5.60	5.60	90	45	23	26½	3.8
Salem.... D....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>CALIFORNIA-S</u>										
Fresno.....	3.8	5.14	9.7	4.85	4.85	68-80	41	21	25½	3.55
Los Angeles....	3.8	5.48	9.8	5.19	5.19	70-78	40	20½	25½	3.55
Sacramento.....	3.8	5.29	9.6	5.00	5.00	68-78	40	20½	h26½	3.55
San Diego.....	3.8	5.58	9.8	5.29	5.29	70-80	42	21½	24½	3.55
San Francisco..	3.8	5.46	9.7	5.17	5.17	79-81	43	22	h27½	3.55
Santa Barbara..	3.8	5.48	9.8	5.19	5.19	70-78	41	20½	24½	3.55

March 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	3.7	4.70	7.6	4.55	-	72	39	19-20	22	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	3.7	4.70	7.6	4.55	-	72-76	39-41	20-21	22-25	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	3.5	4.778	7.9	4.78	4.78	-	38	20	23	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	3.5	4.778	7.9	4.78	4.78	-	38	20	24	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	3.5	4.90	7.9	4.90	4.90	-	39	20	24	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	4.778	7.6	4.78	4.78	-	42	23	25-26	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	3.5	4.189	7.9	4.19	4.19	79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Peoria, Ill.....	4	4.25	6.0	3.95	3.95	76	42½	22	26	3.5
Battle Creek, Mich.	3.5	4.501	6.8	5.01	3.16	-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit, Mich....	3.5	4.513	6.8	5.13	3.16	-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.5	4.98	6.8	4.98	3.16	75-85	36-40	18-22	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	3.5	4.98	6.8	4.98	3.16	-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing, Mich....	3.5	4.506	6.8	5.06	3.16	90	34.3	21	26	-
Eau Claire, Wis.(Feb.)	3.5	3.609	7.0	3.61	3.61	-	34	18	22	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	3.5	3.82	8.0	3.82	3.57	69½-81	35½-42	18.2-21½	23-24½	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	3.5	4.67	9.5	4.67	4.67	78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
Mandan, N. D. (Jan.)	3.5	4.03	7.0	4.03	-	-	33	17	m18	3.5
Sioux Falls, S. D.	3.5	4.36	9.6	4.36	4.36	76	42	21½	23	-
Lincoln, Nebr....	3.8	4.95	9.5	4.66	4.66	82	39	20	-	4.0
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.8	4.95	9.5	4.66	4.66	74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Huntington, W. Va.	3.5	4.428	7.8	4.43	4.43	A100	51	26	27½	3.5

Table 1(a).--Minimum order Class I prices at Basic Test in Federal Order Markets where higher than Federal Order prices prevail

Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.
Philadelphia..	April	\$5.39	Battle Creek...	March	\$4.06	Chattanooga.....	April	\$5.26
Rock Island...	April	3.89	Detroit.....	March	4.18	Knoxville.....	April	4.99
Chicago-Gary..	April	3.69	Grand Rapids...	March	4.03	Nashville.....	April	4.79
Milwaukee.....	April	3.65	Kalamazoo.....	March	4.03	Little Rock.....	April	5.46
Wash., D. C...	April	5.10	Lansing.....	March	4.11	Tulsa.....	April	4.93
Alex.-Arl....	April	5.10	Cleveland.....	March	4.78	Everett-Seattle..	April	5.34
Baltimore.....	April	5.10	Toledo.....	March	4.38	Oklahoma Metro...	April	5.03
South Bend....	April	4.11				Kansas City, Mo.-Kan.	April	4.48

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
April 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)							
PACIFIC CONT.:		Cents		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
OREGON										
Medford.....	H	k26		k51	100	H	25	49	98	3.8
Portland.....	HVD	26½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	53	-	HVD	25	48	-	3.8
Salem, D	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	HVD	25½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2¢-8+	50	100	HVD	23	45	90	3.55
Los Angeles....	HVD	25½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2½¢-8+	50	100	HVD	22½	44	88	3.55
Sacramento.....	HVD	h26½		h48	h92	HVD	22½	44	88	3.55
San Diego.....	HVD	24½		48	96	HVD	23½	46	92	3.55
San Francisco..	HVD	h27½		h51	h99	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
Santa Barbara..	HVD	24½		49	98	HVD	23	46	92	3.55

March (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	HVD	23	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	k45	-	HVD	22	43	-	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	CL	23-25	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	22-23	43-45	-	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	HVD	23		43	-	HVD	21-23	38-41	70	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	m43	-	HVD	23	40-45	70	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	HVD	24	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	44	-	HVD	20-22	39-43	70	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	HVD	25		45	-	HVD	24	41	-	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	HVD	24		43	79	HVD	22-23	39	74	3.5-3.6
Peoria, Ill.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-8+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)	50	89	HVD	24	33-43	69-79	-
Battle Creek, Mich.	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit, Mich.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	48	-	HVD	25-26	42-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	H	24-25	(M)3¢-30+	43-44	-	H	21-22	35-42	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing, Mich.....	HVD	26		47	-	HVD	26	j39	-	-
Eau Claire, Wis. (Feb.)	HVD	21	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	40	-	HVD	20	38	-	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	HVD	23-24½		k46	86-89	HVD	21½	42	81	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	HVD	23		k46	84	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
Mandan, N. D. (Jan.)	HVD	m18		38	-	HVD	j17	33	-	-
Sioux Falls, S. D.	HVD	m23		w45	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
Lincoln, Nebr.....	HVD	25		49	t93	HVD	24	47	t89	3.6
Omaha, Nebr.....	HVD	24		48	90	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Huntington, W. Va.	HVD	28½		56	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.5

S. All prices shown under State Control. *. Retail prices only under State Control. **. Producer prices only under State Control. F. Federal Order Market. If State marked, applies all cities shown. D.R. Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted. Bulk tank premiums appear in Table 4, page 14. b. List prices which may be subject to discounts. d. March price; cream price at Manchester \$3.10. e. NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY: 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢). CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone. f. Flat price. g. Negotiated price. The F.O.M. prices are shown in Table 1 (a). h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery; BUFFALO, 5¢; SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢. i. In glass. j. Glass 1¢ lower; ½ gal. 2¢ at Galveston. k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher. n. Second half-gallon: Boston and Fall River 44¢; Lowell-Lawrence 47¢; and Worcester 51¢. p. PMCC Area I price in Philadelphia for milk produced in Pennsylvania. q. Creamline or regular. r. The most common grade of milk not reported; prices shown are for Homogenized Vitamin D. t. Homogenized. v. F.O.M. price. w. Paper 2¢ higher. x. HVD. y. Negotiated Class I quality premiums paid by handlers 40¢. A. In bulk dispensers. B. March Class I price \$4.64 not \$4.82 at Aberdeen; March resale prices same as April at Lexington. D. "Prices unsettled-no firm price established as yet".

Table 2.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for
fluid milk use (f.o.b. city) United States,
by regions, April 1961 a
(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	5.58	6.01	4.45-5.61	5.57
Middle Atlantic.....	17	5.84	6.13	5.09-6.40	5.82
East North Central.....	27	4.43	*4.62	3.65-4.90	4.53
West North Central.....	20	4.17	*4.29	3.42-4.72	4.24
South Atlantic.....	26	5.92	*6.05	4.25-6.89	5.94
East South Central.....	13	5.24	*5.30	4.13-6.31	5.31
West South Central.....	15	5.50	5.45	4.76-5.84	5.44
Mountain.....	14	5.45	*5.53	4.90-5.87	5.49
Pacific.....	13	5.20	5.47	4.85-5.93	5.23
United States.....	162	5.27	5.49	3.42-6.89	5.30

a. In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 3.--Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart
delivered to homes in 25 cities, April 1961 a

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1955-59 April Av.	April 1960	Mar. 1961	April 1961	Markets	1955-59 April Av.	April 1960	Mar. 1961	April 1961
Boston, Mass.....	24.4	25½-26	27-28	26-27	Baltimore, Md.....	25.3	28	28	28
Hartford, Conn....	26.2	25½	27½	27½	Washington, D. C..	25.7	27-28	28-29	28-29
New York, N. Y....	27.4	31-31½	32½	31½	Jacksonville, Fla..	27.8	29	29	29
Philadelphia, Pa...	24.4	25-26½	27-27½	27-27½	Louisville, Ky....	24.2	25	26	26
Pittsburgh, Pa....	25.1	26½	27½	26½	New Orleans, La.*..	27.6	28	29	26
Cleveland, Ohio...	22.0	24	24	25	Dallas, Texas.....	25.2	27	27	27
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.6	24	25	25	Denver, Colo.....	24.6	25	25-26	25-26
Chicago, Ill.....	26.8	28-32	28½-32½	28½-32½	Salt Lake City....	23.0	25	25	25
Detroit, Mich.....	23.3	25	26	26	Seattle, Wash.....	23.2	24½	26	26
Milwaukee, Wis....	21.7	25	25	25	Portland, Ore.....	23.9	26	26½	26½
Minneapolis, Minn.	21.3	22	23	23	San Francisco.....	23.4	b25½	b27	b26
Kansas City, Mo...	22.2	23	25	25	Los Angeles.....	23.1	25½	26	25½
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.2	23	24	24	25 cities average..	24.2	25.9	26.7	26.5

a. "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

b. In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two-quart purchase.

* Revised.

Table 4.--Premiums for bulk tank delivered milk not included in dealers' buying prices in table 1
April 1961

Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.
Aug.-Ptld., Me.	5-15	Albany, N. Y...	20	So. Bend, Ind..	15	Madison, Wis....	16	Omaha, Nebr....	15
Manchester, N.H.	5	Binghamton, N.Y.	15	Alton, Ill.....	25	Duluth, Minn....	10-15	Huntington, W. Va.	10
Burlington, Vt.	7	Buffalo, N. Y..	10	Chicago, Ill....	15	Burlington, Ia..	15	Wheeling, W. Va.	10
Boston, Mass....	5-15	Rochester, N.Y.	10	Rock Island, Ill.	10	Des Moines, Ia..	10	Durham, N. C....	10
Fall River, Mass.	5	Schenectady, N.Y.	10	Spgfld., Ill....	15	Sioux City, Ia..	15	Lexington, Ky..	15
Low.-Law., Mass.	5	Syracuse, N. Y.	10	Battle Cr., Mich.	10	Kan. City, Mo.-Kan.	10	Louisville, Ky.	15
Spgfld., Mass...	5-15	Erie, Pa.....	5	Detroit, Mich..	8	St. Louis, Mo...	25	Paducah, Ky....	10-15
Worcester, Mass.	5-15	Evansville, Ind.	15	G. Rapids, Mich.	8-12	Spgfld., Mo.....	15	Memphis, Tenn..	5
Hartford, Conn.	5	Gary, Ind.....	25	Beloit, Wis....	15	Topeka, Kans....	10-15	Nashville, Tenn.	5
New Haven, Conn.	5	Indianapolis, Ind.	15	Green Bay, Wis.	10	Seattle, Wash...	10	Biiloxi, Miss....	10
Day.-Spgf., Ohio	10	Sioux Falls, S.D.	15	Jackson, Miss..	10	Spokane, Wash...	7-10	Okla. City, Okla.	10
Cinn., Ohio.....	15-40							Tulsa, Okla....	15

Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between March and April 1961
(Changes effective April 1 except as noted) a

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk								
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.	Sold in stores						Gallon in glass	
				In paper							
				Quart		Half gallon					
Mar.	April	Mar.	April	Mar.	April	Mar.	April	Mar.	April		
<u>NEW ENGLAND:</u>	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	
Augusta, Me.....	6.05	5.62	26½	25½	25½-27½	25-27	50-53	49-52	-	-	
Portland, Me.....	6.05	5.62	27	26	26	25	51	49	-	-	
Concord, N. H.	6.02	5.58	25½	24½	25½	24½	51	49	-	-	
Man.-Nashua-PtsN.H..	6.02	5.58	26½-27	25½-26	25½	24½	50	49	-	-	
Bellows Falls, Vt...	4.55	Not det.	23	22	22	21	43	41	-	-	
Burlington, Vt.....	4.55	Not det.	23-25	22-24	22-23	21-22	43-45	41-43	-	-	
Boston, Mass.d.....	6.02	5.58	28-29	27-28	24-27	23-26	43-48	41-47	77-79	73-75	
Fall River, Mass....	6.02	5.58	27½	26½	24-28	23-27	-	-	-	-	
Lowell-Law., Mass...	6.02	5.58	27	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Springfield, Mass.d.	6.02	5.58	29-30½	28-29½	26-27	25-26	39-45	36-42	t76-78	t72-74	
Worcester, Mass..d..	6.02	5.58	29-29½	28½-29	26½-27	23½-25½	41-43	39-41	t76	t72	
Newport, R. I.	6.02	5.58	m27	m26	26	25	51	49	102	98	
Providence, R. I....	6.02	5.58	27-28	26-27	j26	j25	50-51	48-49	98	94	
Hartford, Conn.....	6.02	5.58	27½	27½	23½-25½	23½-25½	44-49	44-49	76-80	76-80	
New Haven, Conn.....	6.02	5.58	28½	28½	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<u>MIDDLE ATLANTIC:</u>											
Albany, N. Y.....	5.54	5.26	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Binghamton, N.Y.....	5.42	5.14	28	28	25-29	b26-29	48-55	b48-54	-	-	
New York, N. Y.....	5.88-6.27	5.60-5.99	32½	b31½	26-28	b25-27	52	b50-52	-	77-97	
Schenectady, N.Y.d..	5.53	5.25	28	28	25-28	26-28	44-51	47-53	-	-	
Syracuse, N.Y.....	5.37	5.09	29	29	25-29	24-28	49-57	-	-	-	
N' eastern New Jersey	5.88-6.27	5.60-5.99	31	30	29-30	28-28½	-	-	-	-	
Erie, Pa.....	6.25	5.85	27	26	26-27	25-26	51-53	49-51	-	-	
Harrisburg, Pa.....	6.38	5.83	26	25	25	24	50	48	-	-	
Johnstown, Pa.....	6.20	5.80	27	26	26	25	52	50	-	-	
Philadelphia, Pa.d..	6.28	5.69	28-28½	28-28½	24½	23½	48	46	-	-	
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	6.47	6.01	27½	26½	26½	25½	51-52	49-50	-	-	
Reading, Pa.....	6.28	5.88	27½	26½	26½	25½	53	51	-	-	
Scranton, Pa.....	6.15	5.75	28	27	26	25	-	-	-	-	
<u>EAST NORTH CENTRAL:</u>											
Akron, Ohio...b....	4.78	Not. det.	23	24	21-23	22-24	38-41	41-42	70	74	
Canton, Ohio..b....	4.78	Not det.	24	25	23	24	40-45	42-47	70	74	
Cincinnati, Ohio....	4.78	4.65	26	26	25-27	25-27	44½-50	b46-50	73-79	73-79	
Cleveland, Ohio..b..	4.90	Not det.	24	25	20-22	21	39-43	40½-43	70	74	
Columbus, Ohio.....	4.44	4.33	24½	24½	24-26	24-26	40-45	40-45	69-74	b69	
Evansville, Ind. b..	4.60	4.37	24	24	24	24	43-47	39-45	-	-	
Rock Island, Ill....	4.31	4.09	25	25	23-25	23-25	45-49	45-49	85-87	85-87	
Springfield, Ill. b.	4.00	3.75	23	24	21-23	21-24	35-40	35-40	-	-	
<u>WEST NORTH CENTRAL:</u>											
Minneapolis, Minn. d.	3.94	3.96	23	23	20-21	20-21	35½-37½	30-31	65	65	
St. Paul, Minn. .d.	3.94	3.96	22-23	22-23	20-21	20-21	j35	30-32	65	65	
Des Moines, Iowa..b.	4.19	4.18	m24	m23½	j25	j24	-	-	-	-	
Kansas City, Mo.....	4.60	4.44	25	25	22	22	43	43	76-79	76-79	
Kansas City, Kans...	4.60	4.44	23-25	23-25	20-22	20-22	39-43	39-43	75-79	75-79	
Topeka, Kans.....	4.60	4.24	24	24	22-23	22-23	43	43	76-81	76-81	
<u>SOUTH ATLANTIC:</u>											
Wilmington, Del.....	5.34	5.14	28½	28½	28½	28½	50	50	-	-	
Washington, D. C....	5.95	5.50	28-29	28-29	26-28½	26-28½	43	43	x86	x86	
Wheeling, W.Va.....	5.02	4.55	28	28	27-28	27-28	48-50	48-50	-	-	
Greenville, S. C...b	6.15	6.15	26	26	26	26	51	37	-	-	
<u>EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:</u>											
Louisville, Ky...d..	4.58	4.65	26	26	25-27	25-27	45-47	45-47	79-84	76-79	
Paducah, Ky.....	4.44	4.13	24	24	23-25	23-25	43-46	43-46	-	-	
Chattanooga, Tenn...	5.14	5.00	25	25	25	25	47	47	85-89	85-89	

(Continued on page 28)

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, April 1961

Market	Whole milk per quart					Cream and mixtures			
	Homo. vit. mineral		High fat milk		Certi- fied to homes	Half & half per pt.		Table cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper		To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	-	-	a31 $\frac{1}{2}$ -32	-	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -34 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	24-25	23-27
Providence, R. I....	-	-	28	e27	30-33 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 $\frac{1}{2}$ -23
Hartford, Conn.....	-	-	31	-	42	-	-	zf39	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Buffalo, N. Y.....	29	-	g28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	42	39-41	30	28-30
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	41 $\frac{1}{2}$	32	26	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	18-24
Rochester, N. Y....	30	-	g30	g29-30	-	37-44	31-44	28	25-28
Philadelphia, Pa....	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	a29 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	38-39	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	-	f28 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	-	-
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Cincinnati, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f33	31-35	f29-30	28-30
Cleveland, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f34-36	29-31	f27	23-24
Indianapolis, Ind..	26	d26	-	-	-	f33	31-33	25	d25
Chicago, Ill.....	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	23-25	g35 $\frac{1}{2}$	g29-33	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-46 $\frac{1}{2}$	35-39	35-41	33-37
Detroit, Mich.....	27	27	j28 $\frac{1}{2}$	j28	-	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	g28	g27-28	h30	f39	-	f33-35	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis, Minn..	-	-	f26	21	-	f36	31	f27	24-25
Des Moines, Ia.....	h23 $\frac{1}{2}$	e24 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	32	28	-	-
Kans. C., Mo-Kans..	-	-	-	-	-	34	29-31	28	23-27
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	f45	-	f35	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	25	24-25	g25	g24	-	31	30-31	28-29	27-28
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	g31	dg28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f30 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	d26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Washington, D. C...	-	-	g30	-	-	f33	29-34	26	23-26
Richmond, Va.....	-	-	g30	g28	-	33	33	28	28
Charlotte, N. C....	-	-	g28	-	-	f27	27	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	h28	e29	gh29	eg30	h29	30	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	25	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miami, Fla.....	-	-	g30	dg28	-	37	32	28	24
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville, Ky.....	-	-	35	-	-	f34	31-33	f28	24-27
Nashville, Tenn....	-	-	g27	dg26	-	f31	30-31	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	24	24
Jackson, Miss.....	-	-	g29	g28	-	f35	33-35	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
New Orleans, La....	-	-	-	-	-	f35	34-35	f26	26
Oklahoma City.....	27	-	-	-	-	f35	33	f26	25
Dallas, Tex.....	v27	-	-	-	-	y59	-	23	-
El Paso, Tex.....	-	-	zg54 f56	zg51-53	31	f32	31-33	f25	25-27
MOUNTAIN:									
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	-	-	g25	-	-	f31	31	23	23
Denver, Colo.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	f28	25-26
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	gj26	-	-	40	37	r55	r54
PACIFIC:									
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	g28	-	-	31	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	f27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27 $\frac{1}{2}$
Portland, Ore.....	-	-	-	-	-	31	30	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	g29 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	30-31	29	-	28	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	n26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, April 1961

Market	Cream and mixtures		Creamed cottage cheese					
	Whip. cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)		Pound pkg.		12 Oz. pkg.		Other	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	37-40	35-37	35	28-31	-	-	b22	b18
Providence, R. I....	36-37	34-36 $\frac{1}{2}$	35	-	-	-	b22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	f42	31-33	36	29-33	-	-	i67	i55-57
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Buffalo, N. Y.....	38	37-38	31-32	28-29	t34	t31-32	-	-
New York City.....	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	28-36	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rochester, N. Y....	45	42-44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Cincinnati, Ohio....	f39-40	38-40	33-36	32-36	29	29	i58-66	i59-61
Cleveland, Ohio....	f54	41-46	34	28	-	-	-	-
Indianapolis, Ind....	45	44-5	155	i51-55	26	26	k130	k130
Chicago, Ill.....	42-50	36-39	41	29	-	29-31	b27	b21-25 i49
Detroit, Mich.....	-	-	30	19-30	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	h37	34-35	31	29-30	25-26	-	-	-
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minneapolis, Minn..	f34	32	i59	i55-59	29	24-26	u51	-
Des Moines, Ia.....	39	35	-	-	24	20	i58	i48
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	37	29-36	-	-	25-29	22-27	i49-54	i38-48
St. Louis, Mo.....	f45	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	37	35-37	31	30-31	26	25-26	i59	i57-59
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Baltimore, Md.....	47	44-3	-	-	29	24	i59	i49
Washington, D. C....	48	43-49	-	-	28	23-28	i57	i49-58
Richmond, Va.....	46	46	p29	-	27	27	-	-
Charlotte, N. C....	f40	40	31	31	26	26	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	36	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	42	38	-	-	27	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	i62	i49
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville, Ky.....	f35	35	35	30	25	22-23	-	-
Nashville, Tenn....	f35	34-35	31	30-31	-	-	b20	b20
Birmingham, Ala....	32	32	-	-	26	26	k125	k125
Jackson, Miss.....	f38	37-38	-	-	-	-	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
New Orleans, La....	f32	32	-	-	27	26	-	-
Oklahoma City.....	f35	33	-	-	25	23	i52	i49
Dallas, Tex.....	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	f45	45-47	34	34-35	29	29-30	i61	i60-62
MOUNTAIN:								
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	37	38	-	-	24	24	i55	i55
Denver, Colo.....	f49	47	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City.....	40	39	32	29	-	-	b23	b21
PACIFIC:								
Seattle, Wash.....	f34-35	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	r35	r32	b20	b18	y66	y60
Portland, Ore.....	37-38	32-36	33-35	29-31	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	40-41	-	33-34	-	-	-	b20-21	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a. Boston g32¢; Philadelphia: Golden Guernsey and Vitamin D Grade A, 1¢ higher; Homo. Vit. D. Golden Guernsey 2¢ higher. b. 8-ounce package. d. In glass. e. Glass 1¢ lower. f. In paper. g. Guernsey. h. Paper 1¢ higher. i. 2-pound package. j. Jersey. k. 5-pound package. n. Plus service charge for first unit each single home delivery only: Buffalo; 5¢, San Francisco; 3¢. p. 2, 3 and 5-pound packages. q. Glass 1¢ higher. r. Pint price. s. 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ounce package. t. Whipped cream type. u. 24-ounce package. v. Multi-Vitamin. w. 14-ounce package. y. Quart price; half-pint 16¢ at Dallas. z. Half-gallon price; 10-ounce at Hartford.

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, February 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
New England:	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Boston, 201-210 mile zone....	3.7	5.85	4.82	4.82	7.6	4.67
Springfield, Mass.....	3.7	6.39	5.72	5.72	7.6	5.57
Worcester, Mass.....	3.7	6.39	5.86	5.86	7.6	5.71
Southeastern New England.....	3.7	6.39	5.84	5.84	7.6	5.69
Connecticut.....	3.7	6.39	5.74	5.74	8.0	5.58
Middle Atlantic:						
New York-New Jersey 201-210mz	3.5	5.48	4.27	4.27	5.6	4.27
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S...	3.5	6.40	4.28	4.28	7.0	4.28
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	3.5	6.40	4.56	4.56	7.0	4.56
Philadelphia, Pa.-S-PA.....	3.7	6.42	5.01	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.47	-	4.60	7.0	4.60
East North Central:						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.5	5.04	4.42	4.42	7.8	4.42
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	4.72	4.44	4.44	7.8	4.44
Dayton-Spgfld., Ohio Grade A.	3.5	4.74	4.30	4.30	7.3	4.30
North Central Ohio (Lima)....	3.5	4.45	4.25	4.25	7.7	4.25
Northeastern Ohio.....	3.5	4.79	4.32	4.32	7.6	4.32
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	4.49	4.17	4.17	7.5	4.17
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.19	3.74	3.74	7.0	3.74
Ohio Valley, Ind.-Ky.....	4.0	5.16	4.89	4.89	7.5	4.89
South Bend-LaPorte-Elk., Ind.	3.5	4.35	4.26	4.26	7.3	4.26
Chicago, Grade A, 55-70 m.z...	3.5	4.35	3.59	3.69	7.3	3.69
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Grade A	3.5	4.35	3.97	3.89	7.3	3.89
Suburban St. Louis, Ill.....	3.5	4.56	4.28	4.28	7.2	4.28
Michigan Upper Pen., Zone II.	3.5	4.56-4.96	4.17	4.22-4.68	7.0	4.22-4.68
Muskegon, Michigan.....	3.5	5.00	4.03	4.03	7.0	4.03
Southern Michigan.....	3.5	5.03-5.18	4.22-4.35	4.08-4.24	7.0	4.08-4.24
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	4.82	4.02	4.31	7.0	4.31
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	4.31	3.89	-	7.3	-
Northeastern Wisconsin.....	3.5	4.15	3.83	3.83	7.4	3.83
West North Central:						
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	3.5	4.16	3.58	3.58	7.6	3.58
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	3.5	4.16	3.80	3.80	7.4	3.80
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	3.5	4.23	4.04	3.97	7.6	3.97
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.5	4.57	4.23	-	7.1	-
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Ia.	3.5	4.31	3.97	-	7.4	-
North Central Iowa, Base Zone	3.5	4.23	3.99	3.99	7.0	3.99
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.5	4.86	4.16	4.23	7.0	4.23
Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas.	3.5	5.04	4.48	4.48	6.4	4.48
St. Louis, Mo. 30-40 mile zone	3.5	4.50	4.17	4.17	7.0	4.17
Ozarks, Missouri-Arkansas....	3.5	4.39	4.15	4.15	6.7	4.15
Black Hills, South Dakota....	3.5	5.57	5.00	5.00	7.0	5.00
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	4.82	4.31	4.31	7.1	4.31
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D...	3.5	4.36	3.95	3.95	7.0	3.95
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Iowa	3.8	5.08	4.70	4.55	7.0	4.34
Platte Valley, Nebraska.....	3.5	4.80	3.94	4.34	7.0	4.34
Neosho Valley, Kansas-Mo.....	4.0	5.34	4.65	4.65	7.3	4.40
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5.44	4.78	4.78	7.3	4.56
Wichita, Kansas.....	3.8	5.10	4.59	4.59	7.2	4.37
South Atlantic:						
Wilmington, Delaware.....	4.0	5.44	5.26	5.26	7.0	5.12
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	3.5	5.62	4.99	5.02	7.0	5.02
Washington, D. C.....	3.5	5.95	4.74	4.96	7.0	4.96
Richmond, Va.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.10	-	-	-	-
Bluefield, W. Va.-Va.....	4.0	5.88	5.58	-	7.0	-
Charleston, W. Va.-PA.....	4.0	D.R. 6.58	-	5.45	8.0	5.05

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, February 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
South Atlantic: (Cont.)	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Clarksburg, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.61	5.41	5.41	7.8	5.41
Tri-State.Ky.-O.-W.Va.(Huntington)	3.5	5.11	4.79	4.79	7.3	4.79
Wheeling, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.26	4.95	4.95	7.7	4.95
North Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.55	-	k5.93	6.0	5.63
South Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.50	-	k6.00	7.0	5.65
Southeastern Florida.....	4.0	6.60	6.33	6.27	7.5	5.90
East South Central:						
Louisville-Lexington, Ky.....	3.8	5.11	4.63	4.63	6.5	4.44
Paducah, Kentucky.....	3.5	4.92	4.86	4.86	6.5	4.86
Appalachian, Tenn., Va. & Ky....	4.0	5.88	f5.73	-	7.0	-
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	g5.68	4.96	-	7.6	-
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	g5.60	4.93	5.19	7.3	4.82
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	5.70	f5.52	5.52	6.5	5.20
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	g5.45	4.69	-	7.2	-
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	6.03	5.41	5.41	7.0	5.06
Mississippi Delta.....	4.0	5.87	5.39	5.39	7.0	5.04
Mississippi Gulf Coast.....	4.0	6.13	5.86	5.86	7.0	5.51
West South Central:						
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	g5.85	5.51	-	7.3	-
Fort Smith, Arkansas.....	4.0	g6.08	f5.47	-	7.3	-
New Orleans, La. 61-70 mile zone	4.0	6.45	5.61	5.61	7.1	5.26
Northern Louisiana.....	4.0	6.30	f5.90	5.90	7.2	5.54
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area..m..	4.0	5.67	5.07	5.07	7.3	4.70
Red River Valley, Okla.-Texas...	4.0	5.82	5.32	5.32	7.4	4.95
Austin-Waco, Texas, Zone I.....	4.0	6.41	f6.29	6.29	6.7	5.96
Central West Texas, Abilene zone	4.0	6.28	5.83	5.83	7.3	5.46
Corpus Christi, Tex. (0-50 m.z.)	4.0	6.81	f6.40	6.40	7.1	6.04
North Texas.....	4.0	6.03	5.40	5.40	7.0	5.05
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	6.45	5.92	5.92	6.7	5.58
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	6.05	5.53	5.53	7.1	5.18
Mountain:						
Colorado Springs-Pueblo, Colo...	3.5	5.62	5.01	5.01	8.1	5.01
Denver, Colo.-PA.....	3.5	5.67	-	4.48	12.8	4.48
Western Colorado.....	3.5	5.46	f5.16	5.16	8.0	5.16
Central Arizona (Tucson).....	3.8	6.40	5.79	5.79	7.9	5.55
Great Basin, Utah.....	3.5	5.25	4.41	4.41	7.7	4.41
Pacific:						
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	5.73	5.09	5.09	7.6	4.71
Puget Sound, Wash. Dist. I.....	4.0	g5.83	4.61	4.74	7.5	4.36

S- From State sources. D.R.- Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. PA- Producers' association prices. a. Federal Order markets unless otherwise noted. b. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for milk used for fluid consumption. For Federal markets, Class I prices including negotiated premiums. For minimum Class I price, see Table 1(a) for respective month. d. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for all pooled milk. Federal market prices include general premiums negotiated by principal producers' associations. Bulk tank (see Table 4) or other special premiums not included unless indicated. e. FMCC Area I price for milk produced in Pennsylvania. f. Individual handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices. g. Negotiated prices paid members of principal producers' associations. h. Includes average quality premium paid on Class I milk. j. Association average blend price for the Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs and Platte Valley markets together. k. Average of blend prices paid by all plants in the State. m. Class I Jan \$5.47; blend Jan. FOM \$4.96; Jan. negotiated \$5.19; Feb. negotiated \$5.09 at Tulsa. n. F.O.M. price. Premium not reported.

Table 8.--Annual Consumption of Fluid Milk and Cream: Nonfarm, Farm, Total and Civilian, United States, 1950-60

Year	Nonfarm		Farm ^a		Total		
	Quantity consumed	Consumption per capita	Quantity consumed	Consumption per capita	Quantity consumed	Civilian	
						Quantity consumed	Consumption per capita
	Bil. lbs.	Pounds	Bil. lbs.	Pounds	Bil. lbs.	Bil. lbs.	Pounds
1950	41.6	330	11.3	452	52.9	52.4	349
1951	42.8	331	11.3	467	54.1	53.2	352
1952	43.7	332	11.2	461	54.9	54.0	352
1953	44.6	329	10.5	463	55.1	54.2	347
1954	46.1	331	10.1	457	56.2	55.3	348
1955 ^b	47.8	336	10.0	454	57.8	56.8	350
1956 ^b	49.4	339	9.6	444	59.0	57.9	350
1957 ^b	50.2	336	9.1	438	59.3	57.9	344
1958 ^b	50.4	329	8.5	425	58.9	57.6	336
1959 ^b	50.8	324	8.0	412	58.8	57.5	330
1960 ^d	51.1	319	7.5	399	58.6	57.4	324

^a Includes an allowance for fluid consumption on farms not producing milk in addition to the consumption on farms where milk is produced. ^b Revised.

^d Preliminary.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1950-60

The total milk equivalent of fluid milk and cream products consumed in the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) in 1960 was estimated at 58.6 billion pounds, according to the Crop Reporting Board. (This quantity of milk is not the total pounds of product used by consumers but is the equivalent of producer milk required to supply the milkfat consumed in the estimated fluid milk and cream products sold.) Of the total, an estimated 51.1 billion pounds were used by the nonfarm population and 7.5 billion pounds were used by the farm population. Civilian consumption, in milk equivalent terms, in 1960 was estimated at 324 pounds per person, 6 pounds less than 1959 and 25 pounds below 1950. Nonfarm consumption at 319 pounds per person was 5 pounds less than 1959 and 11 pounds lower than 1950. A review of available data since 1954 has resulted in some downward revisions for the years 1955-59.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN FEDERAL ORDER AND STATE MARKETING AREAS, JANUARY-FEBRUARY 1961

The coverage of sales and receipts data from State and Federal sources for this year is expanded. In addition to the California sales, which were added last June, Federal Order milk and cream sales in North Central Ohio, Washington, D. C. and Great Basin, Utah have been included this year. Sales for the Quad-Cities, Ill.-Iowa, market are excluded. Other markets shown last year are reported again this year. With these additions and deletions, the coverage of whole milk sales in these markets represents about 70 percent of the nonfarm population of the United States excluding Alaska and Hawaii. Also, the 1960-61 comparisons include skim items for the State of New Jersey for the first time. Receipts data for 77 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas are reported this year. In addition to the areas mentioned under sales, receipts for the Upper Chesapeake Bay area are shown in this report.

Continued on page 27-

Table 9.--WHOLE MILK: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order
and State marketing areas for January 1961 a

Marketing area	January 1960		December 1960		January 1961		Jan. 1961 as %		Jan.- 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2,421	3.80	2,452	-	2,447	-	101	100	-
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	726	3.64	731	-	723	-	100	99	-
Southeastern New England..	1,418	3.70	1,438	3.68	1,419	3.67	100	99	-
Connecticut.....	2,167	3.67	2,187	3.63	2,179	3.64	101	100	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal markets in N. Y...	11,397	-	11,156	-	11,393	-	100	102	-
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,040	3.66	1,031	3.65	1,043	3.64	100	101	-
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	459	3.69	458	3.70	463	3.69	101	101	-
New Jersey-S.....	4,827	-	4,859	-	4,816	-	100	99	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,112	3.71	2,173	3.69	2,078	3.69	98	96	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	3,358	3.53	3,382	3.52	3,287	3.52	98	97	-
Three other Ohio markets..	2,178	3.53	2,248	3.52	2,201	3.52	101	98	-
Two Indiana markets.....	478	3.57	476	3.59	473	3.59	99	99	-
Chicago, Ill.....	5,146	3.51	5,210	3.51	5,049	3.50	98	97	-
Southern Michigan.....	5,182	3.54	5,293	3.54	5,161	3.54	100	98	-
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	975	3.54	987	3.52	979	3.51	100	99	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	881	3.54	898	3.56	894	3.52	102	100	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,214	3.51	1,225	3.50	1,214	3.51	100	99	-
Four Iowa markets.....	998	3.56	1,051	3.57	1,022	3.56	102	97	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,108	3.42	1,122	3.46	1,099	3.45	99	98	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,139	3.36	1,114	3.35	1,085	3.37	95	97	-
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	263	3.56	268	3.50	274	3.44	104	102	-
Two South Dakota markets..	147	3.43	147	3.41	145	3.39	99	99	-
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	448	3.53	457	3.51	456	3.50	102	100	-
Three Kansas markets.....	673	3.41	661	3.40	662	3.40	98	100	-
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	256	3.63	265	3.63	259	3.63	101	98	-
Washington, D. C.....	1,502	3.59	1,515	3.60	1,508	3.59	100	100	-
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	258	3.67	249	3.66	255	3.66	99	102	-
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	506	3.59	505	3.59	501	3.58	99	99	-
North Carolina-S.....	1,857	-	1,802	-	1,843	-	99	102	-
South Carolina-S.b.....	866	-	874	-	856	-	99	98	-
Southeastern Florida.....	1,028	3.76	1,030	3.75	1,028	3.74	100	100	-
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	968	3.67	995	3.68	993	3.67	103	100	-
Four Tennessee markets....	1,324	3.69	1,244	3.64	1,349	3.62	102	108	-
Three Mississippi markets..	701	3.82	677	3.78	706	3.77	101	104	-
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	304	3.71	308	3.75	307	3.68	101	100	-
Two Louisiana markets.....	878	3.89	876	3.89	877	3.90	100	100	-
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	851	3.66	859	3.65	857	3.64	101	106	-
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	320	3.50	340	3.47	348	3.60	109	102	-
North Texas.....	1,280	3.53	1,268	3.51	1,248	3.51	98	98	-
Five Texas markets.....	1,863	3.51	1,805	3.51	1,833	3.50	98	102	-
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	245	3.52	223	3.45	225	3.46	92	101	-
Central Arizona.....	789	3.55	812	3.55	804	3.54	102	99	-
Great Basin, Utah.....	541	3.51	537	3.50	529	3.47	98	98	-
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	241	3.60	226	3.60	221	3.60	92	98	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,219	3.53	1,214	3.54	1,187	3.53	97	98	-
California -S.....	11,654	3.60	11,737	3.60	11,811	3.60	101	101	-
Total (73 areas) d	80,204	3.58	80,382	3.58	80,106	3.57	99.9	99.7	-

a. Quantities include plain and flavored whole milk sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded.
d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 66 markets; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 10.--SKIM MILK PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for January 1961 a

Marketing area	January 1960		December 1960		January 1961		Jan. 1961 as %		Jan.- 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	86.2	.72	92.5	-	98.1	-	114	106	-
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	29.0	.64	29.9	-	31.5	-	109	105	-
Southeastern New England..	41.8	.86	40.6	.77	46.4	.89	111	114	-
Connecticut.....	85.5	.45	93.6	.54	96.5	.55	113	103	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	40.7	.64	41.6	.65	43.8	.59	108	105	-
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	40.7	.46	42.3	.43	41.9	.40	103	99	-
New Jersey-S.....	211.5	-	264.7	-	245.4	-	116	93	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	115.2	.75	129.1	.83	131.1	.83	114	102	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkt..	226.4	1.17	241.8	1.24	245.1	1.24	108	101	-
Three other Ohio markets..	189.8	1.40	191.9	1.36	201.0	1.35	106	105	-
Two Indiana markets.....	51.1	1.65	60.7	1.76	62.8	1.76	123	103	-
Chicago, Ill.....	418.5	1.42	453.7	1.47	455.2	1.46	109	100	-
Southern Michigan.....	265.2	.51	286.7	.52	308.2	.54	116	107	-
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich..	64.6	.90	71.3	.86	71.9	.87	111	101	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	89.8	1.15	121.8	1.24	112.8	1.30	126	93	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	139.0	.80	172.6	.87	179.4	.88	129	104	-
Four Iowa markets.....	146.7	1.20	167.7	1.28	165.7	1.23	113	99	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	105.6	1.38	114.8	1.41	116.7	1.39	110	102	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	118.0	1.55	139.4	1.61	143.8	1.64	122	103	-
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	24.4	1.18	26.6	1.31	27.5	1.27	113	104	-
Two South Dakota markets..	16.9	1.48	20.9	1.45	21.2	1.45	125	101	-
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	50.3	.68	57.0	.73	58.8	.72	117	103	-
Three Kansas markets.....	32.9	.86	36.1	.87	37.5	.86	114	104	-
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	9.9	.65	11.8	.81	12.1	.78	121	102	-
Washington, D. C.....	88.0	.56	84.6	.56	89.3	.54	102	106	-
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	36.2	.79	35.1	.78	36.0	.78	99	103	-
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	19.5	1.42	17.8	1.15	18.0	1.15	92	101	-
North Carolina-S.....	335.1	-	358.8	-	346.8	-	104	97	-
South Carolina-S.b.....	158.8	-	152.5	-	142.8	-	90	94	-
Southeastern Florida.....	100.1	.73	102.3	.85	111.9	.79	112	109	-
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	108.6	1.15	109.7	1.24	107.0	1.24	99	98	-
Four Tennessee markets....	192.4	.61	199.2	.75	199.0	.63	103	100	-
Three Mississippi markets..	73.6	.95	73.9	1.04	74.3	1.11	101	101	-
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	43.6	1.34	46.1	1.17	48.4	1.34	111	105	-
Two Louisiana markets.....	62.7	1.22	70.5	1.21	71.8	1.22	115	102	-
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	59.8	1.15	62.0	1.28	65.9	1.30	110	106	-
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	23.4	1.30	26.8	1.00	28.9	.96	123	108	-
North Texas.....	109.5	1.08	115.4	1.21	116.3	1.06	106	101	-
Five Texas markets.....	118.5	1.20	127.8	1.21	133.6	1.22	113	105	-
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	16.0	1.06	15.5	1.00	16.9	.99	106	109	-
Central Arizona.....	73.4	1.13	98.2	1.33	104.0	1.32	142	106	-
Great Basin, Utah.....	95.5	1.64	113.4	1.69	112.2	1.66	118	99	-
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	23.5	.63	37.5	1.25	40.9	1.26	174	109	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	131.1	.94	154.1	1.12	161.4	1.17	123	105	-
California -S.....	1,198.2	-	1,194.0	-	1,285.1	-	107	108	-
Total (72 areas) d	5,667.4	1.05	6,104.0	1.12	6,265.2	1.10	110.5	102.6	-

a. Quantities include plain, fortified, and flavored skim and part-skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 65 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 11.--MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for January 1961 a

Marketing area	January 1960		December 1960		January 1961		Jan. 1961 as %		Jan.- 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Southeastern New England..	12.3	11.8	14.2	11.9	13.1	11.9	107	92	-
Connecticut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	8.4	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.0	10.9	119	93	-
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.0	10.9	4.9	10.8	4.4	10.9	112	91	-
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	13.2	11.1	16.9	11.0	16.1	11.1	122	95	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	60.0	11.3	65.6	11.5	60.4	11.2	101	92	-
Three other Ohio markets..	34.0	11.5	37.2	11.6	35.2	11.6	104	95	-
Two Indiana markets.....	9.8	12.2	10.3	12.3	9.6	10.5	98	93	-
Chicago, Ill.....	212.1	12.1	226.6	12.1	196.7	12.4	93	87	-
Southern Michigan.....	110.1	10.7	122.0	10.5	110.1	10.5	100	90	-
N.E. Wis., & Up.Pen.,Mich.	18.5	12.7	20.1	12.6	17.9	12.7	97	89	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	16.7	12.5	19.7	12.5	17.9	12.5	107	91	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	30.5	11.9	33.3	11.7	29.5	12.0	97	88	-
Four Iowa markets.....	33.1	12.3	35.6	12.4	31.9	12.5	96	90	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	19.8	12.0	21.1	12.2	20.0	12.1	101	95	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	18.4	11.9	20.3	12.0	18.8	11.8	102	92	-
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	4.8	11.9	5.4	11.8	5.0	11.6	104	92	-
Two South Dakota markets..	3.3	12.5	3.5	12.5	3.3	12.5	100	94	-
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	14.7	11.9	15.6	11.9	14.7	11.9	100	95	-
Three Kansas markets.....	15.2	11.8	15.3	11.9	14.6	11.8	96	95	-
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	.9	11.8	1.5	11.5	1.4	11.5	154	90	-
Washington, D. C.....	27.4	12.2	32.3	12.2	30.5	12.1	111	94	-
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	.7	12.7	1.0	12.0	.8	11.9	114	80	-
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	4.6	11.9	5.5	11.9	5.0	11.9	109	91	-
North Carolina-S.....	14.9	-	20.6	-	15.3	-	103	74	-
South Carolina-S.b.....	3.5	-	4.5	-	4.1	-	116	91	-
Southeastern Florida.....	29.6	9.3	32.0	9.2	33.1	9.2	112	104	-
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah.....	9.9	12.1	11.4	12.1	10.1	12.0	102	89	-
Four Tennessee markets....	9.2	12.1	10.7	12.2	9.9	12.2	108	93	-
Three Mississippi markets..	8.0	12.9	8.3	13.1	7.8	13.1	98	94	-
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	12.2	4.4	11.2	4.2	11.6	104	94	-
Two Louisiana markets.....	7.3	12.2	8.2	12.3	8.0	12.4	110	98	-
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	13.2	12.1	14.7	12.0	13.9	11.7	106	95	-
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	3.5	12.4	3.8	12.3	3.7	11.9	106	97	-
North Texas.....	22.0	12.3	23.2	12.1	22.5	11.9	102	97	-
Five Texas markets.....	29.3	12.4	29.9	12.4	28.5	12.4	97	95	-
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	5.3	12.4	5.4	12.4	5.3	12.2	100	98	-
Central Arizona.....	16.6	11.8	17.3	11.8	16.8	11.8	102	97	-
Great Basin, Utah.....	8.3	12.5	8.6	12.5	8.0	12.3	96	92	-
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	5.3	11.9	5.2	11.8	5.0	11.9	96	96	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	31.4	11.8	32.2	11.9	29.7	11.5	94	92	-
California -S.....	355.5	12.0	366.5	12.0	344.6	12.0	97	94	-
Total (67 areas) d	1,249.2	11.7	1,345.5	11.7	1,237.3	11.7	99.0	92.0	-

a. Quantities include mixtures of milk and cream (excluding eggnog) sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 65 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 12.--FLUID CREAM PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for January 1961 a

Marketing area	January 1960		December 1960		January 1961		Jan. 1961 as %		Jan.-1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	31.0	24.3	33.4	24.2	28.2	23.9	91	84	-
Connecticut.....	52.6	21.5	61.3	21.6	54.0	21.3	103	88	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	10.2	25.4	11.0	24.7	8.6	24.7	85	79	-
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.7	24.8	6.1	25.4	4.5	24.9	95	74	-
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	38.2	22.2	39.1	22.3	35.2	22.2	92	90	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	39.8	19.5	47.2	20.2	34.2	19.7	86	72	-
Three other Ohio markets..	18.6	20.7	22.9	22.0	16.9	20.8	91	74	-
Two Indiana markets.....	3.0	23.9	3.4	26.0	2.5	25.2	83	74	-
Chicago, Ill.....	51.5	20.9	64.0	22.1	49.4	21.0	96	77	-
Southern Michigan.....	52.7	20.0	63.2	21.9	46.7	20.5	89	74	-
N.E. Wis., & Up. Pen., Mich.	7.6	29.1	10.1	28.5	7.1	28.8	93	70	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	10.6	24.4	15.1	23.3	10.1	24.1	95	67	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	17.5	27.8	23.8	27.3	18.5	26.9	105	77	-
Four Iowa markets.....	5.4	28.8	9.6	26.7	6.1	26.4	113	64	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	9.4	22.4	13.2	24.8	8.1	23.2	86	61	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	12.5	19.1	16.7	19.7	12.8	18.1	102	77	-
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	.7	30.8	1.4	29.5	.8	27.9	125	59	-
Two South Dakota markets..	1.2	29.5	1.7	28.9	1.2	28.0	100	71	-
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	2.7	25.5	3.7	26.5	2.4	25.1	91	65	-
Three Kansas markets.....	2.6	25.6	4.3	26.8	2.7	24.3	104	63	-
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	3.1	23.5	3.0	24.2	2.6	23.4	83	87	-
Washington, D.C.....	20.7	21.6	21.3	22.5	18.1	21.8	87	85	-
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	.8	24.6	.9	26.9	.7	25.0	88	78	-
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	2.3	21.4	2.9	22.3	2.1	21.5	91	72	-
North Carolina-S.....	5.0	-	8.7	-	5.7	-	115	66	-
South Carolina-S.b.....	3.3	-	3.9	-	3.1	-	93	78	-
Southeastern Florida.....	30.8	21.6	28.4	21.3	31.2	23.3	101	100	-
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah.....	5.4	24.8	7.2	25.7	5.1	24.2	94	71	-
Four Tennessee markets....	8.3	24.8	10.5	25.7	7.9	24.5	95	75	-
Three Mississippi markets..	2.5	28.8	2.8	29.6	2.0	28.9	80	71	-
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	1.3	29.4	1.9	29.0	1.4	26.6	113	75	-
Two Louisiana markets.....	6.4	22.4	6.9	23.4	5.6	22.4	88	81	-
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	5.1	25.0	7.6	27.0	5.1	25.0	99	67	-
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	1.2	26.2	2.0	28.3	1.3	25.0	102	64	-
North Texas.....	8.5	27.9	12.8	29.5	9.3	27.7	110	73	-
Five Texas markets.....	7.0	27.2	11.8	28.1	6.7	27.0	96	57	-
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	1.5	25.9	2.3	26.5	1.6	24.9	107	70	-
Central Arizona.....	3.9	25.3	6.0	25.4	4.1	24.2	105	68	-
Great Basin, Utah.....	5.1	31.6	7.8	30.9	5.0	30.3	97	63	-
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	2.5	27.4	3.4	28.3	2.4	27.5	96	71	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	16.6	25.5	25.4	25.0	14.7	26.4	89	58	-
California -S.....	76.2	26.0	123.5	26.1	78.7	25.9	103	64	-
Total (68 areas) d	589.8	22.7	752.3	23.6	564.4	22.7	95.7	75.0	-

a. Quantities include sweet and soured cream meeting milkfat standards sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 66 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 13.--TOTAL FLUID ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for January 1961 a

Marketing area	January 1960		December 1960		January 1961		Jan. 1961 as %		Jan.- 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Jan. 1960	Dec. 1960	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	2,509	3.69	2,544	-	2,545	-	101	-	-
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	754	3.53	760	-	754	-	100	99	-
Southeastern New England..	1,503	4.11	1,537	4.15	1,507	4.03	100	98	-
Connecticut.....	2,305	3.96	2,369	4.05	2,330	3.93	101	98	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,099	3.80	1,095	3.82	1,105	3.75	101	101	-
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	508	3.69	511	3.75	513	3.67	101	100	-
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,279	3.91	2,381	3.93	2,260	3.87	99	95	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	3,685	3.69	3,762	3.78	3,626	3.66	98	96	-
Three other Ohio markets..	2,420	3.60	2,534	3.70	2,456	3.58	101	97	-
Two Indiana markets.....	542	3.66	554	3.71	548	3.59	101	99	-
Chicago, Ill.....	5,828	3.82	6,031	3.91	5,750	3.79	91	95	-
Southern Michigan.....	5,610	3.69	5,802	3.78	5,626	3.66	100	97	-
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1,066	3.72	1,097	3.76	1,075	3.65	101	98	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	998	3.70	1,068	3.78	1,035	3.63	104	97	-
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,401	3.72	1,462	3.79	1,442	3.65	103	99	-
Four Iowa markets.....	1,183	3.63	1,271	3.71	1,225	3.59	104	96	-
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,243	3.52	1,292	3.71	1,244	3.52	100	96	-
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,288	3.47	1,308	3.57	1,260	3.45	98	96	-
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	293	3.56	302	3.59	307	3.45	105	102	-
Two South Dakota markets..	169	3.59	173	3.61	170	3.49	101	98	-
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	516	3.60	539	3.63	532	3.52	103	99	-
Three Kansas markets.....	723	3.55	720	3.61	715	3.52	99	99	-
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	270	3.78	283	3.80	275	3.73	102	97	-
Washington, D. C.....	1,638	3.80	1,687	3.98	1,646	3.78	100	98	-
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	295	3.39	287	3.44	293	3.38	99	102	-
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	533	3.65	535	3.72	526	3.65	99	98	-
North Carolina-S.....	2,212	-	2,191	-	2,211	-	100	101	-
South Carolina-S.b.....	1,032	-	888	-	1,006	-	98	113	-
Southeastern Florida.....	1,189	4.10	1,228	4.14	1,204	4.12	101	98	-
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	1,092	3.60	1,141	3.72	1,115	3.60	102	98	-
Four Tennessee markets....	1,533	3.46	1,606	3.54	1,566	3.40	102	98	-
Three Mississippi markets.	785	3.72	771	3.77	789	3.68	101	102	-
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	353	3.61	373	3.70	361	3.55	102	97	-
Two Louisiana markets.....	954	3.91	971	3.93	962	3.88	101	99	-
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	929	3.74	958	3.87	942	3.71	101	98	-
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	348	3.53	373	3.51	382	3.55	110	102	-
North Texas.....	1,420	3.62	1,427	3.76	1,396	3.61	98	98	-
Five Texas markets.....	2,018	3.58	1,999	3.70	2,002	3.55	99	100	-
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	268	3.67	249	3.71	248	3.61	93	100	-
Central Arizona.....	883	3.60	952	3.64	928	3.53	105	98	-
Great Basin, Utah.....	649	3.57	675	3.65	654	3.47	101	97	-
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	272	3.72	274	3.76	269	3.61	99	98	-
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,398	3.74	1,431	3.86	1,392	3.67	100	97	-
California -S.....	13,283	3.67	13,421	3.76	13,520	3.65	102	101	-
Total (71 areas) d	71,279	3.72	72,833	3.79	71,720	3.68	100.6	98.5	-

a. Quantities include all items shown in prior tables (except whole milk in the Federal markets of New York and all cream and mixtures of milk and cream in Boston, Springfield and Worcester) sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources.

b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 66 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 14. --Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for February 1961 a

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1961 as % of 1960	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	4,977	4,797	4,945	99	474	503	517	109
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	962	1,295	1,287	134	854	607	615	72
Southeastern New England.....	1,592	1,840	1,860	117	806	767	777	96
Connecticut.....	2,817	2,951	2,962	105	907	934	960	106
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Federal markets in N. Y.-b...	25,839	25,911	26,966	104	556	571	596	107
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S...	2,124	2,213	2,261	106	687	736	755	110
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	964	952	977	101	823	860	895	109
New Jersey -S.....	3,221	3,053	3,144	98	1,016	1,011	1,054	104
Philadelphia, Pa.-b.....	4,477	4,368	4,535	101	616	629	650	106
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Three Northern Ohio markets..	5,992	6,180	6,307	105	525	550	562	107
Three other Ohio markets.....	3,572	3,716	3,836	107	465	506	524	113
Two Indiana markets.....	1,047	1,188	1,178	113	519	593	603	116
Chicago, Ill.....	15,382	15,239	15,657	102	809	817	831	103
Rockford-Freepport, Ill.....	156	164	174	112	823	838	881	107
Muskegon-Upstate, Michigan...	426	408	414	97	583	602	613	105
Southern Michigan.....	8,408	8,401	8,470	101	579	596	602	104
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich....	1,494	1,395	1,438	96	704	693	715	102
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,666	1,627	1,671	100	854	841	864	101
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	492	477	487	99	437	448	457	105
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	2,762	2,779	2,893	105	839	830	861	103
Four Iowa markets.....	2,157	2,244	2,800	130	749	801	828	111
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Ia.	708	595	641	90	689	771	828	120
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,864	2,006	2,053	110	615	707	716	116
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,901	1,846	1,946	102	576	599	634	110
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	446	446	485	109	436	430	467	107
Two South Dakota markets.....	400	396	409	102	887	908	949	107
Eastern South Dakota.....	102	100	103	100	754	828	851	113
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	866	924	978	113	663	689	728	110
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	263	300	306	116	762	852	867	114
Three Kansas markets.....	1,267	1,316	1,358	107	632	701	726	115
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Wilmington, Del.....	181	186	189	105	833	901	923	111
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	1,766	1,644	1,666	94	680	709	724	107
Washington, D. C.....	2,498	2,537	2,629	105	1,087	1,080	1,115	103
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T...	586	600	609	104	564	585	591	105
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W. Va...	645	592	607	94	372	393	405	109
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va....	680	677	712	105	382	426	444	116
North Carolina -S.-d.....	2,408	2,623	2,620	109	608	687	689	113
South Carolina -S.-d.....	974	1,110	1,149	118	775	934	971	125
Southeastern Florida.....	1,390	1,409	1,399	101	13,240	13,948	14,127	107
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville & Paducah, Ky.....	1,317	1,591	1,666	126	572	557	592	103
Four Tennessee markets.....	2,177	2,385	2,450	113	543	592	612	113
Three Mississippi markets....	856	983	969	113	520	576	611	118
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	113	116	114	101	526	603	614	117
Central Arkansas.....	554	561	549	99	594	668	693	117
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,436	1,601	1,531	107	532	604	578	109
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,342	1,471	1,510	113	568	628	642	113
Red River Valley, Okla.-Tex..	433	466	480	111	738	836	863	117
North Texas.....	2,321	2,385	2,468	106	881	930	964	109
Five Texas markets.....	2,352	2,398	2,490	106	1,049	1,016	1,098	105

Table 14.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for February 1961 a (Continued)

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1961 as % of 1960	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	Feb. 1961	Feb. 1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
MOUNTAIN:								
Two Colorado markets.....	400	425	434	109	826	899	956	116
Central Arizona.....	1,240	1,223	1,277	103	2,952	3,269	3,451	117
Great Basin, Utah.....	1,058	1,057	1,092	103	773	813	842	109
PACIFIC:								
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho..	447	472	459	103	608	723	710	117
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,645	2,835	2,866	108	779	868	881	113
Total (82 markets)	128,164	130,475	134,476	104.9	643	673	691	107.5

a. Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas; data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See below for markets combined.

b. Federal totals less receipts from New Jersey producers as reported by the Office of Milk Industry.

S- Data from State sources. d. Data comprise plant receipts of Grade A milk from producers in the State.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

MARKET COMBINATIONS IN SALES AND RECEIPTS TABLES

The following marketing areas have been combined in the sales and receipts tables of this report: Northern Ohio - North Central, Northeastern and Toledo; other Ohio - Cincinnati, Columbus and Dayton-Springfield; Indiana - Fort Wayne and South Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart; Iowa - Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Des Moines, North Central and Sioux City; South Dakota - Black Hills and Sioux Falls-Mitchell; Kansas - Neosho Valley, Southwest and Wichita; Tennessee - Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis and Nashville; Mississippi - Delta, Central and Gulf; Louisiana - New Orleans and Northern; Texas - Austin-Waco, Corpus Christi, Central West, San Antonio and Panhandle; and Colorado - Colorado Springs-Pueblo and Western.

(Continued from page 20)

Whole milk sales for February 2 percent higher; January skim up 10 percent

Preliminary sales of whole milk (average daily) for February in 67 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas were 2 percent above both January 1961 and February a year ago. Average daily sales of skim milk products in 72 areas for January advanced 3 percent from December and were 10 percent above January last year.

January sales lower than 1960: half-and-half 1 percent, fluid cream 4 percent

Average daily sales of mixtures of milk and cream (half-and-half) in 62 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas during January were 8 percent below December but 1 percent under January last year. Fluid cream item sales (average daily basis) in 68 areas were down 25 percent from December but only 4 percent less than January last year.

January total fluid product sales 1 percent higher; February receipts up 5 percent

Total product sales (average daily) in January in 71 areas were 2 percent less than December but were 1 percent more than January 1960. February average daily receipts of milk in 82 marketing areas were 5 percent higher than a year earlier. Average daily receipts per producer advanced 8 percent above February 1960.

March milk production up 2 percent

Production of milk in the United States in March at 10.8 billion pounds was 2 percent above February 1960 and 6 percent over the 1950-59 average. Per capita production was 1.92 pounds, about the same as March last year but 5 percent less than the 10-year average.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

(Continued from page 15)
 Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between March and April 1961
 (Changes effective April 1 except as noted) a

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk							
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.		Sold in stores					
					In paper				Gallon in glass	
					Quart		Half gallon			
Mar.	April	Mar.	April	Mar.	April	Mar.	April	Mar.	April	
	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Fort Smith, Ark.....	5.17	4.76	k26	k26	26	26	49	49	-	-
Little Rock, Ark....	5.44	5.14	28	28	26-27	26-27	49-53	49-53	-	-
New Orleans, La...d.	5.68	5.68	29	26	28-29	24-25	54-55	45-46	-	82-83
Shreveport, La. .b.	5.61	5.59	31	31	29-30	30	57-59	49	-	-
Oklahoma City, Okla.	5.09	5.22	26	26	25	25	48	48	87	87
Tulsa, Okla.....d.	5.17	5.31	m26	m27	25	26	45	48	80	86
MOUNTAIN:										
Colorado Spgs.,Colad	5.44	5.43	k27	k27	26	26	47-48	49	79	89
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	5.75	5.35	27	27	27	27	53	50	-	-
PACIFIC:										
Fresno, Calif.....	5.30	4.85	26½	25½	24	23	47	45	94	90
Los Angeles, Calif..	5.40	5.19	26	25½	23	22½	45	44	90	88
Sacramento, Calif...	5.45	5.00	h27½	h26½	23½	22½	46	44	92	88
San Diego, Calif....	5.50	5.29	25	24½	24	23½	47	46	94	92
San Francisco, Calif	5.62	5.17	h28½	h27½	25	24	49	47	98	94
Santa Barbara, Calif.	5.40	5.19	25	24½	23½	23	47	46	94	92

a. Includes all markets in which changes were at least the equivalent of ½ cent per quart to consumers or were 11¢ or more per hundredweight to producers. b. Effective date not reported. d. Effective dates:

April 3 - Boston, Springfield, Worcester (Consumer)

April 2 - Schenectady (Consumer)

March 17 - Philadelphia (Consumer)

April 5 - Minneapolis-St. Paul

March 16 - Louisville (Consumer)

March 22 - New Orleans

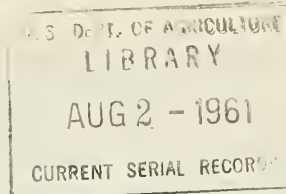
April 10 - Tulsa (Consumer)

March 27 - Colorado Springs

h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery: San Francisco, 3¢; Sacramento, 4¢. j. Glass 1¢ lower. m. Paper 1¢ higher. t. Homogenized. k. In paper. x. HVD.

FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT

MAY 1961



May 17, 1961

SUMMARY

Early May prices of milk for fluid use in 160 markets in the United States were generally lower both to producers and consumers, the Crop Reporting Board reports. Buying prices for fluid use milk were lower in 23 markets, or about one in every 7, but higher in 3. Lower single quart home delivery prices were reported in 18 markets but prices were above April in 2. Twenty-three markets had lower store quart prices while 10 markets recorded higher prices. Half-gallons out-of-stores gave the following changes: lower, 15 markets; higher, 6 markets. For gallon jugs, prices were down in 8 markets, but up in 3, while the remaining markets reporting were unchanged. Class I prices in a number of markets are not determined as of this date but will be shown next month.

Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use in early May (including negotiated premiums in Federal Order markets) averaged \$5.20 per hundredweight -- 9 cents below April but 1 cent above May 1960. Compared with the May 1955-59 average, the price this month was 12 cents higher. The May average was lower than April in 7 of the 9 regions and these declines ranged from 1 cent per hundredweight in the West South Central and Mountain regions to 23 cents in the Middle Atlantic. The average this month was unchanged in the East North Central area but was 1 cent higher in the South Atlantic. The May 1961 average was lower than May 1960 in 5 of the 9 regions. The decreases ranged from 4 cents per hundredweight in the West South Central and Pacific areas to 22 cents in New England. The South Atlantic and Middle Atlantic averages were lower by 5 and 6 cents, respectively. Increases from last year in the average per hundredweight prices by regions were: East North Central, 22 cents; West North Central, 6 cents; East South Central, 9 cents; and Mountain, 3 cents.

Home delivery prices per single quart in 25 major cities in early May averaged 26.2 cents per quart -- 3 tenths cent below April but 3 tenths cent above May last year. Compared with the May 1955-59 average, the May average was 2.0 cents higher. Single quart prices were one-half cent per quart lower in Boston and New York. Portland, Ore., reported a 2-cent decline and New Orleans a 3-cent drop. An average increase of one-half cent per quart was reported for Denver, Colo.

Average daily whole milk sales during March (preliminary) in 66 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas were 1 percent less than March last year; February skim milk product sales in 72 areas were 10 percent more than the same month in 1960. Milk and cream mixture sales (half-and-half) in average daily terms in 67 markets during February were 2 percent below February 1960. Sales of fluid cream products in February in 68 markets were 4 percent below the same month last year. Total fluid product sales (average daily) in 71 markets were slightly higher in February 1961 than in February 1960. March receipts of milk in 76 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas were 11 percent above March a year ago; receipts per producer advanced 15 percent.



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Statistical Reporting Service

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Crop Reporting Board

Washington, D. C.

PRICES IN FLUID MILK MARKETS, MAY 1961

Regional average prices for Class I milk paid by dealers in New England were \$5.36 per hundredweight in early May. This price was 21 cents below April and 22 cents under May 1960. The markets reporting in New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island showed lower prices than in April by 22 cents per hundredweight for Class I milk and generally one-half cent per quart lower at homes and stores. A price war developed at Providence about May 1 which brought store prices of half-gallons down to 37 cents and gallons to 71 cents. Hartford and New Haven, Conn., reported a 22-cent per hundredweight decline in the Class I price, but no change for home delivery. Store prices in these markets have not been reported this month.

Middle Atlantic dealer purchases of Class I milk averaged \$5.59 per hundredweight in early May. This price was 23 cents below April and 6 cents less than the May price last year. The Class I price in the New York-New Jersey area was down 35 cents per hundredweight. New York City milk delivered to homes and sold out of stores was one-half cent per quart lower. Some adjustment was reported in store prices in Binghamton and Syracuse, with no reported changes in resale prices in Albany and Schenectady. Store prices at Albany have not been reported this month. Northeastern New Jersey price of quarts at homes and stores were one-half cent lower. No change was reported in the price of Class I milk at Buffalo, but single quarts were 2 cents higher at stores.

Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use in early May for the East North Central States averaged \$4.55 cents per hundredweight -- unchanged from April, but 22 cents above a year ago. The Cincinnati Class I price was 13 cents per hundredweight higher with single quart home delivery prices unchanged. Single quarts out of stores were unchanged to 1 cent higher. Half-gallons were 3 to 5 cents per unit higher and gallons were reported unchanged to 4 cents higher. Columbus and Dayton, Ohio, Class I prices showed small changes with slight adjustments in the price of half-gallons out of stores. In Toledo, Ohio, where Class I prices are not currently determined, selling prices were from 1 to 2 cents per quart lower. Fort Wayne, Ind., showed a 14-cent per hundredweight increase. Home and store quarts and half-gallons were unchanged, but milk sold in gallon glass in stores were 5 cents lower to 2 cents higher. No change was reported in dealers' buying prices at Chicago, but home and store prices were about 1 cent higher. At Springfield, Ill., Class I and single quart home delivery prices were unchanged. Store prices were as much as 3 cents per quart lower.

West North Central milk for fluid use prices, at \$4.23 per hundredweight in early May, were 2 cents less than April, but 6 cents more than May a year ago. Minneapolis, Minn., which apparently had a price war on store half-gallons last month, reported this unit from $4\frac{1}{2}$ to $5\frac{1}{2}$ cents higher than in April. No other price changes were reported in this market. Class I prices

in Des Moines, Iowa were unchanged, while home delivery quarts were one-half cent and store quarts 1 cent higher. The Greater Kansas City market reported a decline of 7 cents per hundredweight in Class I prices with no change in other quotations.

For the South Atlantic States, early May Class I prices averaged \$5.87 per hundredweight. This was 1 cent above the previous month and 5 cents below the previous May. Principal change in this region was a 14-cent per hundredweight increase in the Class I price in Miami, Fla. No other price change in this market or in other markets of the region was reported.

Dealers' buying prices in the East South Central region in early May averaged \$5.25 per hundredweight -- 6 cents under April, but 9 cents over May 1960. Class I prices in Louisville and Lexington, Ky., were 25 cents per hundredweight lower than a month earlier. Home and store prices in these markets were unchanged. Memphis, Tenn., prices were reported unchanged for Class I and home delivery milk, but store prices were as much as 1 to 3 cents per quart above April.

Class I prices in the West South Central area averaged \$5.43 per hundredweight in early May. This was 1 cent less than April and 4 cents less than May a year ago. Baton Rouge, La., reported no change in Class I and home and store quart prices. Store half-gallons and gallons were $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 cents per quart higher. New Orleans, La., prices were unchanged for Class I milk, but about 3 cents per quart lower at homes and stores, reflecting price war conditions. Shreveport, La., store quart prices were 1 cent below April with other prices in the market unchanged. Austin and Dallas, Tex., Class I prices were 4 cents per hundredweight lower with no changes reported in other prices.

In the Mountain States, dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use averaged \$5.48 per hundredweight. This was 1 cent under April, but 3 cents over May last year. Denver, Colo., Class I prices were the same as April, but home and store prices were about 1 cent per quart higher. Albuquerque, N. Mex., reported home and store price decreases of 1 cent per quart with no change in Class I prices. Phoenix and Tucson, Ariz., Class I prices were 6 cents per hundredweight lower. Selling prices of bottled milk in these markets were the same as in April.

On the Pacific Coast, fluid use prices in early May averaged \$5.16 per hundredweight -- 7 cents less than in April and 4 cents lower than May 1960. The Class I price in Bremerton, Wash., was down 12 cents per hundredweight. No change in other prices in this market was reported. The Class I price in Portland, Ore., was \$1.10 lower than in April. Unsettled conditions about the middle of April brought about a readjustment in the Class I price and a drop of 2 cents per quart in home and store prices. Salem, Ore., prices, which were not reported last month because of the unstable situation, were about the same as Portland in early May.

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

May 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices for most common grade			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
NEW ENGLAND:	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
MAINE -S										
Augusta.....	3.7	5.77	est7.7	5.62	d2.87	86-90	44-47	22½-24	24½	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	3.7	5.77	est7.7	5.62	d2.87	88	44	21½	24	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	80	43	21½	24-24½	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	80	43	21½	24-24½	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls..			Not determined			68	37	18-19	21	4.0
Burlington.....			Not determined			68-72	37-39	19-20	21-24	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	86-92	37-40	22½	25½-26½	3.7
Fall River.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	-	39	22½	26	-
Lowell-Lawr....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	-	40	22½	24½	3.7-3.8
Springfield....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	84	33	22½-23	25½-27	-
Worcester.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	77-88	36	22-23	25½-26½	3.6-3.7
RHODE ISLAND -F*										
Newport	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	-	44	22½	m24½	3.7
Providence.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.09	80	43	22½	24½	3.7
CONNECTICUT -F										
Hartford.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.08	100	43	23	27½	3.8
New Haven.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.08	-	38½	23	28½	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK-S**										
Albany-F.....	3.5	4.914	4.0	4.91	-	88-98	44-49	26	28	3.8
Binghamton-F...	3.5	4.79	4.0	4.79	-	88-94	46-48	23½-24½	28	3.6-3.8
Buffalo	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.40	92	50	25½	h31½	3.6-3.7
New York-F	3.5	e5.25-5.64	4.0	5.25-5.64	-	90-96	48	19½-26½	31	-
Rochester.....	3.5	6.40	7.0	6.40	d4.45	100	51	26	28	3.6
Schenectady-F..	3.5	4.902	-	4.90	-	-	46	25	28	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	3.5	4.744	-	4.74	-	-	-	25	28	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*										
Atlantic City..	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.69	100	51	26	30½	3.65
Camden.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.69	92	47	24	D29	3.8
Northeastern NJ.-F.	3.5	e5.25-5.64	4.0	5.25-5.64	-	96	-	25	29½	3.5
Trenton.....	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	-	88	45-47	23-24	27½-28	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	4	6.10	5.0	5.85	d4.30	93	46½	23½	25	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	4	6.08	5.0	5.83	-	89	45	22½	25	3.7
Johnstown.....	4	6.10	6.0	5.80	-	-	46½	23½	26	-
Phila.-F.....	3.7	gp5.83	d6.9	5.69	2.96	86	43½-45½	21-23	27-27½	-
Pittsburgh.....	4	6.36	7.0	6.01	4.72	93	46½	24	26½	3.5
Reading.....	4	6.13	5.0	5.88	-	91-92	46	23-24	25½	3.6
Scranton.....	4	6.00	5.0	5.75	5.75	90	-	23½	26	3.7
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....			Not determined			-	40	21	24	3.5
Canton.....			Not determined			-	40	21	25	3.5
Cincinnati.....	3.5	4.778	8.3	4.78	4.78	-	45	23	26	3.5
Cleveland.....			Not determined			-	40½	21	25	3.5
Columbus.....	3.5	4.239	7.3	4.24	4.24	-	44	22½	24½	3.5
Dayton.....	3.5	4.503	7.7	4.50	4.50	-	43	23	24	3.5
Toledo.....			Not determined			-	42	23	24-26	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

May 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
NEW ENGLAND:										
MAINE - S										
		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
Augusta.....	HVD	25½		50	-	HVD	25-27	49-52	-	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	HVD	26		-	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	CL	24	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-9+; 3¢-12+	-	-	HVD	24	48	-	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth.....	HVD	25-25½	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-10+	51	-	HVD	24	48	-	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls...	HVD	22	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	k43	-	HVD	21	41	-	4.0
Burlington.....	CL	21-24	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	21-22	41-43	-	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	H	26½-27½		n50-51	94	H	22½-25½	40-46	71-73	3.7
Fall River.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-21+	n47	-	HVD	22½-26½	-	-	3.7
Lowell-Lawr....	HVD	25½	(D)½ gal. 4¢-2+	n50	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
Springfield.....	HVD	27½-29		49	t80	HVD	24½-25½	35-41	t70-72	3.7
Worcester.....	HVD	28-28½	(W)2¢-90+; 3¢-120+	n49-50	t75-83	HVD	23-25	38-40	t70-71	3.4-3.7
RHODE ISLAND -F*										
Newport	HVD	m25½	(M)1¢-75+; 2¢-90+; 4¢-120+	w50	-	HVD	24½	48	96	3.8
Providence.....	H	25½-26½	(M)2¢-90+; 4¢-120+	50	100	H	j24½	47-48	92	3.7
CONNECTICUT -F										
Hartford.....	HVD	27½		48-49	88-89	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
New Haven.....	HVD	28½	(D)½ gal. 5¢-2+	48	82	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK- S **										
Albany-F.....	HVD	28	(D)½ gal. 10¢-2+	55	-	HVD	25-28	47-55	-	3.8
Binghamton-F....	H	28	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-4+; 3¢-6+; 4¢-12+	-	-	H	25-29	48-56	-	3.6-3.8
Buffalo	H	h32½	Varied discount plans	h55	-	HVD	24-30	47-51	-	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	HVD	31		-	-	HVD	24½-26½	49-51	75-95	-
Rochester	HVD	29	(W)1¢-8+; 1½¢-13+; 2¢-19+; 2½¢-25+	-	-	HVD	27-29	49-51	-	3.6
Schenectady-F....	HVD	28	(M)1¢-34+; 2¢-54+; 3¢-74+; 4¢-94+	55	-	HVD	26-28	47-53	79-85	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	HVD	29	(½ gal. 10¢-2+)	-	-	HVD	25-29	-	-	3.7
NEW JERSEY-S*										
Atlantic City..	HVD	30½		k59	-	H	q28-31	55-59	-	-
Camden.....D..	HVD	29		55	-	HVD	29	55	-	3.5-3.8
N' eastern N.J.-F	HVD	29½		-	-	HVD	27½-28	-	-	3.5
Trenton.....	HVD	27½-28		54-55	108	H	25	49	-	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	25-26	49-51	-	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	H	25		50	-	H	24	48	-	3.7
Johnstown.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	25	50	-	-
Phila.-F.....	HVD	28-28½		54-55	t99	H	23½	46	-	-
Pittsburgh.....	H	26½		52	-	H	25½	49-50	-	3.5
Reading.....	HVD	26½		53	-	HVD	25½	51	-	3.6
Scranton.....	HVD	27		-	-	HVD	25	-	-	3.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....	HVD	24		w45	-	HVD	22-24	41-42	74	3.5
Canton.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	45	-	HVD	22-24	42-47	74	3.5
Cincinnati.....	HVD	26	(M)1½¢-39+; 2½¢-74+; 3¢-108+	49	-	HVD	25-28	41-53	77-79	3.5
Cleveland.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	46	-	HVD	21	40½-45	74	3.5
Columbus.....	HVD	24½		44	81	HVD	24-26	37-45	69	3.5
Dayton.....	HVD	25		w44	74-79	HVD	24-25	42-44	69-72	3.5
Toledo.....	HVD	24-25		45	-	HVD	24	41	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

May 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA-F										
Evansville ...	4	4.776	7.4	4.41	4.41	86	43	22	24	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne ...	3.5	4.43	7.6	4.43	4.43	76-79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Gary	3.5	g4.35	7.3	4.35	3.64	91	45-47	24-25	-	-
Indianapolis..	3.5	4.51	7.3	4.51	4.51	78	41	22	25	3.5
South Bend ...	3.5	g4.35	d7.3	4.35	4.35	-	44	23	25	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton-F.....	3.5	4.15	7.3	4.15	4.15	72	37	20	-	-
Chicago-F.....	3.5	eg4.35	7.3	4.35	3.64	89	47	25	28½-32½	3.5
Peoria.....			Not determined			76	42½	22	m26	3.5
Rock Island-F..	3.5	g4.09	7.6	4.09	4.09	81	44	22½	25	3.5-3.6
Springfield...	3.5	f3.75	7.0	3.75	3.75	80	33	21	24	3.5
MICHIGAN-F										
Battle Creek...			Not determined			-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit.....			Not determined			-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids..			Not determined			75-85	34-37	17-19	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....			Not determined			-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing.....			Not determined			90	36	22	26	3.5
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	3.5	3.69	7.3	3.69	3.44	73	42	20½	24	3.5
Eau Claire....			Not determined			-	33.3	-	22	3.5
Green Bay-F...	3.5	3.77	7.6	3.77	3.77	-	39	20	23-24	3.6
Madison.....			Not determined			69½-81	35½-42	18.2-21½	23-24½	3.5
Milwaukee-F...	3.5	g4.31	7.3	4.31	3.64	71-75	36	21-22½	25	3.65
Superior-F....	3.5	3.98	7.9	3.98	3.98	76-78	44	22	24	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	3.5	3.50	7.0	3.50	-	-	-	-	20	4.0
Duluth-F.....	3.5	3.98	7.9	3.98	3.98	76-78	44	22	23	3.5
Minneapolis-F.	3.5	3.96	7.7	3.96	3.96	-	-	-	23	-
St. Paul-F....	3.5	3.96	7.7	3.96	3.96	-	-	-	22-23	-
Winona.....	3.5	3.55	7.0	3.55	3.55	-	-	118½	21	-
IOWA										
Burlington....	3.5	4.15	7.0	4.15	4.15	70	36	18	22	3.7-3.8
Des Moines-F..	3.5	4.18	7.3	4.18	4.18	78	39¾	20½	m24	-
Ft. Dodge-F...	3.5	3.84	7.3	3.84	3.84	-	-	-	24	-
Sioux City-F..			Not determined			78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City...	3.5	g4.37	7.3	4.37	4.37	82	41½	21½	25	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	3.5	4.25	7.3	4.25	4.25	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield...	3.5	4.05	7.3	4.05	4.05	70	38	19½-21	25	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor....	-	-	-	-	-	72	38	19	-	-
Grand Forks...	-	3.92	11.2	3.92	-	76	38	19	-	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	3.5	4.63	7.3	4.63	4.63	76	38-39	20	23	-
Sioux Falls...	3.5	4.45	9.6	4.45	4.45	76	42	21½	23	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....			Not determined			82	39	20	-	4.0
Omaha-F.....			Not determined			74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff...	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	-	78	41	21	k24	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

May 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)								Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper		Gallon glass
		(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA -F										
Evansville	HVD	24		47	-	HVD	24	39-45	-	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne	HVD	24		43	79	HVD	22-23	39	74	3.5-3.6
Gary	HVD	k31		54	90	HVD	24-26	46-49	79-89	3.5
Indianapolis...	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
South Bend	HVD	25		46	88	HVD	24-25	44-46	81	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton..F.....	H	23		44	83	H	23	39-44	83	3.0
Chicago-F.....	HVD	28½-32½		51-59	89-101	HVD	24-26	45-49	83-88	3.5
Peoria.....	HVD	m26	(D) 1¢-4+; 2¢-8+(½ gal. 2¢- 2+; 5¢-4+)	w50	89	HVD	24	33-42	66-85	3.3-3.5
Rock Island-F..	HVD	25		49	91	HVD	23-25	45-49	85-87	3.5-3.6
Springfield....	HVD	24	(W) 1¢-7+(½ gal. 2¢-4+)	k43	-	HVD	21	30-40	-	3.5
MICHIGAN -F										
Battle Creek...	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit.....	HVD	26	(W) 1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	48	-	HVD	24-26	-	-	3.5
Grand Rapids...	H	24-25	(M) 3¢-30+	43-44	-	H	21-23	37-41	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	H	25	(M) 1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing.....	HVD	26		47	-	HVD	26	j39	-	3.5
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	HVD	24	(D) 1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+(½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	45	79	HVD	22-24	42-45	73-79	3.5
Eau Claire.....	HVD	22		42	-	HVD	21	40	-	3.5
Green Bay-F....	HVD	23-24	(D) 1¢-3+(½ gal. 2¢-2+)	44-46	-	HVD	21½-22	42½-43	-	3.6
Madison.....	HVD	23-24½		k46	86-89	HVD	21½	42	81	3.5
Milwaukee F....	HVD	25		47	84	HVD	24-25	38-42	74-77	3.6
Superior F.....	HVD	24	(D) 3¢-2+	k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	HVD	20	(D) ½¢-2-5+; all if 6+	k40	-	HVD	20	40	-	4.0
Duluth-F.....	HVD	23		k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
Minneapolis-F..	HVD	23		41	73	HVD	20-21	34½-36½	65-67	3.5
St. Paul-F.....	HVD	22-23		m38	-	HVD	20-21	j35	65	3.5
Winona.....	HVD	21		41	-	HVD	120-21	139-41	-	-
IOWA										
Burlington.....	HVD	22		m43	-	HVD	21-22	41	-	3.3-3.5
Des Moines-F...	HVD	m24		m46	-	HVD	25	-	-	-
Ft. Dodge-F....	HVD	24		47	-	H	24	47	-	-
Sioux City-F...	HVD	23		k46	84	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	22	43	76-79	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	HVD	29		49	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Springfield....	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24-25	43-44	-	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan....	r	-		-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor.....	HVD	k22		k43	-	HVD	21-22	40-43	-	-
Grand Forks....	HVD	k21		42	84	HVD	21	42	84	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	HVD	23		m44	86	HVD	23	43-44	86	-
Sioux Falls....	HVD	m23		w45	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....	HVD	25		49	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.6
Omaha-F.....	HVD	24		48	90	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Scottsbluff....	HVD	k24		k47	-	HVD	24	46-47	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

May 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City...	3.5	4.37	7.3	4.37	4.37	82	41½	21½	23-25	3.3-3.5
Topeka.....	3.5	4.17	7.3	4.17	4.17	73	41	21	-	-
Wichita.....	3.8	4.897	7.3	4.68	4.68	77	41	22	27	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington....	3.7	5.24	5.0	5.14	5.14	94	42	23½	27½	3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F...	3.5	5.16	7.3	5.16	5.16	92	45	26½	28	3.7
Cumberland....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington....	3.5	5.50	7.3	5.50	5.50	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F...	3.5	5.50	7.3	5.50	5.50	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
N'flk.-Ports-S	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	-	49	24½	26	4.0
Richmond-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	48	24	27	3.7
Roanoke-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	49	24-25	25	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntington-F..	-	-	Not determined			100	51	26	27½	3.5
Wheeling-F....	3.5	4.55	7.9	4.55	4.55	80	44	24½	28	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	49	25	27	4.1-4.2
Charlotte.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	47	24	27	3.8-4.1
Durham.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	89	49	25	27	-
Wins.-Salem...	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	-	-	27	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Columbia.....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Greenville....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	-	-	-	26	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Augusta.....	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Savannah.....	4	7.24	7.0	6.89	6.89	98.2	51.6	26.3	m28	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville..	4	7.09	7.5	6.72	-	98	53	27	29	4.0
Miami-F.....	4	6.73	7.5	6.36	6.36	-	-	-	29	4.1
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY -F										
Lexington.....	3.8	4.624	7.6	4.40	4.40	-	41	21	25	3.6
Louisville....	3.8	4.624	7.6	4.40	4.40	72	40	20½	26	3.7
Paducah.....	3.5	4.13	7.3	4.13	4.13	-	39	21	24	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga...	4	5.40	7.9	5.00	5.00	79	43	22	25	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	4	5.35	7.9	4.96	4.96	-	43	23	26	3.8
Memphis.....	4	5.46	7.3	5.10	5.10	-	40	22	26	4.0
Nashville.....	4	5.10	7.3	4.74	4.74	74	39	20	-	3.6
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	6.31	-	49½	25½	26½	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	4	6.56	6.0	6.26	-	-	49½	25½	26½	3.5-4.0
Montgomery....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	-	-	-	23¾	k26	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

May 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD - homogenized vitamin D; H - homogenized; CL - creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	23-25	(M)1¢-50+	45-48	85-91	HVD	20-22	39-43	75-79	3.2-3.5
Topeka.....	HVD	24		47	80	HVD	22-23	43	76	3.4-3.5
Wichita.....	HVD	k27		k49	91	HVD	23-25	46	83-86	3.3-3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington.....	HVD	28½		50	96	HVD	-	-	-	3.5-3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F....	HVD	29		49	-	HVD	26½	49	-	3.5-3.6
Cumberland.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington.....	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.5
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F...	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.9
N'flk-Ports-S...	HVD	27	(M)1¢-78+	k54	-	HVD	27	54	-	4.0
Richmond-S.....	H	27	(D)1¢-6+	54	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Roanoke-S.....	HVD	26		k52	-	HVD	27-28	52-53	-	3.7
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston.....	r	-		-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Huntington-F...	HVD	28½		56	89	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Wheeling-F.....	HVD	28		m49	89	HVD	27-28	48-50	-	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8-4.0
Charlotte.....	HVD	27		51	96	HVD	26-27	51-52	93-96	3.8-3.9
Durham.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
Wins.-Salem....	HVD	k27		k53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
Columbia.....	H	26	(W)1¢-24+(½ gal. 1¢-12+)	51	-	H	26	51	-	4.0
Greenville.....	HVD	26	(W)2¢-24+(½ gal. 4¢-12+)	51	-	HVD	26	37	-	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Augusta.....	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Savannah.....	HVD	m28		w55	109	HVD	j29	57	109	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville...	HVD	29		w55	105	HVD	29	55-57	105	4.0
Miami-F.....	HVD	m29		w57	-	HVD	j27	53	-	4.0
Tampa.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY-F										
Lexington.....	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	46-49	83	3.6
Louisville.....	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	25-27	45-47	76-79	3.7
Paducah.....	H	24		k45	-	H	23-25	43-46	-	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	25	47	85-89	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	26	50	-	3.8
Memphis.....	HVD	26		45	-	HVD	24-26	40-45	-	3.5-4.0
Nashville.....	HVD	24		47	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.5-4.0
Montgomery.....	HVD	k27		k52	-	HVD	27	52	-	3.8

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May 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F S										
Columbus.....	4	5.66	7.3	5.30	5.30	92	46	23½	27½	-
Greenwood.....	4	5.66	7.3	5.30	5.30	92	46	23½	27½	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi..	4	5.92	7.3	5.56	5.56	96	48	24½	28½	3.7-3.8
Jackson.....	4	5.82	7.3	5.46	5.46	94	47	24	28	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	4	5.139	7.6	4.76	4.76	84	42	22	k26	3.5
Little Rock....	4	5.50	7.3	5.14	5.14	94	47	24	28	3.55
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	4	6.34	7.3	5.98	5.98	92	48	25	28	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	4	6.04	7.3	5.68	5.68	-	37	18½	23	3.95
Shreveport-F....	4	5.961	7.3	5.60	5.60	-	-	-	31	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	4	5.60	7.6	5.22	5.22	81	41	21	26	3.6
Tulsa.....	4	4.85	7.6	4.47	4.47	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	4	5.736	7.3	5.37	5.37	-	47	24½	m27	3.7
Dallas-F.....	4	5.431	7.6	5.05	5.05	-	-	-	27	4.0
El Paso.....	4	5.80	7up;9dn.	5.35	5.35	-	48	25	-	3.5
Galveston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	-	48½	25	m28	4.0
Houston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	75	35¼-43	22	28	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	3.7	5.67	15.3	5.36	-	85	43	21½	24	3.5
Great Falls....	3.7	5.64	10.5	5.43	5.43	88	-	23	-	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	4	5.10	8.5	4.68	4.68	75	39	19½	23	3.5
Idaho Falls....	3.5	4.90	8.6	4.90	-	75	40	20	m23	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	-	D.R.	16.0	5.60	5.60	72	43	21½	23	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo.Springs-F.	3.5	5.43	8.5	5.43	5.43	87	46	23½	27	3.5
Denver.....	-	D.R.	16.2	5.67	5.46	-	-	-	26	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	3.5	5.43	8.5	5.43	5.43	-	44	22½	26	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	3.5	5.35	7.0	5.35	5.35	91	43	23	27	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	3.8	5.76	8.2	5.51	5.51	90	-	-	26	-
Tucson.....	3.8	6.06	8.2	5.81	5.81	-	47	24	27	3.75
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City.	3.5	5.25	8.2	5.25	5.25	88	43	21½	25	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	3.5	D.R.	16.0	5.60	-	91	47	23½	28	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	4	5.63	7.0	5.28	5.28	-	46	24	26	3.6
Everett-F.....	4	5.832	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26½	3.5
Seattle-F.....	4	5.832	7.6	5.45	5.45	91	45½	23	26	3.6
Spokane-F.....	4	5.59	7.8	5.20	5.20	86	44	22	25	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
May 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
			(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-FS										
Columbus.....	HVD	27½		53	106	HVD	26½	51	102	-
Greenwood.....	HVD	27½		53	106	HVD	26½	51	102	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	HVD	28½		55	110	HVD	27½	53	106	3.5
Jackson	HVD	28		54	108	HVD	27	52	104	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	HVD	k26		k49	94	HVD	26	49	-	3.5
Little Rock....	H	28		54	-	H	26-27	49-53	-	3.44
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	HVD	28		w53	99	HVD	27-28	52-55	93-95	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	HVD	23		43	84	HVD	21-23	42-45	76	4.0
Shreveport-F...	HVD	31		51	-	HVD	29	49	-	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	H	26		50	95	H	25	48	87	3.6
Tulsa.....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	HVD	m27		w52	91	HVD	27	51	91	3.6-3.8
Dallas-F.....	HVD	24		-	-	HVD	24½	-	-	4.0
El Paso.....	HVD	m27	(W)1½¢-6+	w50	-	HVD	26-27	47-50	-	3.5
Galveston.....	HVD	m28		w54½	93	HVD	27-28	52½-54½	93	4.0
Houston.....	H	28		m54	-	H	24-25	40-48½	79-81	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	HVD	25		49	92	HVD	25	49	-	3.5
Great Falls....	HVD	k26		k51	96	HVD	26	51	96	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	H	23		k46	88	H	23	46	79-88	3.5
Idaho Falls....	HVD	m23		w46	86	HVD	23	46	86	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	H	m23		k48	-	H	24	48	-	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo. Spgs.-F..	HVD	k27		k52	-	HVD	26	49	89	3.5-3.6
Denver.....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	25	47-49	-	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	HVD	26		k51	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	26	49	-	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	HVD	26		52	-	HVD	25	50	-	-
Tucson.....	H	27		54	-	H	26	52	-	3.5
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City.	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	H	28		55	-	H	27	54	-	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	H	26		k52	-	H	25½	48	-	3.6
Everett-F.....	H	26½	(M)1¢-52+; 1½¢-78+; 2¢-100+	m52	-	H	24-25	46-47	-	3.5
Seattle-F.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 1½¢-6+	-	-	HVD	25½-26	48-50	-	3.6
Spokane-F.....	HVD	25		k52	98	HVD	25	50	93	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

May 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
PACIFIC CONT.:										
OREGON										
Medford.....	4	6.32	7.8	5.93	5.93	-	46	23	k26	3.8
Portland.....	4	4.85	7.0	4.50	4.50	82	41	21	24½	3.8
Salem.....	4	4.85	7.0	4.50	4.50	82	41	21	24½	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	3.8	5.14	9.7	4.85	4.85	68-80	41	21	25½	3.55
Los Angeles....	3.8	5.48	9.8	5.19	5.19	70-78	40	20½	25½	3.55
Sacramento.....	3.8	5.29	9.6	5.00	5.00	68-78	40	20½	h26½	3.55
San Diego.....	3.8	5.58	9.8	5.29	5.29	70-80	42	21½	24½	3.55
San Francisco..	3.8	5.46	9.7	5.17	5.17	79-81	43	22	h27½	3.55
Santa Barbara..	3.8	5.48	9.8	5.19	5.19	70-78	41	20½	24½	3.55

April 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	3.7	4.33	7.6	4.18	-	68	37	18-19	21	4.0
Burlington, Vt. ..	3.7	4.33	7.6	4.18	-	68-72	37-39	19-20	21-24	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	3.5	gB4.90	7.9	4.90	4.90	-	40	21	24	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	3.5	gB4.90	7.9	4.90	4.90	-	40	21	25	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio....	3.5	g4.90	7.9	4.90	4.90	-	40½	21	25	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	gB4.68	7.6	4.68	4.68	-	42	23	25-26	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind...	3.5	4.287	7.9	4.29	4.29	79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Peoria, Ill.	4	4.20	6.0	3.90	3.90	76	42½	22	26	3.5
Battle Creek, Mich.	3.5	g4.76	6.8	4.76	3.15	-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit, Mich. ...	3.5	g4.88	6.8	4.88	3.15	-	-	-	26	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	3.5	g4.73	6.8	4.73	3.15	75-85	36-40	17-22	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	3.5	g4.73	6.8	4.73	3.15	-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing, Mich. ...	3.5	g4.81	6.8	4.81	3.15	90	34.8	21	26	-
Eau Claire, Wis. (Mar)	3.5	3.50-3.61	7.0	3.50-3.61	3.50-3.61	-	36	19	22	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	3.5	3.82	8.0	3.82	3.56	69½-81	35½-42	18.2-21½	23-24½	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	3.5	4.68	9.5	4.68	4.68	78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
Lincoln, Nebr. ...	3.8	4.96	9.5	4.68	4.68	82	40.6	20	-	4.0
Omaha, Nebr.	3.8	4.96	9.5	4.68	4.68	74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Huntington, W. Va.	3.5	4.43	7.8	4.43	4.43	A100	51	26	27½	3.5

Table 1(a).--Minimum order Class I prices at Basic Test in Federal Order Markets where higher than Federal Order prices prevail

Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.
Philadelphia..	May	\$5.39	Battle Creek...	April	\$3.95	Chattanooga.....	May	\$5.14
Rock Island...	May	3.89	Detroit.....	April	4.07	Knoxville.....	May	5.00
Chicago-Gary..	May	3.69	Grand Rapids...	April	3.92	Nashville.....	May	4.80
Milwaukee.....	May	3.65	Kalamazoo.....	April	3.92	Little Rock.....	May	5.46
Wash., D. C. ...	May	5.10	Lansing.....	April	4.00			
Alex.-Arl.....	May	5.10	Akron.....	April	4.33	Oklahoma City....	May	4.95
Baltimore.....	May	5.10	Canton.....	April	4.33	Everett-Seattle..	May	5.34
South Bend....	May	4.13	Cleveland.....	April	4.33	Kansas City Mo-Kan.	May	4.17
			Toledo.....	April	4.38			

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
May 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)								Fat test most com- mon grade	
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper		Gallon glass
		<u>Cents</u>	<u>(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>		<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Pct.</u>
PACIFIC CONT.:										
OREGON										
Medford.....	H	k26		k51	100	H	25	49	98	3.8
Portland.....	HVD	24½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	49	-	HVD	23	44	-	3.8
Salem	HVD	24½		49	-	HVD	23	44	-	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	HVD	25½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2¢-8+	50	100	HVD	23	45	90	3.55
Los Angeles....	HVD	25½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2½¢-8+	50	100	HVD	22½	44	83	3.55
Sacramento.....	HVD	h26½		h48	h92	HVD	22½	44	83	3.55
San Diego.....	HVD	24½		48	96	HVD	23½	46	92	3.55
San Francisco..	HVD	h27½		h51	h99	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
Santa Barbara..	HVD	24½		49	98	HVD	23	46	92	3.55

April 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	HVD	22	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	k43	-	HVD	21	41	-	4.0
Burlington, Vt...	CL	22-24	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	21-22	41-43	-	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	HVD	24		w45	-	HVD	22-24	41-42	74	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	45	-	HVD	24	42-47	74	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio..	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	46		HVD	21	40½-43	74	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	HVD	25		45	-	HVD	24-26	39-41	-	3.5
Fort Wayne, Ind..	HVD	24		43	79	HVD	22-23	39	69-72	3.5-3.6
Peoria, Ill.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢ 4+; 2¢-8+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)	50	89	HVD	24	33-43	69-79	3.4-3.5
Battle Creek, Mich.	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit, Mich....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	48		HVD	24-26	-	-	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich.	H	24-25	(M)3¢-30+	43-44	-	H	21-22	35-42	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich..	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing, Mich....	HVD	26		47	-	HVD	26	339	-	-
Eau Claire, Wis. (Mar)	HVD	22	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+ (½ gal.	42	-	HVD	21	40	-	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	HVD	23-24½	2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	k46	86-89	HVD	21½	42	81	3.5
Sioux City, Ia...	HVD	23		k46	-	HVD	22-23	44-45	-	3.4-3.5
Lincoln, Nebr....	HVD	25		49	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.6
Omaha, Nebr.....	HVD	24		48	90	HVD	23-24	46-48	84-90	3.4-4.0
Huntington, W. Va.	HVD	28½		56	89	HVD	-	-	-	3.5

S. All prices shown under State Control. *. Retail prices only under State Control. **. Producer prices only under State Control. F. Federal Order Market. If State marked, applies all cities shown. D.R. Payment in ratio to milkfat. a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted. Bulk tank premiums in Table 4, page 14. b. List prices which may be subject to discounts. d. April price; cream price at Manchester \$3.07. e. NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY: 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢). CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 61-70 mile zone. f. Flat price. g. Negotiated price. F.O.M. prices in Table 1(a). h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery; BUFFALO, 5¢; SAN FRANCISCO, 3¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢. i. In glass. j. Glass 1¢ lower; ½ gal. 2¢ at Galveston. k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher. n. Second half-gallon: Boston, 47¢; Fall River 43¢; Lowell-Lawrence 46¢; and Worcester 49¢. p. FMCC Area I price in Philadelphia for milk produced in Pennsylvania. q. Creamline or regular. r. The most common grade of milk not reported; prices shown are for Homogenized Vitamin D. t. Homogenized. v. F.O.M. price. w. Paper 2¢ higher. x. HVD. y. Negotiated Class I quality premium paid by handlers, 40¢. A. In bulk containers. B. Negotiated Class I price at basic test: February, \$4.89 at Toledo; March, \$4.90 at Akron and Canton; and \$5.40 at Chattanooga; March and April \$5.16 at Baltimore. D. Effective April 6 at Camden.

Table 2.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for
fluid milk use (f.o.b. city) United States,
by regions, May 1961 a
(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	May 1960	April 1961	May 1961	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	5.58	5.57	4.18-5.62	5.36
Middle Atlantic.....	17	5.65	5.82	4.74-6.40	5.59
East North Central.....	27	4.33	*4.55	3.45-4.90	4.55
West North Central.....	20	4.17	*4.25	3.42-4.68	4.23
South Atlantic.....	26	5.92	*5.86	4.43-6.89	5.87
East South Central.....	13	5.16	5.31	4.13-6.31	5.25
West South Central.....	15	5.47	5.44	4.76-5.84	5.43
Mountain.....	14	5.45	5.49	4.68-5.81	5.48
Pacific.....	13	5.20	5.23	4.50-5.93	5.16
United States.....	162	5.19	*5.29	3.42-6.89	5.20

a. In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and fluid cream are the same. Includes Class I prices, base or basic price and flat prices where effective.

* Revised.

Table 3.--Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart
delivered to homes in 25 cities, May 1961 a

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1955-59 May Av.	May 1960	April 1961	May 1961	Markets	1955-59 May Av.	May 1960	April 1961	May 1961
Boston, Mass.....	24.0	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ -26	26-27	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ -26 $\frac{1}{2}$	Baltimore, Md.....	25.3	28	28	28
Hartford, Conn....	26.1	25-25 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	Washington, D. C..	25.7	27-28	28-29	28-29
New York, N. Y....	26.8	30 $\frac{1}{2}$ -31	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31	Jacksonville, Fla.	27.8	29	29	29
Philadelphia, Pa..	24.4	25-26 $\frac{1}{2}$	27-27 $\frac{1}{2}$	27-27 $\frac{1}{2}$	Louisville, Ky....	24.6	25	26	26
Pittsburgh, Pa....	25.0	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	New Orleans, La.*.	27.6	28	26	23
Cleveland, Ohio...	22.0	24	25	25	Dallas, Texas.....	25.4	27	27	27
Indianapolis, Ind.	22.6	24	25	25	Denver, Colo.....	24.8	25	25-26	26
Chicago, Ill.....	27.0	28-32	28 $\frac{1}{2}$ -32 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$ -32 $\frac{1}{2}$	Salt Lake City....	23.0	25	25	25
Detroit, Mich.....	23.1	25	26	26	Seattle, Wash.....	23.2	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	26
Milwaukee, Wis....	21.9	25	25	25	Portland, Ore.....	24.1	26	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$
Minneapolis, Minn.	21.3	22	23	23	San Francisco.....	23.2	b25 $\frac{1}{2}$	b26	b26
Kansas City, Mo...	22.8	24	25	25	Los Angeles.....	23.3	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.2	23	24	24	25 cities average.	24.2	25.9	26.5	26.2

a. "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

b. In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two-quart purchase.

* Revised.

Table 4.--Premiums for bulk tank delivered milk not included in dealers' buying prices in table 1
May 1961

Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.
Aug.-Ptld., Me.	5-15	Albany, N. Y...	20	So. Bend, Ind..	15	Madison, Wis....	16	Omaha, Nebr....	15
Manchester, N.H.	5	Binghamton, N.Y.	15	Alton, Ill.....	25	Duluth, Minn....	10-15	Huntington, W.Va.	10
Burlington, Vt.	7	Buffalo, N. Y..	10	Chicago, Ill...	15	Burlington, Ia..	15	Wheeling, W.Va.	10
Boston, Mass...	5-15	Rochester, N.Y.	10	Rock Island, Ill.	10	Des Moines, Ia..	10	Durham, N. C...	10
Fall River, Mass.	5	Schenectady, N.Y.	10	Spgfld., Ill...	15	Sioux City, Ia..	15	Lexington, Ky..	15
Low.-Law., Mass.	5	Syracuse, N. Y.	10	Battle Cr., Mich.	10	Kan. City, Mo.-Kan.	10	Louisville, Ky.	15
Spgfld., Mass...	5-15	Erie, Pa.....	5-10	Detroit, Mich..	8	St. Louis, Mo...	25	Paducah, Ky....	10-15
Worcester, Mass.	5-15	Evansville, Ind.	15	G. Rapids, Mich.	8-12	Spgfld., Mo....	15	Memphis, Tenn..	5
Hartford, Conn.	5	Gary, Ind.....	25	Beloit, Wis....	15	Topeka, Kansas..	10-15	Nashville, Tenn.	5
New Haven, Conn.	5	Indianapolis, Ind.	15	Green Bay, Wis.	10	Seattle, Wash...	10	Biloxi, Miss...	10
Day.-Spgf., Ohio	10	Sioux Falls, S.D.	15	Jackson, Miss..	10	Spokane, Wash...	7-10	Okla. City, Okla.	10
Cinn., Ohio....	15-40	Pittsbg., Pa....	10					Tulsa, Okla....	15

Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between April and May 1961
(Changes effective May 1 except as noted) a

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk							
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.		Sold in stores					
					In paper				Gallon in glass	
			Quart		Half gallon					
	April	May	April	May	April	May	April	May	April	May
	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:										
Concord, N. H.....	5.58	5.36	24½	b24	24½	b24	49	b48	-	-
Man.-Nashua-Pts., N.H.	5.58	5.36	25½-26	25-25½	24½	24	49	48	-	-
Boston, Mass.....	5.58	5.36	27-28	26½-27½	23-26	22½-25½	41-47	40-46	73-75	71-73
Fall River, Mass. d.	5.58	5.36	26½	26	23-27	22½-26½	-	-	-	-
Lowell-Law., Mass.d.	5.58	5.36	26	25½	-	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield, Mass...	5.58	5.36	28-29½	27½-29	25-26	24½-25½	36-42	35-41	t72-74	t70-72
Worcester, Mass.....	5.58	5.36	28½-29	28-28½	23½-25½	23-25	39-41	38-40	t72	t70-71
Newport, R. I.....	5.58	5.36	m26	m25½	25	24½	49	48	98	96
Providence, R. I....	5.58	5.36	26-27	25½-26½	j25	j24½	48-49	47-48	94	92
Hartford, Conn.....	5.58	5.36	27½	27½	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Haven, Conn.....	5.58	5.36	28½	28½	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
Albany, N. Y.....	5.26	4.91	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Binghamton, N. Y....	5.14	4.79	28	28	26-29	25-29	48-54	48-56	-	-
Buffalo, N. Y.	6.40	6.40	32½	32½	24-28	24-30	47-51	47-51	-	-
New York, N. Y.....	5.60-5.99	5.25-5.64	31½	31	25-27	24½-26½	50-52	49-51	77-97	75-95
Schenectady, N. Y....	5.25	4.90	28	28	26-28	26-28	47-53	47-53	-	79-85
Syracuse, N. Y.	5.09	4.74	29	29	24-28	b25-29	-	-	-	-
Atlantic City, N.J....	5.87	5.87	30½	30½	q28-30bq	28-31	55-59	55-59	-	-
W' eastern New Jersey	5.60-5.99	5.25-5.64	30	29½	28-28½	27½-28	-	-	-	-
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Grand Rapids, Mich. b	4.73	Not det.	24-25	24-25	21-22	21-23	35-42	37-41	-	-
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.65	4.78	26	26	25-27	25-28	46-50	41-53	73-79	77-99
Toledo, Ohio b.....	4.68	Not det.	25	24-25	24-26	24	39-41	41	-	-
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	4.29	4.43	24	24	22-23	22-23	39	39	69-72	b74
Chicago, Ill. d.....	4.35	4.35	28½-32½	28½-32½	23-25	24-26	43-47	45-49	79-86	83-88
Peoria, b.....	3.90	Not det.	26	m26	24	24	33-43	33-42	69-79	66-85
Springfield, Ill. b.	3.75	3.75	24	24	21-24	21	35-40	30-40	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	4.31	4.31	25	25	22-25	24-25	39-40	38-42	77-79	74-77
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:										
Minneapolis, Minn. b.	3.96	3.96	23	23	20-21	20-21	30-31	34½-36½	65	65-67
Burlington, Iowa.....	4.15	4.15	22	22	20-22	21-22	41	41	-	-
Des Moines, Iowa....	4.18	4.18	m23½	m24	j25	25	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr. b.....	4.68	Not det.	24	24	23-24	23-24	46-48	46-48	84-90	84
Topeka, Kans.....	4.24	4.17	24	24	22-23	22-23	43	43	76-81	76
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
Miami, Fla.....	6.22	6.36	m29	m29	j27	j27	53	53	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Lexington, Ky.....	4.65	4.40	25	25	25	25	46-49	46-49	83	83
Louisville, Ky.....	4.65	4.40	26	26	25-27	25-27	45-47	45-47	76-79	76-79
Memphis, Tenn.....	5.10	5.10	26	26	24-25	24-26	38-39	40-45	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
Baton Rouge, La.....	5.98	5.98	28	28	27-28	27-28	47-49	52-55	89-92	93-95
New Orleans, La. d..	5.68	5.68	26	23	24-25	21-23	45-46	42-45	82-83	76
Shreveport, La.....	5.59	5.60	31	31	30	b29	49	49	-	-
MOUNTAIN:										
Denver, Colo.....	5.67	5.67	25-26	26	24-25	25	46-49	47-49	-	-
Albuquerque, N.Mex. b	5.35	5.35	27	26	27	26	50	49	-	-
PACIFIC:										
Bremerton, Wash.....	5.40	b5.28	26	26	25½	25½	48	48	-	-
Everett, Wash. d....	5.45	5.45	26	26½	24-25	24-25	46-47	46-47	-	-
Portland, Ore. d....	5.60	4.50	26½	24½	25	23	48	44	-	-
Salem, Ore. d.....	-	4.50	-	24½	-	23	-	44	-	-

a. Includes all markets in which changes were at least the equivalent of one-half cent per quart to consumers or were 11 cents or more per hundredweight to producers. b. Effective date not reported.

d. Effective dates: May 2 - Fall River-Lowell-Law.; Apr. 24 - Chicago; Apr. 19 -

New Orleans; Apr. 25 - Everett; Apr. 16 - Portland-Salem. j. Glass 1¢ lower. m. Paper 1¢ higher.

t. Homogenized. q. Creamline or regular.

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, May 1961

Market	Whole milk per quart					Cream and mixtures			
	Homo. vit. mineral		High fat milk		Certi- fied to homes	Half & half per pt.		Table cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper		To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	-	-	a31-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	32-34	-	-	24-25	23-27
Providence, R. I....	-	-	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	e26 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$ -33	-	-	22 $\frac{1}{2}$	20 $\frac{1}{2}$ -22
Hartford, Conn.....	-	-	31	-	42	-	-	zf39	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Buffalo, N. Y..P...	29	-	g28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	42	39-41	30	28-30
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	-	32	26	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	18-24
Rochester, N. Y....	30	-	g30	g29-30	-	37-44	31-44	28	25-28
Philadelphia, Pa....	-	-	a30	-	38-39 $\frac{1}{2}$	39	-	29	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	d27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f37	36	f28 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Cincinnati, Ohio...	-	-	-	-	-	f33-35	33-35	f29-31	29-31
Cleveland, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f34-36	29-31	f27	23-25
Indianapolis, Ind..	26	d26	-	-	-	f33	31-33	25	d25
Chicago, Ill.....	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	24-26	g35 $\frac{1}{2}$	g29-32 $\frac{1}{2}$	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-46 $\frac{1}{2}$	37-40	35-41	35-38
Detroit, Mich.....	27	27	j28 $\frac{1}{2}$	j28	-	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	g28	g27-28	30	37 f39	35-36	h32	30-31
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis, Minn..	-	-	f26	21	-	f36	31	f27	24-25
Des Moines, Ia.....	-	-	-	-	-	32	32	-	-
Kans. C., Mo-Kans..	-	-	-	-	-	34	29-31	28	23-27
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	f45	-	f35	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	f25	24	g25	g24-25	-	31	30-31	28-29	27-28
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	g31	dg28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f30 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	d26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Washington, D. C...	-	-	g30	-	-	f33	29-34	26	23-26
Richmond, Va.....	-	-	g30	g28	-	33	33	28	28
Charlotte, N. C....	-	-	g28	-	-	f27	27	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	h28	e29	gh29	eg30	h29	30	30 3/4	25	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miami, Fla.....	-	-	g30	dg28	-	37	32	28	24
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville, Ky.....	-	-	35	-	-	f34	31-33	f28	24-27
Nashville, Tenn....	-	-	g27	dg26	-	f31	30-31	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	24	24
Jackson, Miss.....	-	-	g29	g28	-	f35	33-35	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
New Orleans, La....	-	-	-	-	-	f35	34-35	f26	26
Oklahoma City.....	27	-	-	-	-	f35	33	f26	25
Dallas, Tex.....	v27	-	-	-	-	y59	-	23	-
El Paso, Tex.....	-	-	zg54 f56	zg51-53	31	f32	31-33	f25	25-27
MOUNTAIN:									
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	-	-	g25	-	-	f31	31	23	23
Denver, Colo.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	f28	25-26
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	gj26	-	-	40	37	r55	r54
PACIFIC:									
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	g28	-	-	31	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	f27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27 $\frac{1}{2}$
Portland, Ore.....	-	-	-	-	-	30	28	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	g29 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	30	29	-	28	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	n26 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, May 1961

Market	Cream and mixtures		Creamed cottage cheese					
	Whip. cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)		Pound pkg.		12 Oz. pkg.		Other	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	37-40	35-37	35	27-31	-	-	b22	b18
Providence, R. I....	35-36	33-35 $\frac{1}{2}$	35	-	-	-	b22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	f42	31-33	36	29-33	-	-	167	155-57
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Buffalo, N. Y.....	38	37-38	31-32	28-29	t34	t31-32	-	-
New York City.....	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	28-36	-	26-32	-	-	-	-
Rochester, N. Y....	45	42-44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa....	50	-	36	-	-	-	b21	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	f41	40	29	29	-	-	-	-
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Cincinnati, Ohio...	f39-41	39-41	34-36	33-36	29	29-32	x93	159-63
Cleveland, Ohio....	f54	41-49	34	28-31	-	-	-	s28
Indianapolis, Ind....	45	d45	155	151-55	26	26	k130	k125-130
Chicago, Ill.....	42-50	38-41	41	31-33	-	-	-	b21-23 153
Detroit, Mich.....	-	-	30	19-30	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	h37	35-36	31	30-31	26	25-26	b21	b20-21
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minneapolis, Minn..	f34	32	159	155-59	29	24-26	u51	-
Des Moines, Ia.....	39	39	-	-	24	23-24	158	157
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	37	29-36	-	-	25-29	22-27	149-54	138-48
St. Louis, Mo.....	f45	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	37	35-37	31	30-31	26	25-26	159	157-59
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Baltimore, Md.....	47	d43	-	-	29	24	159	149
Washington, D. C...	48	43-49	-	-	28	23-28	157	149-58
Richmond, Va.....	46	46	p29	-	27	27	-	-
Charlotte, N. C....	f40	40	31	31	26	26	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	36	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	42	38	-	-	27	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	162	149
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville, Ky.....	f35	35	35	30	25	22-23	-	-
Nashville, Tenn....	f35	34-35	31	30-31	-	-	b20	b20
Birmingham, Ala....	32	32	-	-	26	26	k125	k125
Jackson, Miss.....	f38	37-38	-	-	-	-	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
New Orleans, La....	f32	32	-	-	27	26	-	-
Oklahoma City.....	f35	33	-	-	25	23	152	149
Dallas, Tex.....	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	f45	45-47	34	34-35	29	29-30	161	160-62
MOUNTAIN:								
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	37	38	-	-	24	24	155	155
Denver, Colo.....	f49	47	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City.....	40	39	32	29	-	-	b23	b21
PACIFIC:								
Seattle, Wash.....	f34-35	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	r35	r32	b20	b18	y66	y60
Portland, Ore.....	36-37	31-35	33-35	29-31	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	40-41	-	33-34	-	-	-	b20-21	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a. Boston g31 $\frac{1}{2}$; Philadelphia: Golden Guernsey and Vitamin D Grade A, 1¢ higher; Homo. Vit. D. Golden Guernsey 2¢ higher. b. 8-ounce package. d. In glass. e. Glass 1¢ lower. f. In paper. g. Guernsey. h. Paper 1¢ higher. i. 2-pound package. j. Jersey. k. 5-pound package. n. Plus service charge for first unit each single home delivery only: Buffalo; 5¢, San Francisco; 3¢. p. 2, 3 and 5-pound packages. q. Glass 1¢ higher. r. Pint price. s. 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ounce package. t. Whipped cream type. u. 24-ounce package. v. Multi-Vitamin. w. 14-ounce package. x. 3-pound package. y. Quart price; half-pint 16¢ at Dallas. z. Half-gallon prices; 10-ounce at Hartford.

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, March 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
New England:	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Boston, 201-210 mile zone....	3.7	5.63	4.48	4.48	7.6	4.33
Springfield, Mass.....	3.7	6.17	5.41	5.41	7.6	5.26
Worcester, Mass.....	3.7	6.17	5.56	5.56	7.6	5.41
Southeastern New England.....	3.7	6.17	5.63	5.63	7.6	5.48
Connecticut.....	3.7	6.17	5.50	5.50	8.0	5.34
Middle Atlantic:						
New York-New Jersey 201-210mz	3.5	5.36	4.07	4.07	5.6	4.07
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S....	3.5	6.40	-	4.20	7.0	4.20
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	3.5	6.40	-	4.44	7.0	4.44
Philadelphia, Pa.-S-PA.....	3.7	6.42	4.94	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.47	-	-	7.0	-
East North Central:						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.5	4.78	4.19	4.19	7.8	4.19
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	4.44	4.20	4.20	7.5	4.20
Dayton-Spgfld., Ohio Grade A.	3.5	4.51	4.06	4.06	7.3	4.06
North Central Ohio (Lima)....	3.5	4.46	4.23	-	7.7	-
Northeastern Ohio.....	3.5	4.90	4.27	4.34	7.6	4.34
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	4.78	4.08	-	7.5	-
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.19	3.76	3.76	7.0	3.76
Ohio Valley, Ind.-Ky.....	4.0	4.98	4.67	4.67	7.5	4.67
South Bend-LaPorte-Elk., Ind.	3.5	4.35	3.94	4.11	7.3	4.11
Chicago, Grade A, 55-70 m.z..	3.5	4.35	3.41	3.65	7.3	3.65
Rockford-Freepport, Ill. Grade A	3.5	4.35	3.60	-	7.3	-
Suburban St. Louis, Ill.....	3.5	4.20	3.96	3.96	7.2	3.96
Michigan Upper Pen., Zone II.	3.5	-	3.81	-	7.4	-
Muskegon, Michigan.....	3.5	-	3.98	-	7.0	-
Southern Michigan.....	3.5	-	3.85	-	7.0	-
Upstate Michigan.....	3.5	-	3.85	-	7.0	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	4.31	3.59	4.07	7.3	4.07
Northeastern Wisconsin.....	3.5	3.78	3.57	3.57	7.4	3.57
West North Central:						
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	3.5	3.99	3.46	3.46	7.6	3.46
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	3.5	3.94	3.66	3.66	7.4	3.66
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	3.5	3.85	3.63	3.63	7.0	3.63
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.5	4.19	3.97	3.97	7.1	3.97
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Ia.	3.5	4.31	3.70	-	7.4	-
North Central Iowa, Base Zone	3.5	3.85	3.79	3.79	7.2	3.79
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.5	4.67	4.10	4.23	7.0	4.23
Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas.	3.8	4.84	4.33	4.33	6.4	4.14
St. Louis, Mo. 30-40 mile zone	3.5	4.30	3.98	3.98	7.0	3.98
Ozarks, Missouri-Arkansas....	3.5	4.03	3.72	3.72	7.0	3.72
Black Hills, South Dakota....	3.5	5.39	4.80	4.80	7.0	4.80
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	4.64	4.16	4.16	7.0	4.16
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D...	3.5	4.36	3.97	3.97	7.0	3.97
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Iowa	3.8	5.08	4.57	4.49	7.0	4.28
Platte Valley, Nebraska.....	3.5	4.79	3.89	4.49	7.0	4.49
Neosho Valley, Kansas-Mo.....	4.0	5.14	4.48	4.48	7.3	4.12
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5.17	4.48	4.48	7.3	4.26
Wichita, Kansas.....	3.8	4.99	4.44	4.44	7.2	4.22
South Atlantic:						
Wilmington, Delaware.....	3.7	5.44	5.20	5.20	7.0	5.06
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	3.5	5.16	4.61	4.64	7.0	4.64
Washington, D. C.....	3.5	5.95	4.42	4.86	7.0	4.86
Richmond, Va.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.10	-	-	-	-
Charleston, W. Va.-PA.....	4.0	D.R. 6.58	-	-	-	-

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, March 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
South Atlantic: (Cont.)	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Clarksburg, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.37	5.11	5.11	7.8	5.11
Tri-State,Ky.-O.-W.Va.(Huntington)	3.5	4.43	4.16	4.16	7.3	4.16
Wheeling, West Virginia.....	3.5	5.02	4.67	4.67	7.7	4.67
North Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.55	-	5.88	6.0	5.58
South Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.50	-	5.81	7.0	5.46
Southeastern Florida.....	4.0	6.60	6.29	6.29	7.5	5.92
East South Central:						
Louisville-Lexington, Ky.....	3.8	4.81	4.34	4.34	6.5	4.14
Paducah, Kentucky.....	3.5	4.44	4.36	4.36	6.5	4.36
Appalachian, Tenn., Va.,W.Va.&Ky.	4.0	5.30	5.00	-	7.3	-
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	5.40	4.73	-	7.6	-
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	5.35	4.66	4.86	7.3	4.50
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	5.40	5.21	5.21	6.5	4.88
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	5.10	4.44	n -	7.2	-
Central Mississippi.....	4.0	5.83	5.00	5.00	7.0	4.65
Mississippi Delta.....	4.0	5.67	5.00	5.00	7.1	4.64
Mississippi Gulf Coast.....	4.0	5.93	5.62	5.62	7.2	5.26
West South Central:						
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	5.80	5.21	-	7.2	-
Fort Smith, Arkansas.....	4.0	5.55	5.27	-	7.3	-
New Orleans, La. 61-70 mile zone.	4.0	6.05	5.12	5.12	7.1	4.76
Northern Louisiana.....	4.0	5.97	5.37	5.37	7.1	5.02
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area.m....	4.0	5.47	4.78	4.78	7.3	4.42
Red River Valley, Okla.-Texas....	4.0	5.62	5.01	5.01	7.4	4.64
Austin-Waco, Texas, Zone I.....	4.0	5.87	5.63	5.63	6.7	5.30
Central West Texas, Abilene zone.	4.0	5.74	5.21	5.21	7.3	4.84
Corpus Christi, Tex. (0-50 m.z.).	4.0	6.27	5.71	5.71	7.1	5.36
North Texas.....	4.0	5.49	4.87	4.87	7.0	4.52
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	5.91	5.23	5.23	6.7	4.90
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	5.55	5.08	5.08	7.2	4.72
Mountain:						
Colorado Springs-Pueblo, Colo....	3.5	5.44	4.74	4.74	8.1	4.74
Denver, Colo.-PA.....	3.5	5.67	-	-	-	-
Western Colorado.....	3.5	5.29	4.94	4.94	7.2	4.94
Central Arizona (Tucson).....	3.8	6.19	5.58	5.58	7.9	5.34
Great Basin, Utah.....	3.5	5.25	4.46	4.46	7.7	4.46
Pacific:						
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	5.51	5.02	5.02	7.7	4.64
Puget Sound, Wash. Dist. I.....	4.0	5.83	4.47	4.72	7.5	4.34

S- From State sources. D.R.- Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. PA- Producers' association prices.
a. Federal Order markets unless otherwise noted. b. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for milk used for fluid consumption. For Federal markets, Class I prices including negotiated premiums. For minimum Class I price, see Table 1(a) for respective month. d. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for all pooled milk. Federal market prices include general premiums negotiated by principal producers' associations. Bulk tank (see Table 4) or other special premiums not included unless indicated. e. PMCC Area I price for milk produced in Pennsylvania. f. Individual handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices. g. Negotiated prices paid members of principal producers' associations. h. Includes average quality premium paid on Class I milk. j. Association average blend price for the Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs and Platte Valley markets together. k. Average of blend prices paid by all plants in the State. m. Class I March negotiated \$5.55; Blend March negotiated \$4.80 at Tulsa; Class I February negotiated \$4.89 at Toledo. n. February blend \$4.10 at Milwaukee; \$5.00 at Nashville.

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
FEDERAL ORDER AND STATE MARKETING AREAS, FEBRUARY-MARCH 1961

March whole milk sales 1 percent lower than last year

Preliminary average daily sales of whole milk for 66 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas during March, were 81.1 million pounds. This compares with daily sales of 81.3 million pounds during February and 82.3 million pounds during March last year. Cumulatively, for the 90 days through March 1961, sales of whole milk averaged 80.8 million pounds daily compared with 81.4 million pounds, the average for the 91 days through March 1960.

Skim milk sales in February 10 percent above a year ago

Average daily sales of skim milk products in the 72 marketing areas during February were 5 percent above the preceding month and 10 percent above February 1960. Of the 45 market groupings, skim milk sales were at least 30 percent higher than last year in Minneapolis-St. Paul, South Dakota, Central Arizona and the Great Basin of Utah. Lower sales than in February a year ago were reported in Kansas City; Appalachian-Bluefield, Va.-W. Va.-Tenn; Clarksburg and Wheeling, W. Va., combined; South Carolina; the Tennessee markets, and Central Arkansas. Cumulative daily sales for January and February 1961 were 10 percent above the same period last year. The milkfat test of skim products in 65 of these markets in February averaged 1.09 percent compared with 1.05 percent a year earlier.

Sales of half-and-half 2 percent below a year earlier

Milk and cream mixture sales (average daily) in 62 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas during February were 3 percent above January, but 2 percent below February last year. California and Chicago sales combined, accounting for about 40 percent of total sales of the group, were 4 percent above January, but 5 percent below February a year ago. Total daily sales in the remaining 65 markets were 3 percent over January but unchanged from February last year. However, Wilmington and Philadelphia sales were each 21 percent larger than a year earlier. Largest declines from last year were in the Kansas markets where sales (average daily basis) were 14 percent below and the Colorado markets where they were down 13 percent. Combined January-February sales of half-and-half in all 67 markets were 2 percent below the same months a year ago.

Fluid cream sales down 4 percent from February last year

Fluid cream sales (average daily basis) in 63 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas advanced 4 percent from January, but were 4 percent below February 1960. Although sales for the entire group of markets were lower than February 1960, sales were reported higher for 11 groups and about the same for 6. Cumulative January and February average daily sales of fluid cream were 4 percent below the same period a year earlier.

(Continued on page 27)

Table 8.--WHOLE MILK: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order
and State marketing areas for February 1961 a

Marketing area	February 1960		January 1961		February 1961		Feb. 1961 as %		Jan.-Feb. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	2,410	3.76	2,447	-	2,438	-	101	100	101
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	735	3.63	723	-	726	-	99	100	99
Southeastern New England..	1,413	3.69	1,419	3.67	1,438	3.66	102	101	101
Connecticut.....	2,169	3.67	2,179	3.64	2,209	3.62	102	101	101
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal markets in N. Y...	11,333	-	11,393	-	11,377	-	100	100	100
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,058	3.63	1,043	3.64	1,041	3.64	98	100	99
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	466	3.65	463	3.69	466	3.65	100	101	100
New Jersey-S.....	4,923	-	4,816	-	4,890	-	99	102	100
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,183	3.70	2,078	3.69	2,152	3.68	99	104	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	3,446	3.53	3,287	3.52	3,354	3.52	97	102	98
Three other Ohio markets..	2,234	3.52	2,201	3.52	2,255	3.52	101	102	101
Two Indiana markets.....	486	3.57	473	3.59	483	3.58	99	102	99
Chicago, Ill.....	5,312	3.50	5,049	3.50	5,198	3.50	98	103	98
Southern Michigan.....	5,402	3.54	5,161	3.54	5,312	3.54	98	103	99
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1,017	3.53	979	3.51	1,009	3.50	99	103	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	884	3.55	894	3.52	911	3.52	103	102	102
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,234	3.51	1,214	3.51	1,241	3.51	101	102	100
Four Iowa markets.....	1,020	3.55	1,022	3.56	1,032	3.54	101	101	102
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,121	3.47	1,099	3.45	1,118	3.41	100	102	100
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,166	3.35	1,085	3.37	1,114	3.36	96	103	95
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	271	3.57	274	3.44	284	3.42	105	104	105
Two South Dakota markets..	149	3.41	145	3.39	145	3.40	97	100	98
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	460	3.52	456	3.50	463	3.50	101	102	101
Three Kansas markets.....	689	3.40	662	3.40	655	3.39	95	99	97
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	262	3.62	259	3.63	267	3.64	102	103	100
Washington, D. C.....	1,560	3.59	1,508	3.59	1,540	3.59	99	102	100
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	265	3.65	255	3.66	259	3.65	98	102	98
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	527	3.59	501	3.58	514	3.58	98	103	98
North Carolina-S.....	1,877	-	1,843	-	1,898	-	101	103	100
South Carolina-S.b.....	882	-	856	-	905	-	103	106	101
Southeastern Florida.....	1,095	3.75	1,028	3.74	1,104	3.73	101	107	100
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	984	3.67	993	3.67	1,034	3.60	105	104	104
Four Tennessee markets....	1,351	3.68	1,349	3.62	1,385	3.61	103	103	102
Three Mississippi markets..	717	3.80	706	3.77	714	3.73	100	101	100
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	311	3.70	307	3.68	295	3.66	95	96	98
Two Louisiana markets.....	914	3.90	877	3.90	862	3.87	94	98	97
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	859	3.63	857	3.64	850	3.63	99	99	100
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	333	3.47	348	3.60	352	3.48	106	101	107
North Texas.....	1,284	3.48	1,248	3.51	1,250	3.49	97	100	97
Five Texas markets.....	1,936	3.51	1,833	3.50	1,864	3.49	96	102	97
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	250	3.47	225	3.46	224	3.44	90	100	91
Central Arizona.....	831	3.54	804	3.54	817	3.53	98	102	100
Great Basin, Utah.....	547	3.51	529	3.47	525	3.47	96	99	95
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	242	3.60	221	3.60	211	3.59	87	95	90
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,231	3.54	1,187	3.53	1,208	3.53	98	102	98
California -S.....	11,869	3.60	11,811	3.60	11,895	3.59	100	101	101
Total (73 areas) d	81,712	3.57	80,106	3.57	81,287	3.55	99.5	101.5	99.7

a. Quantities include plain and flavored whole milk sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 66 markets; markets included in totals only if fat Test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 9.--SKIM MILK PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for February 1961 a

Marketing area	February 1960		January 1961		February 1961		Feb. 1961 as %		Jan.-Feb. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	87.5	.72	98.1	-	101.2	-	116	103	115
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass....	30.8	.61	31.5	-	33.8	-	110	107	109
Southeastern New England..	42.9	.79	46.4	.89	50.5	.85	118	109	114
Connecticut.....	88.4	.45	96.5	.55	92.9	.53	105	96	109
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	43.2	.65	43.8	.59	48.8	.59	113	111	110
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	43.2	.46	41.9	.40	44.4	.40	103	106	103
New Jersey-S.....	231.3	-	245.4	-	278.3	-	120	113	118
Philadelphia, Pa.....	124.6	.74	131.1	.83	141.3	.83	113	108	114
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkt..	234.0	1.16	245.1	1.24	266.6	1.23	114	109	111
Three other Ohio markets..	197.8	1.38	201.0	1.35	209.5	1.35	106	104	106
Two Indiana markets.....	54.9	1.65	62.8	1.76	66.3	1.76	121	106	122
Chicago, Ill.....	448.0	1.41	455.2	1.46	502.1	1.46	112	110	110
Southern Michigan.....	293.5	.50	308.2	.54	329.9	.54	112	107	114
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich..	70.8	.83	71.9	.87	79.4	.85	112	110	112
Milwaukee, Wis.....	96.2	1.15	112.8	1.30	117.8	1.29	122	104	124
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	148.9	.81	179.4	.88	196.6	.89	132	110	130
Four Iowa markets.....	152.3	1.20	165.7	1.23	161.4	1.20	106	97	109
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	112.1	1.38	116.7	1.39	110.6	1.41	99	105	105
St. Louis, Mo.....	126.8	1.58	143.8	1.64	153.4	1.65	121	107	122
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	26.4	1.15	27.5	1.27	29.2	1.29	110	106	112
Two South Dakota markets..	17.7	1.51	21.2	1.45	22.8	1.25	130	108	127
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	52.8	.63	58.8	.72	61.8	.72	117	105	117
Three Kansas markets.....	37.3	.88	37.5	.86	38.9	.86	104	104	109
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	11.8	.77	12.1	.78	12.2	.68	104	101	112
Washington, D. C.....	92.7	.54	89.3	.54	92.3	.52	100	103	100
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	37.7	.82	36.0	.78	36.7	.76	97	102	98
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	20.3	1.16	18.0	1.15	19.2	1.13	95	107	93
North Carolina-S.....	335.9	-	346.8	-	359.7	-	107	104	105
South Carolina-S.b.....	157.2	-	142.8	-	151.1	-	96	106	93
Southeastern Florida.....	110.7	.72	111.9	.79	130.8	.78	118	117	115
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	109.9	1.14	107.0	1.24	112.4	1.22	102	105	100
Four Tennessee markets....	210.1	.72	199.0	.63	201.3	.59	96	101	99
Three Mississippi markets..	74.5	.92	74.3	1.11	74.9	1.05	101	101	101
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	44.6	1.28	48.4	1.34	44.3	1.27	99	92	105
Two Louisiana markets.....	66.6	1.19	71.8	1.22	75.3	1.30	113	105	114
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	61.9	1.20	65.9	1.30	62.5	1.19	101	95	106
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	23.1	1.36	28.9	.96	27.6	.98	119	95	121
North Texas.....	110.8	1.07	116.3	1.06	118.2	1.15	107	102	106
Five Texas markets.....	125.6	1.22	133.6	1.22	135.9	1.17	108	102	110
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	16.7	.98	16.9	.99	17.3	1.00	104	102	105
Central Arizona.....	78.5	1.15	104.0	1.32	110.1	1.31	140	106	141
Great Basin, Utah.....	101.3	1.69	112.2	1.66	117.9	1.69	116	105	117
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	26.4	.72	40.9	1.26	43.2	1.29	164	106	169
Puget Sound, Wash.....	140.0	.94	161.4	1.17	163.7	1.13	117	101	120
California -S.....	1,245.0	-	1,285.0	-	1,328.0	-	107	103	107
Total (72 areas) d	5,962.6	1.05	6,265.0	1.10	6,572.4	1.09	110.2	104.9	110.2

a. Quantities include plain, fortified, and flavored skim and part-skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined.

S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 65 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 10.--MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for February 1961 ^a

Marketing area	February 1960		January 1961		February 1961		Feb. 1961 as %		Jan.-Feb. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	11.8	12.0	13.1	11.9	13.4	11.9	113	102	110
Connecticut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	9.3	10.8	10.0	10.9	10.5	11.3	113	105	116
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.1	11.0	4.4	10.9	4.6	10.9	111	103	111
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	13.9	11.0	16.1	11.1	16.8	11.2	121	104	121
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkt..	62.7	11.3	60.4	11.2	60.4	11.5	96	100	98
Three other Ohio markets..	36.3	11.6	35.2	11.6	36.9	11.6	102	105	103
Two Indiana markets.....	10.0	12.3	9.6	10.5	9.7	12.2	97	101	97
Chicago, Ill.....	218.6	12.0	196.7	12.4	207.5	12.0	95	106	94
Southern Michigan.....	116.6	10.6	110.1	10.5	111.2	10.5	95	101	98
N.E. Wis., & Up.Pen.,Mich.	19.3	12.7	17.9	12.7	18.3	12.7	95	102	96
Milwaukee, Wis.....	16.6	12.5	17.9	12.5	18.1	12.5	109	101	108
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	31.1	11.9	29.5	12.0	30.3	12.0	97	103	97
Four Iowa markets.....	33.8	12.3	31.9	12.5	33.1	12.6	98	104	97
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	20.4	12.0	20.0	12.1	20.5	12.1	101	103	101
St. Louis, Mo.....	19.2	11.9	18.8	11.8	19.5	11.8	102	104	102
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	5.1	11.9	5.0	11.6	5.1	11.8	100	102	102
Two South Dakota markets..	3.5	12.5	3.3	12.5	3.4	12.5	97	103	99
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	15.4	11.9	14.7	11.9	14.9	11.9	96	101	98
Three Kansas markets.....	16.2	11.9	14.6	11.8	13.9	12.5	86	95	91
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	1.2	11.4	1.4	11.5	1.4	11.5	121	102	136
Washington, D. C.....	28.7	12.0	30.5	12.1	30.8	12.2	107	101	109
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	.7	12.5	.8	11.9	.9	11.8	129	112	121
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	4.8	11.9	5.0	11.9	5.1	12.0	106	102	107
North Carolina-S.....	14.9	-	15.3	-	16.1	-	108	105	105
South Carolina-S.b.....	4.0	-	4.1	-	4.1	-	103	101	109
Southeastern Florida.....	35.2	9.3	33.1	9.2	39.3	9.2	112	119	112
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah.....	10.2	12.3	10.1	12.0	10.5	12.1	103	104	102
Four Tennessee markets....	9.5	12.1	9.9	12.2	10.2	12.2	107	103	107
Three Mississippi markets..	8.3	12.7	7.8	13.1	8.0	12.8	96	103	97
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	4.3	12.1	4.2	11.6	4.5	11.0	106	109	105
Two Louisiana markets.....	7.8	12.3	8.0	12.4	8.2	12.4	105	102	107
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	13.8	11.8	13.9	11.7	13.8	11.9	100	99	103
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	3.6	12.0	3.7	11.9	3.7	11.8	103	101	104
North Texas.....	23.2	12.1	22.5	11.9	22.4	12.2	97	100	100
Five Texas markets.....	31.0	12.4	28.5	12.4	29.7	12.4	96	104	97
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	6.0	11.1	5.3	12.2	5.2	12.1	87	98	93
Central Arizona.....	18.2	11.9	16.8	11.8	18.4	11.7	101	110	101
Great Basin, Utah.....	8.6	12.5	8.0	12.3	8.0	12.3	93	100	95
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	5.6	12.1	5.0	11.9	5.0	11.9	90	99	93
Puget Sound, Wash.....	32.1	11.8	29.7	11.5	30.5	11.8	95	103	95
California -S.....	371.4	12.0	344.7	12.0	355.4	12.0	96	103	96
Total (67 areas) d	1,307.4	11.7	1,237.4	11.7	1,279.3	11.7	97.9	103.4	98.4

a. Quantities include mixtures of milk and cream (excluding eggnog) sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 65 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 11.--FLUID CREAM PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for February 1961 ^a

Marketing area	February 1960		January 1961		February 1961		Feb. 1961 as %		Jan.-Feb. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	31.5	24.3	28.2	23.9	29.4	24.0	93	104	92
Connecticut.....	55.8	21.5	54.0	21.3	56.7	21.2	102	105	102
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	9.4	24.4	8.6	24.7	8.3	24.7	88	96	86
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.9	24.5	4.5	24.9	4.9	25.0	100	108	97
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	39.5	22.5	35.2	22.2	35.4	22.3	90	100	91
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	40.5	19.8	34.2	19.7	35.8	19.9	88	105	87
Three other Ohio markets..	19.0	21.1	16.9	20.8	17.7	21.0	93	105	92
Two Indiana markets.....	3.1	24.6	2.5	25.2	2.7	24.9	87	108	85
Chicago, Ill.....	52.3	21.2	49.4	21.0	51.3	21.3	98	104	97
Southern Michigan.....	53.0	20.7	46.7	20.5	46.1	20.9	87	99	88
N.E. Wis., & Up. Pen., Mich.	8.0	29.1	7.1	28.8	7.6	29.1	95	107	94
Milwaukee, Wis.....	10.8	24.6	10.1	24.1	10.8	24.5	100	107	97
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	18.4	27.8	18.5	26.9	19.0	27.2	104	103	104
Four Iowa markets.....	5.9	29.0	6.1	26.4	7.1	24.5	120	116	117
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	9.6	22.9	8.1	23.2	8.6	23.6	90	106	88
St. Louis, Mo.....	14.7	18.8	12.8	18.1	13.2	18.9	90	103	96
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	.7	30.7	.8	27.9	.9	28.9	120	104	122
Two South Dakota markets..	1.2	29.5	1.2	28.0	1.2	28.6	100	100	100
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	2.6	26.2	2.4	25.1	2.7	25.2	101	110	96
Three Kansas markets.....	2.6	25.8	2.7	24.3	2.6	25.5	100	96	102
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	3.2	22.9	2.6	23.4	2.7	23.7	86	105	85
Washington, D C.....	21.8	21.8	18.1	21.8	18.6	22.1	85	103	86
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	.8	24.7	.7	25.0	.8	25.1	100	114	94
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	2.5	21.7	2.1	21.5	2.2	21.8	88	105	90
North Carolina-S.....	5.3	-	5.7	-	5.7	-	109	100	112
South Carolina-S.b.....	3.5	-	3.1	-	3.5	-	99	114	96
Southeastern Florida.....	34.9	19.3	31.2	23.3	31.8	19.1	91	102	96
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah.....	5.4	25.0	5.1	24.2	5.2	24.6	96	102	95
Four Tennessee markets....	8.5	25.0	7.9	24.5	8.4	24.6	99	106	97
Three Mississippi markets..	2.6	29.3	2.0	28.9	2.3	29.5	88	115	84
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	1.5	28.5	1.4	26.6	1.5	26.9	104	107	108
Two Louisiana markets.....	6.9	22.7	5.6	22.4	5.9	22.6	86	105	86
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	5.2	25.5	5.1	25.0	5.1	25.6	99	101	99
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	1.3	25.4	1.3	25.0	1.3	26.2	101	101	102
North Texas.....	9.8	28.4	9.3	27.7	9.6	28.1	98	102	104
Five Texas markets.....	7.6	28.1	6.7	27.0	7.1	28.3	93	106	95
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	1.6	25.9	1.6	24.9	1.5	25.2	94	94	100
Central Arizona.....	4.1	27.0	4.1	24.2	4.6	24.6	111	111	108
Great Basin, Utah.....	5.4	32.1	5.0	30.3	5.4	31.1	99	108	98
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	2.5	28.1	2.4	27.5	2.5	27.7	100	104	98
Puget Sound, Wash.....	15.5	26.3	14.7	26.4	16.5	25.8	106	112	97
California -S.....	84.3	26.0	78.6	25.9	85.8	26.1	102	109	102
Total (68 areas) d	617.3	22.8	564.2	22.7	589.4	22.7	95.5	104.5	95.5

a. Quantities include sweet and soured cream meeting milkfat standards sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. 3- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 66 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 12.--TOTAL FLUID ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for February 1961 a

Marketing area	February 1960		January 1961		February 1961		Feb. 1961 as %		Jan.-Feb. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Feb. 1960	Jan. 1961	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	2,501	3.65	2,545	-	2,539	-	102	100	102
Spfld. & Worc., Mass.....	765	3.51	754	-	760	-	99	101	100
Southeastern New England..	1,499	4.11	1,507	4.03	1,531	4.03	102	102	101
Connecticut.....	2,314	3.97	2,330	3.93	2,359	3.92	102	101	102
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,120	3.75	1,105	3.75	1,109	3.74	99	100	100
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	518	3.64	513	3.67	520	3.64	100	101	101
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,361	3.90	2,260	3.87	2,346	3.85	99	104	99
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	3,783	3.68	3,626	3.66	3,718	3.65	98	103	98
Three other Ohio markets..	2,487	3.60	2,456	3.58	2,518	3.58	101	103	101
Two Indiana markets.....	554	3.66	548	3.59	561	3.61	101	102	101
Chicago, Ill.....	6,031	3.81	5,750	3.79	5,959	3.78	99	104	99
Southern Michigan.....	5,865	3.68	5,626	3.66	5,799	3.64	99	103	100
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1,116	3.69	1,075	3.65	1,115	3.64	100	104	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,007	3.69	1,035	3.63	1,058	3.64	105	102	104
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,432	3.72	1,442	3.65	1,487	3.64	104	103	103
Four Iowa markets.....	1,213	3.62	1,225	3.59	1,235	3.59	102	101	103
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,263	3.57	1,244	3.52	1,258	3.52	100	101	100
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,327	3.48	1,260	3.45	1,300	3.44	98	103	98
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	303	3.56	307	3.45	319	3.43	105	104	105
Two South Dakota markets..	171	3.58	170	3.49	172	3.46	101	101	101
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	531	3.60	532	3.52	543	3.52	102	102	103
Three Kansas markets.....	744	3.54	715	3.52	711	3.50	96	99	97
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	278	3.75	275	3.73	283	3.74	102	103	102
Washington, D. C.....	1,704	3.80	1,646	3.78	1,682	3.78	99	102	100
App. & Blfld., Va.-W.Va.-T	303	3.37	293	3.38	296	3.37	98	101	98
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	554	3.65	526	3.65	541	3.64	98	103	98
North Carolina-S.....	2,233	-	2,211	-	2,280	-	102	103	101
South Carolina-S.b.....	1,047	-	1,006	-	1,064	-	102	106	99
Southeastern Florida.....	1,275	4.07	1,204	4.12	1,306	3.97	102	108	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	1,110	3.61	1,115	3.60	1,162	3.54	105	104	103
Four Tennessee markets....	1,579	3.45	1,566	3.40	1,606	3.40	102	103	102
Three Mississippi markets..	804	3.71	789	3.68	799	3.65	99	101	100
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	361	3.61	361	3.55	345	3.55	96	96	99
Two Louisiana markets.....	996	3.92	962	3.88	951	3.86	95	99	98
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	940	3.71	942	3.71	931	3.71	99	99	100
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	361	3.50	382	3.55	385	3.46	107	101	108
North Texas.....	1,428	3.60	1,396	3.61	1,400	3.60	98	100	98
Five Texas markets.....	2,100	3.59	2,002	3.55	2,036	3.55	97	102	98
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	275	3.62	248	3.61	249	3.59	91	100	92
Central Arizona.....	932	3.61	928	3.53	950	3.53	102	102	104
Great Basin, Utah.....	662	3.58	654	3.47	656	3.48	99	100	100
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	276	3.72	269	3.61	261	3.60	95	97	97
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,419	3.72	1,392	3.67	1,418	3.69	100	102	100
California -S.....	13,570	3.69	13,520	3.65	13,664	3.65	101	101	101
Total (71 areas) d	73,116	3.72	71,720	3.68	73,184	3.67	100.1	102.0	100.3

a. Quantities include all items shown in prior tables (except whole milk in the Federal markets of New York and all cream and mixtures of milk and cream in Boston, Springfield and Worcester) sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources.

b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 66 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain
Federal Order and State marketing areas for March 1961 a

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	March 1960	Feb. 1961	March 1961	Mar. 1961 as % of 1960	March 1960	Feb. 1961	March 1961	Mar. 1961 as % of 1960
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
Boston, Mass.....	5,607	4,945	5,551	99	531	517	578	109
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	1,001	1,287	1,369	137	618	615	646	105
Southeastern New England.....	1,502	1,860	1,936	129	827	777	824	100
Connecticut.....	2,861	2,962	3,054	107	924	960	976	106
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Federal markets in N. Y.-b...	28,116	26,966	34,893	124	602	587	761	126
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S...	2,221	2,261	2,407	108	719	755	802	112
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	996	977	1,022	103	849	895	940	111
New Jersey -S.....	3,312	3,144	3,268	99	1,048	1,054	1,054	101
Philadelphia, Pa.-b.....	4,610	4,535	4,782	104	637	650	685	108
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Three Northern Ohio markets..	5,961	6,307	6,488	109	522	562	578	111
Three other Ohio markets.....	3,562	3,836	3,929	110	463	524	542	117
Two Indiana markets.....	1,040	1,178	861	83	517	603	590	114
Chicago, Ill.....	15,647	15,657	15,825	101	836	831	844	101
Rockford-Freeport, Ill.....	168	174	194	115	882	881	960	109
Muskegon-Upstate, Michigan...	444	414	433	98	612	613	635	104
Southern Michigan.....	8,594	8,470	8,684	101	594	602	617	104
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich....	1,448	1,438	1,484	102	732	715	738	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,693	1,671	1,676	99	873	864	867	99
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	522	487	516	99	450	457	483	107
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	2,775	2,893	2,978	107	845	861	885	105
Four Iowa markets.....	2,147	2,800	2,469	115	755	828	849	112
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Ia.	721	641	663	92	714	828	863	121
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,784	2,053	2,037	114	594	716	718	121
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,931	1,946	2,049	106	588	634	668	114
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	447	485	547	122	459	467	545	119
Two South Dakota markets....	399	409	416	104	889	949	965	109
Eastern South Dakota.....	98	103	106	108	785	851	879	112
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	843	978	997	118	646	728	742	115
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	256	306	318	124	751	867	904	120
Three Kansas markets.....	1,223	1,358	1,427	117	618	726	763	123
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Wilmington, Del.....	178	189	191	107	824	923	934	113
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	1,724	1,666	1,693	98	686	724	746	109
Washington, D. C.....	2,428	2,629	2,690	111	1,127	1,115	1,184	105
Appalachian, Va.-W. Va.-T....	538	609	628	117	593	591	676	114
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W. Va..	638	607	632	99	368	405	419	114
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va....	677	712	741	110	383	444	460	120
North Carolina -S.d.....	2,246	2,620	2,726	121	573	689	718	125
South Carolina -S.d.....	916	1,097	1,175	128	723	927	1,004	139
Southeastern Florida.....	1,379	1,399	1,418	103	13,262	14,127	14,043	106
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville & Paducah, Ky.....	1,460	1,666	1,730	118	555	592	637	115
Four Tennessee markets.....	2,069	2,450	2,579	125	524	612	645	123
Three Mississippi markets....	848	969	1,072	126	512	611	681	133
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	115	114	116	101	515	614	647	126
Central Arkansas.....	551	549	557	101	585	693	698	119
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,463	1,531	1,709	117	506	578	624	123
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,296	1,510	1,639	126	553	642	692	125
Red River Valley, Okla.-Tex..	431	480	503	117	739	863	913	124
North Texas.....	2,314	2,468	2,653	115	882	964	1,046	119
Five Texas markets.....	2,365	2,490	2,684	113	1,056	1,098	1,191	113

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for March 1961 a (Continued)

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	March 1960	Feb. 1961	March 1961	Mar. 1961 as % of 1960	March 1960	Feb. 1961	March 1961	Mar. 1961 as % of 1960
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
MOUNTAIN:								
Two Colorado markets.....	412	434	453	110	806	956	993	123
Central Arizona.....	1,266	1,277	1,324	105	3,088	3,451	3,658	118
Great Basin, Utah.....	1,071	1,092	1,088	102	780	842	842	108
PACIFIC:								
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho..	437	459	441	101	604	710	685	113
Puget Sound, Wash.....	2,708	2,866	2,932	108	798	881	902	113
Total (81 markets)	131,460	134,424	145,752	110.9	655	689	753	115.0

a. Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas; data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See below for markets combined.
b. Federal totals less receipts from New Jersey producers as reported by the Office of Milk Industry.
S- Data from State sources. d. Data comprise plant receipts of Grade A milk from producers in the State.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

MARKET COMBINATIONS IN SALES AND RECEIPTS TABLES

The following marketing areas have been combined in the sales and receipts tables of this report: Northern Ohio - North Central, Northeastern and Toledo; other Ohio - Cincinnati, Columbus and Dayton-Springfield; Indiana - Fort Wayne and South Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart; Iowa - Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Des Moines, North Central and Sioux City; South Dakota - Black Hills and Sioux Falls-Mitchell; Kansas - Neosho Valley, Southwest and Wichita; Tennessee - Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis and Nashville; Mississippi - Delta, Central and Gulf; Louisiana - New Orleans and Northern; Texas - Austin-Waco, Corpus Christi, Central West, San Antonio and Panhandle; and Colorado - Colorado Springs-Pueblo and Western.

(Continued from page 20)

Little change in total fluid sales from a year earlier

Total fluid milk sales in 71 of the 72 marketing areas reporting during February were up 2 percent from January, but nearly unchanged from a year earlier. Daily sales for the first 2 months of 1961 were slightly above the same period in 1960. The average milkfat test for all product sales in 66 of these marketing areas was 3.67 percent in February compared with 3.72 percent for the same month last year.

March producer receipts 11 percent above previous year

Receipts of milk (average daily basis) in 76 Federal Order and 5 State marketing areas during March increased 8 percent from the previous month and 11 percent from the corresponding month last year. During March, 753 pounds of milk were received from each producer each day on the average. This compares with 689 pounds received in February and 655 pounds during March 1960.

April milk production 1 percent above a year ago

Estimated milk production for April was 11.2 billion pounds -- 3 percent above March and 1 percent above April 1960. April production was 3 percent higher than the 1950-59 average for the month. The 3 percent increase from March to April was below the 1950-59 average increase of 5 percent. April production per person was 2.04 pounds, compared with 2.05 pounds for April last year and 2.21 pounds for the 10-year average for the month.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
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FLUID MILK AND CREAM REPORT

JUNE 1961

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

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SUMMARY

Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use in about 160 markets in early June were steady to slightly lower at both producer and consumer levels, the Crop Reporting Board reports. Fluid use prices were lower in 11 markets or 1 in about every 15. Home delivery quarts were lower in 1 market but higher in 3. At stores, prices declined in 10 markets each for quarts and half-gallons and in 5 markets for gallons. Store prices were higher in 1 market each for quarts and half-gallons and 3 for gallons. Producer prices in a number of markets are not currently determined but will be reported next month.

Prices paid by dealers for milk for fluid use in early June averaged \$5.16 per hundredweight. This was 4 cents less than May and 3 cents below June last year. Compared with the June average for the period 1955-59, the average this month was 8 cents higher. June averages by region were lower than May in 7 of the 9 regions. These ranged from 1 cent per hundredweight in the East South Central to 7 cents in each the East North Central and West South Central areas. June prices were unchanged in New England but were 4 cents higher than May in the South Atlantic. Compared with June a year ago, this year's regional averages were lower in 5 of the 9 regions. These declines ranged from 2 cents per hundredweight in the Mountain States to 22 cents in New England. Other regional averages were lower by: 11 cents in the Middle Atlantic, 10 cents in the South Atlantic and 5 cents on the Pacific Coast. Higher average regional prices than last year were: West North Central, 2 cents; West South Central, 7 cents; East South Central, 11 cents; and East North Central, 15 cents.

The average single quart price for milk delivered to homes in 25 major cities in early June was 26.3 cents. This was unchanged from May but 4 tenths of a cent above June last year. Compared with the 1955-59 average for the month, the average this month was 2.0 cents higher. The only reported change from May for any of the 25 cities was a three-fourth cent decline in Philadelphia.

Daily whole milk sales (preliminary) for April in 66 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas were 4 percent lower than April 1960. Skim milk sales in 71 of these areas during March were 11 percent higher than a year earlier. Average daily sales of milk and cream mixtures (half-and-half) in March in 66 areas were unchanged from a year ago. Fluid cream sales in March were 2 percent above March last year. Total fluid product sales in average daily terms were unchanged from March 1960. Receipts of milk in 76 Federal Order and 5 State areas combined during April were 5 percent higher than April last year.



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

PRICES IN FLUID MILK MARKETS, JUNE 1961

New England Class I milk prices in early June averaged \$5.36 per hundredweight unchanged from the previous month but 22 cents below June 1960. The only change in retail prices reported for the area was in Bellows Falls, Vt., where half-gallon store prices were 2 cents lower. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined.

Prices of Class I milk purchased by dealers in the Middle Atlantic region averaged \$5.55 per hundredweight in early June. This was 4 cents below May and 11 cents less than June last year. Class I prices were virtually unchanged in Binghamton, N. Y., with some downward adjustment in store quarts. Buffalo and Rochester, N. Y., Class I prices were each lowered by 40 cents per hundredweight. Buffalo prices at homes and stores dropped about $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents. Rochester prices were about 1 cent lower at all resale levels. In Philadelphia, Pa., single quart home delivery prices were from $\frac{1}{2}$ to 1 cent lower. At stores, quarts were 1 cent higher but half-gallons 1 cent per container lower. Class I prices in this market were the same as May.

For the East North Central area, fluid use milk prices averaged \$4.48 per hundredweight in early June. This was 7 cents lower than May but 15 cents higher than June 1960. Class I prices were about the same as May at Cincinnati, Ohio. All single quart prices were unchanged but store half-gallons were higher and store gallons lower. The only change reported in Dayton, Ohio, was a 3 to 10-cent decline in gallon jug prices. For Chicago and the nearby markets of Gary and South Bend, Ind., Class I prices declined 20 cents per hundredweight but home and store prices held steady. Alton, Ill., reported an 8 cent decline in Class I prices and some declines for quarts and half-gallons out-of-stores. In Peoria, Ill., home delivery prices were unchanged but store prices declined slightly. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined. Rock Island, Ill., Class I prices were 4 cents per hundredweight lower and gallon jug prices dropped from 2 to 9 cents per unit. Other prices were unchanged. Single quart prices out-of-stores in Detroit, Mich., were 1 cent lower than May. Other reported prices were unchanged. Producer prices in this market are not currently determined.

Prices paid by dealers for milk for fluid use in the West North Central region in early June averaged \$4.18 per hundredweight. This was 6 cents less than May but 2 cents more than June last year. In Minneapolis and St. Paul, Minn., Class I and home delivery prices showed little change but some downward adjustment occurred in store prices. Burlington, Iowa, reported a slight decrease in store quart prices but no change in Class I or other retail prices. Class I prices in Greater Kansas City were 10 cents lower. In the Missouri portion of the area, store half-gallons were as much as 2 cents lower but in the Kansas part as much as 2 cents higher. Other prices in these markets were reported unchanged. In Springfield, Mo., an 8 cent per hundredweight Class I decrease was accompanied by a 1 cent drop in home and store quarts. Other

prices in this market were unchanged. Aberdeen, S. D., reported a slight decline in the Class I price. Quarts out-of-stores were 1 cent lower but all other prices were unchanged.

In the South Atlantic region, Class I prices in early June averaged \$5.91 per hundredweight - 4 cents above May but 10 cents below June last year. The only important price change reported for the region was a 20-cent per hundredweight increase in Class I prices for Washington, D. C. Consumer prices in this market were unchanged.

Prices for Class I milk in the East South Central region averaged \$5.25 per hundredweight in early June - down 1 cent from the previous month but 11 cents above June last year. Class I prices at Louisville, Ky., were down 2 cents per hundredweight with no changes in home delivered and store single quarts. However, half-gallons out-of-stores were as much as $5\frac{1}{2}$ cents and gallons 9 cents down from May as pricing was unsettled on these items. A price war was reported in Memphis, Tenn. Home delivery prices were unchanged but quarts out-of-stores were a cent lower and store half-gallons dropped 4 to 15 cents per container. Nashville, Tenn., reported a 2-cent decrease in store half-gallons with no other price changes in the market.

West South Central area Class I prices in early June averaged \$5.35 per hundredweight - 7 cents under May but 7 cents over June a year earlier. Little Rock, Ark., Class I prices were unchanged but some upward adjustment was noted in half-gallons out-of-stores. In Austin, Tex., the Class I price was 13-cent per hundredweight lower but selling prices were unchanged. Dallas, Tex., also reported a 13 cent per hundredweight decline with no change in prices to homes and at stores.

In the Mountain States, milk for fluid use prices in early June averaged \$5.45 cents per hundredweight. This was 3 cents less than May and 2 cents less than June 1960. Colorado Springs, Colo., Class I prices were 4 cents per hundredweight lower with some up and down adjustment in store prices for half-gallon and gallon containers. In Phoenix and Tucson, Ariz., Class I prices were 15 cents per hundredweight lower. Home and store prices were unchanged.

Class I prices in Pacific Coast markets in early June averaged \$5.14 per hundredweight. This was lower by 2 cents from May and 5 cents from June a year earlier. The principal change in prices this month was a 20-cent per hundredweight drop in Class I prices in the Puget Sound, Wash., area. Half-gallon prices out-of-stores made some downward adjustment but other prices were reported unchanged.

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)
June 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices b most common grade			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
NEW ENGLAND:	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
MAINE -S										
Augusta.....	3.7	5.77	est7.7	5.62	d2.87	86-90	44-47	22½-24	24½	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	3.7	5.77	est7.7	5.62	d2.87	88	44	21½	24	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.01	80	43	20½	24	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	80	43	21½	24-24½	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls..			Not determined			68	37	18-19	21	4.0
Burlington.....			Not determined			68-72	37-39	19-20	21-24	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	82-92	37-40	22½	25½-26½	3.7
Fall River.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	-	39	22½	26	-
Lowell-Lawr....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	-	40	22½	24½	3.7-3.8
Springfield....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	84	33	22½-23	25½-27	-
Worcester.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	77-88	36	22-23	25½-26½	3.6-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-F*										
Newport.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	-	44	22½	m24½	3.7
Providence.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.03	80	42	21½	24½	3.7
CONNECTICUT-F										
Hartford.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.02	100	43	23	27½	3.8
New Haven.....	3.7	5.51	est7.6	5.36	d3.02	-	38½	23	28½	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK-S**										
Albany-F.....	3.5	4.894	4.0	4.89	-	88-98	44-49	26	28	3.8
Binghamton-F...	3.5	4.77	4.0	4.77	-	88-94	46-48	23-24½	28	3.6-3.8
Buffalo	3.5	6.00	7.0	6.00	d4.39	92	41	21-25½	h31½	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	3.5	e5.23-5.62	4.0	5.23-5.62	-	90-96	48	19½-26½	31	-
Rochester.....	3.5	6.00	7.0	6.00	d4.44	96	49	25	28	3.6
Schenectady-F..	3.5	4.882	-	4.88	-	-	46	25	28	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	3.5	4.724	-	4.72	-	-	48	25	28	3.7
NEW JERSEY										
Atlantic City.S	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.69	100	51	26	31	3.65
Camden.....S	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	d2.69	92	47	24	29	3.8
Ne'astern NJ.FS	3.5	e5.23-5.62	4.0	5.23-5.62	-	96	-	25	29½	3.5
Trenton.....S	3.5	5.87	6.0	5.87	-	88	45-47	23-24	27½-28	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	4	6.10	5.0	5.85	d4.30	93	46½	23½	25	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	4	6.08	5.0	5.83	-	89	45	22½	25	3.7
Johnstown.....	4	6.10	6.0	5.80	-	-	46½	23½	26	-
Phila.-F.....	3.7	gp5.83	d6.9	5.69	d3.10	86	43½-45½	21-23	27-27½	-
Pittsburgh.....	4	6.36	7.0	6.01	4.72	93	46½	24	26½	3.5
Reading.....	4	6.13	5.0	5.88	d2.83	91-92	46	23-24	25½	3.6
Scranton.....	4	6.00	5.0	5.75	5.75	90	-	23½	26	3.7
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....			Not determined			-	40	21	24	3.5
Canton.....			Not determined			-	40	21	25	3.5
Cincinnati.....	3.5	4.799	8.3	4.80	4.80	-	45	23	26	3.5
Cleveland.....			Not determined			-	40-41	21	25	3.5
Columbus.....	3.5	4.363	7.5	4.36	4.36	-	44	22½	24½	3.5
Dayton.....	3.5	4.547	7.7	4.55	4.55	-	43	23	24	3.5
Toledo.....			Not determined			-	42	23	25-26	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
June 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
NEW ENGLAND:										
MAINE - S										
		Cents	(D-per delivery; W-per week M-per month)	Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
Augusta.....	HVD	25½		50	-	HVD	25-27	49-52	-	3.7-4.0
Portland.....	HVD	26		-	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.7-4.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE-S										
Concord.....	CL	24	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-9+; 3¢-12+	-	-	HVD	24	48	-	4.2
Man.-Nashua- Portsmouth.....	HVD	25-25½	(D)1¢-5+; 2¢-10+	51	-	HVD	24	48	-	3.7-4.0
VERMONT-S										
Bellows Falls...	HVD	22	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	43	82	HVD	21	39	-	4.0
Burlington.....	CL	21-24	(M)1¢-40+; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD	21-22	41-43	-	3.7-4.0
MASSACHUSETTS-F										
Boston.....	H	26½-27½		n50-51	94	H	22½-25½	40-46	71-73	3.7
Fall River.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-21+	n47	-	HVD	22½-26½	-	-	3.7
Lowell-Lawr.....	HVD	25½	(D)½ gal. 4¢-2+	n50	-	HVD	-	-	-	3.7-4.0
Springfield.....	HVD	27½-29		49	t80	HVD	24½-25½	35-41	t70-72	3.7
Worcester.....	HVD	28-28½	(W)2¢-90+; 3¢-120+	n49-50	t75-83	HVD	23-25	38-40	t70-71	3.4-3.7
RHODE ISLAND-F*										
Newport	HVD	m25½	(M)1¢-75+; 2¢-90+; 4¢-120+	w50	-	HVD	24½	48	96	3.8
Providence.....	H	25½-26½	(M)2¢-90+; 4¢-120+	50	100	H	j24½	47-48	92	3.7
CONNECTICUT-F										
Hartford.....	HVD	27½		48-49	88-89	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
New Haven.....	HVD	28½	(D)½ gal. 5¢-2+	48	82	HVD	-	-	-	3.7
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:										
NEW YORK- S**										
Albany-F.....	HVD	28	(D)½ gal. 10¢-2+	55	-	HVD	25-28	47-55	-	3.8
Binghamton-F...	H	28	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-4+; 3¢-6+; 4¢-12+	k56	-	H	25-28	48-56	-	3.6-3.8
Buffalo.....	H	h31	Varied discount plans	h54	-	HVD	23-25	44	-	3.6-3.7
New York-F.....	HVD	31		-	-	HVD	24½-26½	49-51	75-95	-
Rochester	HVD	28	(W)1¢-8+; 1½¢-13+; 2¢-19+; 2½¢-25+	-	-	HVD	26-28	47-49	-	3.6
Schenectady-F...	HVD	28	(M)1¢-34+; 2¢-54+; 3¢-74+; 4¢-94+	55	-	HVD	26-28	47-53	79-85	3.7
Syracuse-F.....	HVD	29	(½ gal. 10¢-2+)	-	-	HVD	25-29	49-57	-	3.7
NEW JERSEY										
Atlantic City.S.	HVD	30½		59	-	H	q28-31	55-59	-	-
Camden.....S	HVD	29		55	108	HVD	29	55	-	3.5-3.8
N'eastern N.J.FS	HVD	29½		-	-	HVD	27½-28	-	-	3.5
Trenton.....S.	HVD	27½-28		54-55	108	H	25	49	-	3.5-3.8
PENNSYLVANIA-S										
Erie.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	25-26	49-51	-	3.5-3.7
Harrisburg.....	H	25		50	-	H	24	48	-	3.7
Johnstown.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	25	50	-	-
Phila.-F.....	HVD	27-28		51-54	F92-99	H	24½	45	F86	-
Pittsburgh.....	H	26½		52	-	H	25½	49-50	-	3.5
Reading.....	HVD	26½		53	-	HVD	25½	51	-	3.6
Scranton.....	HVD	27		-	-	HVD	25	-	-	3.6
E. NORTH CENTRAL:										
OHIO-F										
Akron.....	HVD	24		w45	-	HVD	24	41-42	74	3.5
Canton.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	45	-	HVD	24	42-47	74	3.5
Cincinnati.....	HVD	26	(M)1½¢-39+; 2½¢-74+; 3¢-108+	49	-	HVD	25-28	45-50	69-80	3.5
Cleveland.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	46	-	HVD	21-23	40½-45	74	3.5
Columbus.....	HVD	24½		44	75-81	HVD	24-26	37-45	69	3.5
Dayton.....	HVD	25		41	69-75	HVD	24-25	42-44	59-69	3.5
Toledo.....	HVD	24-26		45	-	HVD	24	41	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

June 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA-F										
Evansville...	4	4.80	7.4	4.43	4.43	86	43	22	24	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne...	3.5	4.39	7.6	4.39	4.39	76-79	40	22	24	3.5-3.6
Gary.....	3.5	4.15	7.3	4.15	3.60	91	45-47	24-25	-	-
Indianapolis...	3.5	4.54	7.3	4.54	4.54	78	44	22	25	3.5
South Bend...	3.5	4.15	7.3	4.15	4.15	-	44	23	25	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton-F.....	3.5	4.07	7.3	4.07	4.07	72	37	20	-	-
Chicago-F.....	3.5	4.15	7.3	4.15	3.60	89	47	25	28½-32½	3.5
Peoria.....			Not determined			76	33½	17½	26	3.5
Rock Island-F...	3.5	4.05	7.6	4.05	4.05	81	44	22½	25	3.5-3.6
Springfield...	3.5	4.365	7.0	3.65	3.65	80	33	21	24	3.5
MICHIGAN-F										
Battle Creek...			Not determined			-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit.....			Not determined			67	44	23½	26	3.5
Grand Rapids...			Not determined			75-85	34-37	17-19	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....			Not determined			-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing.....			Not determined			90	36	22	26	3.5
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	3.5	3.65	7.3	3.65	3.40	73	42	20½	24	3.5
Eau Claire....			Not determined			-	33.3	-	22	3.5
Green Bay-F...	3.5	3.73	7.6	3.73	3.73	-	39	20	23-24	3.6
Madison.....			Not determined			69½-81	35½-42	18-21½	23-24½	3.5
Milwaukee-F....	3.5	4.31	7.3	4.31	3.64	71-75	36	21-22½	25	3.65
Superior-F....	3.5	3.938	7.9	3.94	3.94	76-78	44	22	24	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	3.5	3.50	7.0	3.50	-	-	-	-	20	4.0
Duluth-F.....	3.5	3.938	7.9	3.94	3.94	76-78	44	22	23	3.5
Minneapolis-F...	3.5	3.903	7.7	3.90	3.90	-	-	-	23	-
St. Paul-F....	3.5	3.903	7.7	3.90	3.90	-	-	-	22-23	-
Winona.....	3.5	3.95	7.0	3.55	3.55	-	-	118½	21	-
IOWA										
Burlington....	3.5	4.15	7.0	4.15	4.15	70	36	18	22	3.7-3.8
Des Moines-F...	3.5	4.14	7.3	4.14	4.14	78	39¾	20½	24	3.7
Ft. Dodge-F...	3.5	3.80	7.3	3.80	3.80	-	-	-	24	-
Sioux City-F...			Not determined			78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City...	3.5	4.27	7.3	4.27	4.27	82	41½	21¼	25	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	3.5	4.17	7.3	4.17	4.17	-	-	-	-	-
Springfield...	3.5	3.97	7.3	3.97	3.97	70	38	19½	25	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand Forks...	-	D.R.	11.2	3.92	-	76	38	19	-	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	3.5	4.59	7.3	4.59	4.59	76	38-39	20	23	-
Sioux Falls...	3.5	4.45	9.6	4.45	4.45	76	42	21½	23	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....			Not determined			82	39	20	-	4.0
Omaha-F.....			Not determined			74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Scottsbluff...	3.5	4.95	7.0	4.95	-	78	41	21	24	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
June 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
		(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
INDIANA -F										
Evansville	HVD	24		47	-	HVD	24	39-45	-	3.7-3.8
Fort Wayne	HVD	24		43	79	HVD	22-23	39	74	3.5-3.6
Gary	HVD	k31		54	90	HVD	24-26	46-49	79-89	3.5
Indianapolis ..	HVD	25		45	84	HVD	25	41-45	69-78	3.5
South Bend	HVD	25		m46	88	HVD	24-25	44-46	81	3.5-3.6
ILLINOIS										
Alton.. F.....	H	23		44	83	H	22-23	40-44	-	3.0
Chicago-F.....	HVD	28½-32½		51-59	89-101	HVD	24-26	45-49	85-90	3.5
Peoria.....	HVD	m26	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-8+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)	w50	89	HVD	23	29-37	66-69	3.4-3.5
Rock Island-F..	HVD	25		49	82-91	HVD	23-25	45-49	76-85	3.5-3.6
Springfield....	HVD	24	(W)1¢-7+ (½ gal. 2¢-4+)	k43	-	HVD	22-24	33-42	-	3.5
MICHIGAN -F										
Battle Creek...	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	48	-	HVD	25	41-48	-	3.5
Grand Rapids...	H	24-25	(M)3¢-30+	43-45	-	H	21-23	37-41	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo.....	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing.....	HVD	26		47	-	HVD	26	j39	-	3.5
WISCONSIN										
Beloit.....	HVD	24		45	79	HVD	22-24	42-45	73-79	3.5
Eau Claire.....	HVD	22	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	42	-	HVD	21	40	-	3.5
Green Bay-F....	HVD	23-24	(D)1¢-3+ (½ gal. 2¢-2+)	44-46	-	HVD	21½-22	42½-43	-	3.6
Madison.....	HVD	23-24½		k46	86-89	HVD	21½	42	81	3.5
Milwaukee F....	HVD	25		47	84	HVD	24-25	38-42	74-77	3.6
Superior F....	HVD	24	(D)3¢-2+	k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-3P	-	3.5
W. NORTH CENTRAL:										
MINNESOTA										
Bemidji.....	HVD	20		k40	-	HVD	20	40	-	4.0
Duluth-F.....	HVD	23	(D)½¢-2-5+; all if 6+	k45	-	HVD	22-25	43-48	-	3.5
Minneapolis-F..	HVD	23		41	73	HVD	20-21	34½	65	3.5
St. Paul-F....	HVD	22-23		m38	-	HVD	j20	34½	-	3.5
Winona.....	HVD	21		41	-	HVD	i20-21	139-41	-	-
IOWA										
Burlington.....	HVD	22		m43	-	HVD	21	41	-	3.3-3.5
Des Moines-F....	HVD	m24		m45	-	HVD	25	-	-	3.7
Ft. Dodge-F....	HVD	24		47	-	H	24	47	-	-
Sioux City-F....	HVD	23		k46	84	HVD	22-23	42-45	-	3.4-3.5
MISSOURI-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	22	41-43	76-79	3.4-3.8
St. Louis.....	HVD	29		49	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Springfield....	HVD	24		48	-	HVD	23-24	43-44	-	3.8
NORTH DAKOTA										
Bis.-Mandan....	r	-		-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Fargo-Moor....	HVD	-		-	-	HVD	-	-	-	-
Grand Forks....	HVD	k21		42	84	HVD	21	42	84	3.5
SOUTH DAKOTA-F										
Aberdeen.....	HVD	23		m44	86	HVD	22	43-44	86	-
Sioux Falls....	HVD	m23		w45	-	HVD	23-24	45-47	-	3.5
NEBRASKA										
Lincoln-F.....	HVD	25		49	93	HVD	24	47	89	3.6
Omaha-F.....	HVD	24		48	90	HVD	23-24	46-48	84	3.4-4.0
Scottsbluff....	HVD	k24		k47	-	HVD	23-24	46-47	-	3.5

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

June 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City...	3.5	g4.27	7.3	4.27	4.27	82	41½	21½	23-25	3.3-3.5
Topeka.....	3.5	g4.27	7.3	4.27	4.27	73	41	21	-	-
Wichita.....	3.8	4.871	7.3	4.65	4.65	77	41	22	k27	3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington....	3.7	5.24	5.0	5.14	5.14	94	42	23½	27½	3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F...	3.5	g5.16	d7.4	5.16	5.16	92	45	26½	28	3.7
Cumberland....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington....	3.5	gy5.70	d7.4	5.70	5.70	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F..	3.5	gy5.70	d7.4	5.70	5.70	99	43	26	28-29	4.0
N'flk.-Ports-S	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	-	49	24½	26	4.0
Richmond-S....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	48	24	27	3.7
Roanoke-S.....	3.5	6.10	7.0	6.10	6.10	88	49	24-25	25	3.8
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntington-F..	-	-	Not determined			100	51	26	27½	3.5
Wheeling-F....	3.5	4.51	7.9	4.51	4.51	80	44	24½	28	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	49	25	27	4.1-4.2
Charlotte.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	47	24	27	3.8-4.1
Durham.....	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	89	49	25	27	-
Wins.-Salem...	4	6.55	6.0	6.25	6.25	-	-	-	27	-
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Columbia.....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	92	47	24	26	4.0
Greenville....	4	6.50	7.0	6.15	6.15	-	-	-	26	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Augusta.....	4	6.97	7.0	6.62	6.62	94.6	49.8	25.4	m27	4.0
Savannah.....	4	7.24	7.0	6.89	6.89	98.2	51.6	26.3	m28	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville..	4	7.09	7.5	6.72	-	-	53	27	29	4.0
Miami-F.....	4	6.82	7.5	6.44	6.44	-	-	-	29	4.1
Tampa.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY -F										
Lexington.....	3.8	4.603	7.6	4.38	4.38	-	41	21	25	3.6
Louisville....	3.8	4.603	7.6	4.38	4.38	72	37	20½	26	3.7
Paducah.....	3.5	4.09	7.3	4.09	4.09	-	39	21	24	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga...	4	g5.40	7.9	5.00	5.00	79	43	22	25	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	4	g5.35	7.9	4.96	4.96	84	43	23	26	3.8
Memphis.....	4	5.44	7.3	5.08	5.08	-	34	21	26	4.0
Nashville.....	4	g5.10	7.3	4.74	4.74	74	39	20	-	3.6
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	6.31	-	49½	25½	26½	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	4	6.56	6.0	6.26	-	-	49½	25½	26½	3.5 4.0
Montgomery....	4	6.56	5.0	6.31	-	-	48½	23¼	k26	3.8

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued

June 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD - homogenized vitamin D; H - homogenized; CL - creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
		(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
W. NORTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
KANSAS-F										
Kansas City....	HVD	23-25	(M)1¢-50+	45-48	85-91	HVD	20-22	41-43	75-79	3.2-3.5
Topeka.....	HVD	24		47	80	HVD	22-23	43	76	3.4-3.5
Wichita.....	HVD	k27		49	91	HVD	25	46	85	3.3-3.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:										
DELAWARE-F										
Wilmington.....	HVD	28½		50	96	HVD	28½	50	-	3.5-3.7
MARYLAND										
Baltimore-F....	HVD	29		49	-	HVD	26½	49	-	3.5-3.6
Cumberland.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DIS. OF COL.-F										
Washington.....	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.5
VIRGINIA										
Alex.-Arl.-F...	H	28-29	(D)1¢-4+; 2¢-6+; 3¢-10+	52-55	-	H	26-28½	43	x86	3.9
N'flk-Ports-S...	HVD	27	(M)1¢-78+	k54	-	HVD	27	54	-	4.0
Richmond-S.....	H	27	(D)1¢-6+	54	-	H	25	50	-	3.7
Roanoke-S.....	HVD	26		k52	-	HVD	27-28	52-53	-	3.7
WEST VIRGINIA										
Charleston.....	r	-		-	-	r	-	-	-	-
Huntington-F...	HVD	28½		56	89	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Wheeling-F.....	HVD	28		m49	89	HVD	27-28	48-50	-	3.5-3.7
NORTH CAROLINA										
Asheville.....	HVD	27-28		53-55	-	HVD	27-28	53-55	-	3.8-4.0
Charlotte.....	HVD	27		51	96	HVD	26-27	51-52	93-96	3.8-3.9
Durham.....	HVD	27		53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
Wins.-Salem....	HVD	k27		k53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8
SOUTH CAROLINA										
Charleston.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	26	51	-	4.0
Columbia.....	H	26	(W)1¢-24+(½ gal. 1¢-12+)	51	-	H	26	51	-	4.0
Greenville.....	HVD	26	(W)2¢-24+(½ gal. 4¢-12+)	51	-	HVD	26	37	-	4.0
GEORGIA-S										
Atl.-Col.-Macon	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Augusta.....	HVD	m27		w53	105	HVD	j28	55	105	4.0
Savannah.....	HVD	m28		w55	109	HVD	j29	57	109	4.0
FLORIDA										
Jacksonville...	HVD	29		w55	105	HVD	29	55-57	105	4.0
Miami-F.....	HVD	m29		w57	-	HVD	j27	53	-	4.0
Tampa.....	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
KENTUCKY-F										
Lexington.....	HVD	25		46	84	HVD	24-25	46-49	83-84	3.6
Louisville.....	HVD	26		49	-	HVD	25-27	39½-47	67-79	3.7
Paducah.....	H	24		k45	-	H	23-24	43-44	-	4.0
TENNESSEE-F										
Chattanooga....	HVD	25		48	89	HVD	25	47	85-89	3.7-4.0
Knoxville.....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	26	50	-	3.8
Memphis.....	HVD	26		45	-	HVD	23-25	25-41	-	3.5-4.0
Nashville.....	HVD	24		47	-	HVD	23-24	43-45	87	3.5
ALABAMA-S										
Birmingham....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.7-4.2
Mobile.....	HVD	27½		54	-	HVD	27½	54	-	3.5-4.0
Montgomery.....	HVD	k26½-27		k52-53	-	HVD	27	53	-	3.8

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June 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
<u>E. SOUTH</u>										
<u>CENTRAL CONT.:</u>										
<u>MISSISSIPPI-F S</u>										
Columbus.....	4	E5.70	7.3	5.34	5.34	92	46	23½	27½	-
Greenwood.....	4	E5.70	7.3	5.34	5.34	92	46	23½	27½	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi..	4	E6.00	7.3	5.64	5.64	96	48	24½	28½	3.7-3.8
Jackson.....	4	E5.85	7.3	5.48	5.48	94	47	24	28	4.0
<u>W. SOUTH CENTRAL:</u>										
<u>ARKANSAS-F</u>										
Fort Smith.....	4	5.093	7.6	4.71	4.71	84	42	22	k26	3.5
Little Rock....	4	g5.50	7.3	5.14	5.14	94	47	24	28	3.55
<u>LOUISIANA</u>										
Baton Rouge....	4	6.34	7.3	5.98	5.98	92	48	25	28	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	4	e5.99	7.3	5.62	5.62	-	37	18½	23	3.95
Shreveport-F...	4	5.91	7.3	5.54	5.54	-	-	-	31	3.8
<u>OKLAHOMA-F</u>										
Oklahoma City..	4	g5.60	7.6	5.22	5.22	-	41	21	26	3.6
Tulsa.....	4	g5.493	7.6	5.11	5.11	100	44	24	-	-
<u>TEXAS</u>										
Austin-F.....	4	5.608	7.3	5.24	5.24	-	47	24½	m27	3.7
Dallas-F.....	4	5.303	7.6	4.92	4.92	-	-	-	27	4.0
El Paso.....	4	f5.80	7up; 9cm	5.35	5.35	-	48	25	-	3.5
Galveston.....	4	f6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	-	48½	25	m28	4.0
Houston.....	4	6.19	7.0	5.84	5.84	75	35¼-43	22	28	4.0
<u>MOUNTAIN:</u>										
<u>MONTANA-S</u>										
Butte.....	3.7	5.67	15.3	5.36	-	85	43	21½	24	3.5
Great Falls.D..	3.5	5.64	10.5	5.64	5.64	88	45	23	-	3.7
<u>IDAHO</u>										
Boise.....	4	5.10	8.5	4.68	4.68	75	39	19½	23	3.5
Idaho Falls....	3.5	4.90	8.6	4.90	-	75	40	20	m23	3.6
<u>WYOMING</u>										
Cheyenne.....	-	D.R.	16.0	5.60	5.60	72	43	21½	23	3.5
<u>COLORADO</u>										
Colo.Springs-F.	3.5	5.388	8.5	5.39	5.39	87	36	23½	27	3.5
Denver.....	-	D.R.	16.2	5.67	5.46	-	-	-	26	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	3.5	5.388	8.5	5.39	5.39	-	44	22½	26	3.5
<u>NEW MEXICO</u>										
Albuquerque....	3.5	5.35	7.0	5.35	5.35	91	43	23	27	3.5
<u>ARIZONA-F</u>										
Phoenix.....	3.8	5.61	8.2	5.36	5.36	90	-	-	26	-
Tucson.....	3.8	5.91	8.2	5.66	5.66	-	47	24	27	3.75
<u>UTAH-F</u>										
Salt Lake City.	3.5	5.25	8.2	5.25	5.25	88	43	21½	25	3.5
<u>NEVADA-S</u>										
Reno.....	-	D.R.	16.0	5.60	-	91	47	23½	28	3.5
<u>PACIFIC:</u>										
<u>WASHINGTON</u>										
Bremerton.....	4	5.63	7.0	5.28	5.28	-	46	24	26	3.6
Everett-F.....	4	g5.634	7.6	5.25	5.25	91	45½	23	26½	3.5
Seattle-F.....	4	g5.634	7.6	5.25	5.25	91	45½	23	26	3.6
Spokane-F.....	4	5.55	7.8	5.16	5.16	86	44	22	25	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
June 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; GL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery (D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
		Cents		Cents	Cents		Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
E. SOUTH										
CENTRAL CONT.:										
MISSISSIPPI-F S										
Columbus.....	HVD	27 $\frac{1}{2}$		53	106	HVD	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	51	102	-
Greenwood.....	HVD	27 $\frac{1}{2}$		53	106	HVD	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	51	102	3.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	HVD	28 $\frac{1}{2}$		55	110	HVD	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	53	106	3.5
Jackson	HVD	28		54	108	HVD	27	52	104	4.0
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:										
ARKANSAS-F										
Fort Smith.....	HVD	k26		k49	94	HVD	25-27	-	-	3.5
Little Rock....	H	28		54	-	H	26-27	51-52	-	3.44
LOUISIANA										
Baton Rouge....	HVD	28		w53	99	HVD	27-28	52-55	92-95	3.8-4.0
New Orleans-F..	HVD	23		43	84	HVD	21-23	42-45	76	4.0
Shreveport-F...	HVD	31		51	-	HVD	29	49	-	3.8
OKLAHOMA-F										
Oklahoma City..	H	26		50	95	H	25	48	87	3.6
Tulsa.....	HVD	m27		w50	90	HVD	25-27	48	86	3.6-3.7
TEXAS										
Austin-F.....	HVD	m27		w52	91	HVD	27	51	91	3.6-3.8
Dallas-F.....	HVD	24		-	-	HVD	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	4.0
El Paso.....	HVD	m27	(W)1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢-6+	w50	-	HVD	26-27	47-50	-	3.5
Galveston.....	HVD	m28		w54 $\frac{1}{2}$	93	HVD	j27-28	52 $\frac{1}{2}$ -54 $\frac{1}{2}$	93	4.0
Houston.....	H	28		m54	-	H	24-25	40-48 $\frac{1}{2}$	79-81	4.0
MOUNTAIN:										
MONTANA-S										
Butte.....	HVD	25		49	92	HVD	25	49	-	3.5
Great Falls....	HVD	k26		k51	96	HVD	26	51	96	3.7
IDAHO										
Boise.....	H	23		k46	88	H	23	46	q79-88	3.5
Idaho Falls....	HVD	m23		w46	86	HVD	23	46	86	3.6
WYOMING										
Cheyenne.....	H	m23		k48	-	H	24	48	-	3.5
COLORADO										
Colo. Springs-F	HVD	k27		kD41	79	HVD	26	D35-44 $\frac{1}{2}$	D73-75	3.5-3.6
Denver.....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	25	47-49	-	3.4-3.6
Pueblo-F.....	HVD	26		51	-	HVD	25	49	-	3.5
NEW MEXICO										
Albuquerque....	HVD	26		50	-	HVD	26	49	-	3.5
ARIZONA-F										
Phoenix.....	HVD	26		52	-	HVD	25	50	-	-
Tucson.....	H	27		54	-	H	26	52	-	3.5
UTAH-F										
Salt Lake City.	HVD	25		48	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.5
NEVADA-S										
Reno.....	H	28		55	-	H	27	54	-	3.5
PACIFIC:										
WASHINGTON										
Bremerton.....	H	26		k52	-	H	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	48	-	3.6
Everett-F.....	H	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	(M)1¢-52+; 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢-78+; 2¢-100+	m52	-	H	24-25	43-48	-	3.5
Seattle-F.....	HVD	26	(D)1¢-4+; 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢-6+	-	-	HVD	25 $\frac{1}{2}$ -26	48-50	-	3.6
Spokane-F.....	HVD	25		k52	98	HVD	25	50	93	3.6

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)

June 1961

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk (f.o.b. city)					Wholesale prices most common grade ^b			Creamline or regular whole milk	
	Basic fat test	For fluid milk use ^a			For fluid cream use 3.5% fat per cwt.	Bulk per gal.	In paper, per--		Price, single qt. delivered to homes, glass	Fat test
		At basic fat test per cwt.	Fat diff. 1/10%	Adj. to 3.5% fat per cwt.			Half gallon	Quart		
	Pct.	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Pct.
PACIFIC CONT.:										
OREGON										
Medford.....	4	6.32	7.8	5.93	5.93	-	46	23	k26	3.8
Portland.....	4	4.85	7.0	4.50	4.50	82	41	21	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.8
Salem.....	4	4.85	7.0	4.50	4.50	82	41	21	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.8
CALIFORNIA-S										
Fresno.....	3.8	5.14	9.7	4.85	4.85	68-80	41	21	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.55
Los Angeles....	3.8	5.48	9.8	5.19	5.19	70-78	40	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.55
Sacramento.....	3.8	5.29	9.6	5.00	5.00	68-78	40	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	h26 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.55
San Diego.....	3.8	5.58	9.8	5.29	5.29	70-80	42	21 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.55
San Francisco..	3.8	5.46	9.7	5.17	5.17	79-81	43	22	h27 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.55
Santa Barbara..	3.8	5.48	9.8	5.19	5.19	70-78	41	20 $\frac{1}{2}$	24 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.55

May 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)

Bellows Falls, Vt.	3.7	4.10	7.7	3.95	-	68	37	18-19	21	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	3.7	4.10	7.7	3.95	-	68-72	37-39	19-20	21-24	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	3.5	g4.898	7.9	4.90	4.90	-	40	21	24	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	3.5	g4.898	7.9	4.90	4.90	-	40	21	25	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio...	3.5	g4.898	7.9	4.90	4.90	-	40 $\frac{1}{2}$	21	25	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	g4.538	7.6	4.54	4.54	-	42	23	24-26	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	4	4.10	6.0	3.80	3.80	76	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	22	m26	3.5
Battle Creek, Mich	3.5	g4.72	6.8	4.72	3.10	-	36	20	23	3.8
Detroit, Mich.....	3.5	g4.84	6.8	4.84	3.10	67	44	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich	3.5	g4.69	6.8	4.69	3.10	75-85	34-37	17-19	24	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	3.5	g4.69	6.8	4.69	3.10	-	-	-	25	3.6
Lansing, Mich.....	3.5	g4.77	6.8	4.77	3.10	90	36	22	26	3.5
Eau Claire, Wis(Ap)	3.5	3.62	7.0	3.62	3.62	-	36	19	22	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	3.5	3.81	8.0	3.81	3.56	69 $\frac{1}{2}$ -81	35 $\frac{1}{2}$ -42	18.2-21 $\frac{1}{2}$	23-24 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	3.5	4.70	9.5	4.70	4.70	78	40	20	23	3.5-3.6
Lincoln, Nebr.....	3.8	4.98	9.5	4.70	4.70	82	39	20	-	4.0
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.8	4.98	9.5	4.70	4.70	74	40.4	20.2	24	3.5-3.8
Huntington, W.va..	3.5	4.36	7.8	4.36	4.36	A100	51	26	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	3.5
Tulsa, Okla.....	4	g5.539	7.6	5.16	5.16	100	44	24	-	3.7

Table 1(a). --Minimum order Class I prices at Basic Test in Federal Order Markets where higher than Federal Order prices prevail

Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.	Market	Month 1961	Dol. per cwt.
Philadelphia....	June	\$5.39	Kalamazoo.....	May	\$3.82	Nashville	June	\$4.78
Ak. Can. Cleve..	May	4.29	Lansing.....	May	3.90	Col.-Greenwood..	June	5.61
Toledo.....	May	4.34	Milwaukee.....	June	3.61	Gulfport-Biloxi..	June	5.87
Chicago - Gary..	June	3.65	Kansas City Mo-Kan	June	4.07	Jackson.....	June	5.77
South Bend.....	June	4.11	Wash., D.C.....	June	5.10	Little Rock.....	June	5.44
Battle Creek....	May	3.85	Baltimore.....	June	5.10	Oklahoma City....	June	4.77
Detroit.....	May	3.97	Chattanooga.....	June	5.16	Everett-Seattle..	June	5.29
Grand Rapids....	May	3.82	Knoxville.....	June	5.00	Tulsa.....	June	4.67
Rock Island.....	June	3.85						

Table 1.--Fluid milk market prices (latest reported to 10th of month)--Continued
June 1961

Market	Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk (HVD = homogenized vitamin D; H = homogenized; CL = creamline or regular)									Fat test most com- mon grade
	Delivered to homes					Purchased in stores				
	Gr- ade	Single quart glass	Discount per quart for quantity delivery	Half gallon glass	Gallon glass	Gr- ade	Single quart paper	Half gallon paper	Gallon glass	
<u>PACIFIC CONT.:</u>		<u>Cents</u>	<u>(D-per delivery; W-per week; M-per month)</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>		<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Pct.</u>
<u>OREGON</u>										
Medford.....	H	k26		k51	100	H	25	49	98	3.8
Portland.....	HVD	24½	(M)1¢-30+; 1½¢-60+; 2¢-90+	49	-	HVD	23	44	-	3.8
Salem	HVD	24½		49	-	HVD	23	44	-	3.8
<u>CALIFORNIA-S</u>										
Fresno.....	HVD	25½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2¢-8+	50	100	HVD	23	45	90	3.55
Los Angeles....	HVD	25½	(D)1¢-3+; 1½¢-5+; 2½¢-8+	50	100	HVD	22½	44	88	3.55
Sacramento.....	HVD	h26½		h48	h92	HVD	22½	44	88	3.55
San Diego.....	HVD	24½		48	96	HVD	23½	46	92	3.55
San Francisco..	HVD	h27½		h51	h99	HVD	24	47	94	3.55
Santa Barbara..	HVD	24½		49	98	HVD	23	46	92	3.55

May 1961 (Not previously or completely reported)										
Bellows Falls, Vt.	HVD	22	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	k43	-	HVD	21	41	-	4.0
Burlington, Vt....	CL	21-24	(M)1¢-40; 2¢-76+; 3¢-120+	-	-	HVD21-22	41-43	-	-	3.7-4.0
Akron, Ohio.....	HVD	24		w45	-	HVD22-24	41-42	74	-	3.5
Canton, Ohio.....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-90+	45	-	HVD22-24	42-47	74	-	3.5
Cleveland, Ohio....	HVD	25	(M)1¢-60+; 1½¢-90+; 2¢-120+	46	-	HVD	21	40½-45	74	3.5
Toledo, Ohio.....	HVD	24-25		45	-	HVD	24	41	-	3.5
Peoria, Ill.....	HVD	m26	(D)1¢4+; 2¢-8+; (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 5¢-4+)	w50	89	HVD	24	33-42	66-85	-
Battle Creek, Mich	HVD	23		45	-	HVD	23	41-43	-	3.6
Detroit, Mich.....	HVD	26	(W)1¢-7+; 2¢-18+	48	-	HVD	26*	42	-	3.5
Grand Rapids, Mich	H	24-25	(M)3¢-30+	43-44	-	H	21-23	37-41	-	3.5-3.7
Kalamazoo, Mich...	H	25	(M)1¢-60+; 2¢-120+	-	-	H	22	-	-	3.6
Lansing, Mich.....	HVD	26		47	-	HVD	26	339	-	-
Eau Claire, Wis(Ap)	HVD	22	(D)1¢-2+; 2¢-3+; 3¢-6+; (½ gal. 2¢-2+; 3¢-4+; 4¢-6+)	42	-	HVD	21	40	-	3.5
Madison, Wis.....	HVD	23-24½		k46	86-89	HVD	21½	42	81	3.5
Sioux City, Ia....	HVD	23		k46	84	HVD22-23	44-45	-	-	3.4-3.5
Lincoln, Nebr....	HVD	25		49	-	HVD	24	47	-	3.6
Omaha, Nebr.....	HVD	24		48	90	HVD23-24	46-48	84	-	3.4-4.0
Huntington, W. Va.	HVD	28½		56	89	HVD	-	-	-	3.5
Tulsa, Okla.....	HVD	m27		w50	90	HVD	27	48	85-88	3.6-3.7

* Revised

S. All prices shown under State Control. *. Retail prices only under State Control. **. Producer prices only under State Control. F. Federal Order Market. If State marked, applies all cities shown. D.R. Payment in ratio to milkfat. a. Class or base price unless otherwise noted. Bulk tank premiums in Table 4, page 14. b. List prices which may be subject to discounts. d. May price; cream price at Manchester \$3.01. e. NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY: 200-mile zone price plus estimated freight (31½-41¢) and country station handling charges (20-50¢); CHICAGO: 55-70 mile zone; NEW ORLEANS: 0-50 mile zone. f. Flat price. g. Negotiated price. F.O.M. prices in Table 1(a). h. Includes following service charge for first unit each single delivery; BUFFALO: 5¢; SAN FRANCISCO, 3 ¢; SACRAMENTO, 4¢. i. In glass. j. Glass 1¢ lower; ½ gal. 2¢ at Galveston. k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher. n. Second half-gallon: Boston 47¢; Fall River 43¢; Lowell-Lawrence 46¢; and Worcester 49¢. p. FMCC Area I price in Philadelphia for milk produced in Pennsylvania. q. Creamline or regular. r. The most common grade of milk not reported; prices shown are for Homogenized Vitamin D. t. Homogenized. v. F.O.M. price. w. Paper 2¢ higher. x. HVD. y. Negotiated Class I quality premium paid by handlers 60¢. A. In bulk containers. B. Negotiated Class I at basic test: Topeka, April and May, \$4.48 and \$4.37; Columbus O., April and May, \$4.43 and \$4.39. D. Effective May 5, home del. ½ gal. in paper 43¢; store ½ gal. 28-49¢; gallon 73-89¢ at Colorado Springs; Effective April 1960, basic fat test 3.5 percent at Great Falls. E. Minimum Class I prices under State Order. March through May, Columbus and Greenwood, \$5.70; Gulfport-Biloxi, \$6.00; Jackson, \$5.85 instead of F.O.M. prices shown. June F.O.M. prices in Table 1(a). F. 35¢ bottle deposit required.

Table 2.--Dealers' average buying prices for milk for
fluid milk use (f.o.b. city) United States,
by regions, June 1961 a
(Per hundredweight - 3.5% fat; weighted by population of individual markets)

Region	Markets	June 1960	May 1961	June 1961	
				Range	Average
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
New England.....	17	5.58	5.36	4.10-5.62	5.36
Middle Atlantic.....	17	5.66	5.59	4.72-6.01	5.55
East North Central.....	27	4.33	4.55	3.40-4.90	4.48
West North Central.....	20	4.16	*4.24	3.42-4.70	4.18
South Atlantic.....	26	6.01	5.87	4.28-6.89	5.91
East South Central.....	13	5.14	*5.26	4.09-6.31	5.25
West South Central.....	15	5.28	*5.42	4.71-5.84	5.35
Mountain.....	14	5.47	5.48	4.68-5.67	5.45
Pacific.....	13	5.19	5.16	4.50-5.93	5.14
United States.....	162	5.19	5.20	3.40-6.89	5.16

a. Includes Class I prices (with premiums above minimum prices in Federal Order markets) and flat prices where effective. In some markets the prices paid for fluid milk and cream are the same.

* Revised.

Table 3.--Prevailing prices of standard grade milk per single quart
delivered to homes in 25 cities, June 1961 a

(Cents per single quart)

Markets	1955-59 June Av.	June 1960	May 1961	June 1961	Markets	1955-59 June Av.	June 1960	May 1961	June 1961
Boston, Mass.....	24.2	25½-26	25½-26½	25½-26½	Baltimore, Md.....	25.3	28	28	28
Hartford, Conn....	26.3	25	27½	27½	Washington, D. C..	25.7	27-28	28-29	28-29
New York, N. Y....	26.8	30½-31	31	31	Jacksonville, Fla..	27.8	29	29	29
Philadelphia, Pa.*	25.4	27-27½	28-28½	27-28	Louisville, Ky....	24.6	25	26	26
Pittsburgh, Pa....	25.0	26½	26½	26½	New Orleans, La.*	27.4	28	23	23
Cleveland, Ohio....	21.8	24	25	25	Dallas, Texas.....	25.4	27	27	27
Indianapolis, Ind..	22.6	24	25	25	Denver, Colo.....	24.8	25	26	26
Chicago, Ill.....	26.9	28-32	28½-32½	28½-32½	Salt Lake City....	23.0	25	25	25
Detroit, Mich.....	23.4	25	26	26	Seattle, Wash.....	23.3	24½	26	26
Milwaukee, Wis....	21.7	25	25	25	Portland, Ore.....	24.1	26	24½	24½
Minneapolis, Minn.	21.1	22	23	23	San Francisco.....	23.2	b25½	b26	b26
Kansas City, Mo.*	22.8	24	25	25	Los Angeles.....	23.3	25½	25½	25½
Omaha, Nebr.....	21.2	22-23	24	24	25 cities average..	24.3	25.9	26.3	26.3

a. "Standard grade" is grade commonly sold in each market. Grades vary between markets due to differences in determining factors. The prices shown are the latest reported up to and including the 10th of the month.

b. In markets having a service charge on the first unit at each single delivery location, the charge has been divided between 2 quarts. Since the single quart concept used historically is based on every day delivery, it is assumed that under every other day delivery the charge represents a two-quart purchase.

* Revised to reflect prices of the most common grade sold.

Table 4.--Premiums for bulk tank delivered milk not included in dealers' buying prices in table 1
June 1961

Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.	Market	Cents per cwt.
Aug.-Ptd., Me..	5-15	Albany, N. Y....	20	So. Bend, Ind..	15	Madison, Wis....	16	Omaha, Nebr....	15
Manchester, N.H.	5	Binghamton, N.Y.	15	Alton, Ill.....	25	Duluth, Minn....	10-15	Huntington, W.Va.	10
Burlington, Vt..	7	Buffalo, N. Y..	10	Chicago, Ill....	15	Burlington, Ia..	15	Wheeling, W.Va.	10
Boston, Mass....	5-15	Rochester, N.Y.	10	Rock Island, Ill.	10	Des Moines, Ia..	10	Durham, N. C....	10
Fall River, Mass.	5	Schenectady, N.Y.	10	Spgfld., Ill....	15	Sioux City, Ia..	15	Lexington, Ky..	15
Low.-Law., Mass..	5	Syracuse, N. Y.	10	Battle Cr., Mich.	10	Kan.City.Mo.-Kan.	10	Louisville, Ky.	15
Spgfld., Mass....	5-15	Erie, Pa.....	5-10	Detroit, Mich..	8	St. Louis, Mo....	25	Paducah, Ky....	10-15
Worcester, Mass..	5-15	Evansville, Ind.	15	G.Rapids, Mich.	8-12	Spgfld., Mo....	15	Memphis, Tenn..	5
Hartford, Conn..	5	Gary, Ind.....	25	Beloit, Wis....	15	Topeka, Kans....	10-15	Nashville, Tenn.	5
New Haven, Conn.	5	Indianapolis, Ind.	15	Green Bay, Wis.	10	Seattle, Wash....	10	Biloxi, Miss....	10
Day.-Spgfld., Ohio	10	Sioux Falls, S.D.	15	Jackson, Miss..	10	Spokane, Wash...?	10	Okla. City, Okla.	10
Cinn., Ohio.....	15-40	Pittsburg., Pa....	10					Tulsa, Okla....	15

Table 5.--Fluid milk prices in markets having price changes between May and June 1961
(Changes effective June 1 except as noted) a

Market	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid milk use 3.5% fat (f.o.b. city)		Prices paid by consumers for the most common grade of whole milk								
			Delivered to homes in glass per single qt.	Sold in stores						Gallon in glass	
				In paper							
	May	June	May	June	May	June	May	June	May	June	
NEW ENGLAND:	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	
Bellows Falls, Vt..	3.95	Not det.	22	22	21	21	41	b39	-	-	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
Binghamton, N. Y...	4.79	4.77	28	28	25-29	b25-28	48-56	48-56	-	-	
Buffalo, N. Y.....	6.40	6.00	h32½	bh31	24-30	b23-25	47-51	b44	-	-	
Rochester, N. Y....	6.40	6.00	29	28	27-29	26-28	49-51	47-49	-	-	
Philadelphia, Pa. d	5.69	5.69	28-28½	27-28	23½	24½	46	45	-	86	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Cincinnati, Ohio...	4.78	4.80	26	26	25-28	25-28	41-53	45-50	77-79	69-80	
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.50	4.55	25	25	24-25	24-25	42-44	42-44	69-72	59-69	
Gary, Ind.....	4.35	4.15	k31	k31	24-26	24-26	46-49	46-49	79-89	79-89	
South Bend, Ind....	4.35	4.15	25	25	24-25	24-25	44-46	44-46	81	81	
Alton, Ill.....	4.15	4.07	23	23	23	b22-23	39-44	b40-44	83	-	
Chicago, Ill.....	4.35	4.15	28½-32½	28½-32½	24-26	24-26	45-49	45-49	83-88	b85-90	
Peoria, Ill. b....	3.80	Not det.	m26	m26	24	23	33-42	29-37	66-85	66-69	
Rock Island, Ill...	4.09	4.05	25	25	23-25	23-25	45-49	45-49	85-87	b76-85	
Springfield, Ill. d	3.75	3.65	24	24	21	22-24	30-40	33-42	-	-	
Detroit, Mich.....	4.84	Not det.	26	26	26	b25	-	41-48	-	-	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
Minneapolis, Minn..	3.96	3.90	23	23	20-21	20-21	34½-36½	b34½	65-67	b65	
St. Paul, Minn.....	3.96	3.90	22-23	22-23	20-21	bj20	j35	b34½	65	-	
Kansas City, Mo....	4.37	4.27	25	25	22	22	43	b41-43	76-79	76-79	
Springfield, Mo....	4.05	3.97	25	b24	24-25	b23-24	43-44	43-44	-	-	
Aberdeen, So. Dak..	4.63	4.59	23	23	23	b22	43-44	43-44	86	86	
Kansas City, Kans..	4.37	4.27	23-25	23-25	20-22	20-22	39-43	b41-43	75-79	75-79	
Burlington, Iowa ..	4.15	4.15	22	22	21-22	b21	41	41	-	-	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
Washington, D. C.	5.50	5.70	28-29	28-29	26-28½	26-28½	43	43	86	86	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Louisville, Ky.....	4.40	4.38	26	26	25-27	25-27	45-47	39½-47	76-79	67-79	
Paducah, Ky.....	4.13	4.09	24	24	*24	b23-24	*43-44	43-44	-	-	
Memphis, Tenn.....	5.10	5.08	26	26	24-26	23-25	40-45	25-41	-	-	
Nashville, Tenn....	4.74	4.74	24	24	23-24	23-24	45-47	b43-45	-	87	
Montgomery, Ala....	6.31	6.31	k27	bk26½-27	27	27	52	b53	-	-	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
Little Rock, Ark...	5.14	5.14	28	28	26-27	26-27	49-53	b51-52	-	-	
Austin, Texas.....	5.37	5.24	m27	m27	27	27	51	51	91	91	
Dallas, Texas.....	5.05	4.92	24	24	24½	24½	-	-	-	-	
MOUNTAIN:											
Colorado Spgs., Colo.	5.43	5.39	k27	k27	26	26	*28-49	35-44½	*73-89	73-75	
Phoenix, Arizona...	5.51	5.36	26	26	25	25	50	50	-	-	
Tucson, Arizona....	5.81	5.66	27	27	26	26	52	52	-	-	
PACIFIC:											
Everett, Wash.....	5.45	5.25	26½	26½	24-25	24-25	46-47	b43-48	-	-	
Seattle, Wash.....	5.45	5.25	26	26	25½-26	25½-26	48-50	48-50	-	-	

a. Includes all markets in which changed were at least the equivalent of ½ cent per quart to consumers or were 11¢ or more per hundredweight to producers. b. Effective data not reported. d. Effective dates: May 16-Springfield, Ill.; June 12-Philadelphia. h. Includes 5¢ service charge for first unit each single delivery. j. Glass 1¢ lower. k. In paper. m. Paper 1¢ higher. *. Revised.

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk,
cream and cottage cheese, June 1961

Market	Whole milk per quart					Cream and mixtures			
	Homo. vit. mineral		High fat milk		Certi- fied to homes	Half & half per pt.		Table cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper		To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes in glass	At stores in paper
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	-	-	a31-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	32-34	-	-	24-25	23-27
Providence, R. I....	-	-	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	e26 $\frac{1}{2}$	29 $\frac{1}{2}$ -33	-	-	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	21 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hartford, Conn.....	-	-	31	-	42	-	-	zf39	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Buffalo, N. Y..... ⁿ	28	z55	-	g28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	42	34-42	30	26-29
New York City.....	-	-	-	-	-	32	26	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	18-24
Rochester, N. Y....	29	-	g29	g28-29	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa....	-	-	a30	-	38-39 $\frac{1}{2}$	39	-	29	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	28 $\frac{1}{2}$	d27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f37	36	f28 $\frac{1}{2}$	27 $\frac{1}{2}$
E. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Cincinnati, Ohio...	-	-	-	-	-	f33-35	33-36	f29-31	29-31
Cleveland, Ohio....	-	-	-	-	-	f32-36	29-33	f26-27	23-25
Indianapolis, Ind..	26	d26	-	-	-	f35	33	25	d25
Chicago, Ill.....	32 $\frac{1}{2}$	24-26	g35 $\frac{1}{2}$	g29-32 $\frac{1}{2}$	38 $\frac{1}{2}$	40-46 $\frac{1}{2}$	37-40	35-41	35-38
Detroit, Mich.....	27	27	j28 $\frac{1}{2}$	j28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	34 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$	31 $\frac{1}{2}$
Milwaukee, Wis.....	-	-	g26	g27-28	30	f39	35-36	h32	30-31
W. NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis, Minn..	-	-	f26	22-24	-	f36	31-33	f27	24-26
Des Moines, Ia.....	h24	e25	-	-	-	32	32	-	-
Kans. C., Mo-Kans..	-	-	-	-	-	34	29-31	28	23-27
St. Louis, Mo.....	-	-	-	-	-	f45	-	f35	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	25	24-25	g25	g24-25	-	31	30-31	28-29	27-28
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Baltimore, Md.....	-	-	g31	dg28 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	f30 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	30	d26 $\frac{1}{2}$
Washington, D. C...	-	-	g30	-	-	f33	29-34	26	23-26
Richmond, Va.....	-	-	g30	g28	-	33	33	28	28
Charlotte, N. C....	-	-	g28	-	-	f27	27	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	h28	e29	gh29	eg30	n29	30	30 $\frac{3}{4}$	25	25 $\frac{1}{2}$
Miami, Fla.....	-	-	g30	dg28	-	37	d32	28	d24
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville, Ky.....	-	-	35	-	-	f34	31-33	f28	24-27
Nashville, Tenn....	-	-	g27	g26	-	f31	30-31	-	-
Birmingham, Ala....	-	-	-	-	-	28	28	24	24
Jackson, Miss.....	-	-	g29	g28	-	f35	33-35	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:									
New Orleans, La....	-	-	-	-	-	f35	34-35	f26	26
Oklahoma City.....	27	-	-	-	-	f35	33	f26	25
Dallas, Tex.....	v27	-	-	-	-	y59	-	23	-
El Paso, Tex.....	-	-	zg54	f56	zg51-53	f32	31-33	f25	25-27
MOUNTAIN:									
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	-	-	g25	-	-	f31	31	23	23
Denver, Colo.....	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	f28	25-26
Salt Lake City.....	-	-	gj26	-	-	40	37	r55	r54
PACIFIC:									
Seattle, Wash.....	-	-	g28	-	-	31	30-31 $\frac{1}{2}$	f27 $\frac{1}{2}$	26 $\frac{1}{2}$ -27 $\frac{1}{2}$
Portland, Ore.....	-	-	-	-	-	30	28	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif..	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	g29 $\frac{1}{2}$	g25 $\frac{1}{2}$	30-31	29	-	28	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	n26 $\frac{1}{2}$	26	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--Prices paid by consumers for special grades of milk, cream and cottage cheese, June 1961

Market	Cream and mixtures		Creamed cottage cheese					
	Whip. cream ($\frac{1}{2}$ pt.)		Pound pkg.		12 Oz. pkg.		Other	
	To homes in glass	At stores in paper	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores	To homes	At stores
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
NEW ENGLAND:								
Boston, Mass.....	37-40	35-37	35	29-31	-	-	b22	b18
Providence, R. I....	36	34	35	-	-	-	b22	-
Hartford, Conn.....	f42	31-33	36	29-33	-	-	i67	i55-57
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Buffalo, N. Y.....	38	34-38	32-33	26-29	t33	t31-32	-	-
New York City.....	37 $\frac{1}{2}$	28-36	-	26-32	-	-	-	-
Rochester, N. Y....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa....	50	-	36	-	-	-	b21	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	f41	40	29	29	-	-	-	-
E. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Cincinnati, Ohio....	f39-41	39-41	34-36	33-36	29	29	i62	i39-59
Cleveland, Ohio....	f52-56	41-50	32-34	28-32	-	s28	i55	i49-53
Indianapolis, Ind....	45	d45	i59	i55-59	28	28	k139	k134-139
Chicago, Ill.....	42-50	39-42	41	31-33	-	-	b27	b21-23 i53
Detroit, Mich.....	63	63	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	30 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee, Wis.....	h37	35-36	31	30-31	26	25-26	b21	b20-21
W. NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minneapolis, Minn..	f34	32-33	i59	i55-59	29	24-27	u51	-
Des Moines, Ia.....	39	39	-	-	24	23	i58	i57
Kans. C., Mo.-Kans.	37	29-36	-	-	25-29	22-27	i49-54	i38-48
St. Louis, Mo.....	f45	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
Omaha, Nebr.....	37	35-37	31	30-31	26	25-26	i59	i57-59
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Baltimore, Md.....	47	d43	-	-	29	24	i59	i49
Washington, D. C....	48	43-49	-	-	28	23-25	i57	i49-58
Richmond, Va.....	46	46	p29	-	27	27	-	-
Charlotte, N. C....	f40	40	-	-	26	26	-	-
Atlanta, Ga.....	36	36 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	25	25	-	-
Miami, Fla.....	42	38	-	-	27	23 $\frac{1}{2}$	i62	i49
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville, Ky.....	f35	35	35	30	25	22-23	-	-
Nashville, Tenn.....	f35	34-35	31	30-31	-	-	b20	b20
Birmingham, Ala....	32	32	-	-	26	26	k125	k125
Jackson, Miss.....	r30	37-30	-	-	-	-	-	-
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:								
New Orleans, La....	f32	32	-	-	27	26	-	-
Oklahoma City.....	f35	33	-	-	25	23	i52	i49
Dallas, Tex.....	29	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
El Paso, Tex.....	f45	45-47	34	34-35	29	29-30	i61	i60-62
MOUNTAIN:								
Cheyenne, Wyo.....	37	38	-	-	24	24	i55	i55
Denver, Colo.....	f49	47	-	-	27	25	-	-
Salt Lake City.....	40	39	32	29	-	-	b23	b21
PACIFIC:								
Seattle, Wash.....	f34-35	32 $\frac{1}{2}$ -35	r35	r32	b20	b18	y66	y60
Portland, Ore.....	36-37	31-35	33-35	29-31	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles, Calif.	41	-	33-34	-	-	-	b20-21	-
San Fran., Calif....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

a. Boston g31 $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢; Philadelphia: Golden Guernsey and Vitamin D Grade A, 1¢ higher; Homo. Vit.D. Golden Guernsey 2¢ higher. b. 8-ounce package. d. In glass. e. Glass 1¢ lower. f. In paper. g. Guernsey h. Paper 1¢ higher. i. 2-pound package. j. Jersey. k. 5-pound package. n. Plus service charge for first unit each single home delivery only: Buffalo; 5¢, San Francisco; 3¢. p. 2, 3, and 5-pound packages. q. Glass 1¢ higher. r. Pint price s. 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ -ounce package. t. Whipped cream type. u. 24-ounce package. v. Multi-Vitamin. w. 14-ounce package. x. 3-pound package. y. Quart price; half-pint 16¢ at Dallas. z. Half-gallon price; 10-ounce at Hartford.

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, April 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
New England:	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Boston, 201-210 mile zone....	3.7	5.19	4.11	4.11	7.6	3.96
Springfield, Mass.....	3.7	5.73	4.98	4.98	7.6	4.83
Worcester, Mass.....	3.7	5.73	5.14	5.14	7.6	4.99
Southeastern New England.....	3.7	5.73	5.25	5.25	7.6	5.10
Connecticut.....	3.7	5.73	fp4.96	4.96	8.0	4.80
Middle Atlantic:						
New York-New Jersey 201-210mz	3.5	5.08	3.91	3.91	5.8	3.91
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S...	3.5	6.40	-	4.01	7.0	4.01
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	3.5	6.40	-	4.29	7.0	4.29
Philadelphia, Pa.-S-PA.....	3.7	5.83	fl4.74	-	-	-
Pittsburgh, Pa.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.01	-	m4.04	7.0	4.04
East North Central:						
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.5	4.65	p3.79	3.79	7.8	3.79
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.5	g4.43	fp3.79	3.87	7.4	3.87
Dayton-Spgfld., Ohio Grade A.	3.5	4.44	p3.82	3.82	7.3	3.82
North Central Ohio (Lima)....	3.5	g4.46	f3.85	m4.20	7.7	4.20
Northeastern Ohio.....	3.5	g4.90	3.96	4.28	7.5	4.28
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.5	g4.68	fl4.05	m4.27	7.5	4.27
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	3.5	4.29	3.85	3.85	7.0	3.85
Indianapolis, Indiana.....	3.5	4.48	3.82	3.82	7.1	3.82
Ohio Valley, Ind.-Ky.....	4.0	4.74	4.45	4.45	7.4	4.08
South Bend-LaPorte-Elk., Ind.	3.5	g4.35	3.91	4.06	7.3	4.06
Chicago, Grade A, 55-70 m.2..	3.5	g4.35	3.45	3.68	7.3	3.68
Rockford-Freeport, Ill. Grade A	3.5	g4.35	3.58	-	7.3	-
Suburban St. Louis, Ill.....	3.5	4.17	p3.81	3.81	7.2	3.81
Michigan Upper Pen., Zone II.n	3.5	g4.18-4.68	f3.75	3.64-4.31	7.0	3.64-4.31
Muskegon, Michigan.....n	3.5	g4.74	3.94	4.28	7.0	4.28
Southern Michigan.....n	3.5	g4.76-4.92	3.74	3.56-3.73	7.0	3.56-3.73
Upstate Michigan.....n	3.5	g4.75	3.77	4.02	7.0	4.02
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.5	g4.31	f3.56	4.08	7.3	4.08
Northeastern Wisconsin.....	3.5	3.77	3.56	3.56	7.4	3.56
West North Central:						
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	3.5	3.98	3.49	3.49	7.6	3.49
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	3.5	3.96	3.71	3.71	7.4	3.71
Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Ia...	3.5	3.84	3.64	3.64	7.0	3.64
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.5	4.18	3.93	3.93	7.1	3.93
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Ia.	3.5	g4.09	3.67	3.75	7.2	3.75
North Central Iowa, Base Zone	3.5	3.84	f3.78	3.78	7.2	3.78
Sioux City, Iowa.....	3.5	4.68	p3.69	q3.76	7.0	3.76
Kansas City, Missouri-Kansas.	3.8	g4.68	4.05	-	-	-
St. Louis, Mo. 30-40 mile zone	3.5	4.27	p3.82	3.82	7.0	3.82
Ozarks, Missouri-Arkansas....	3.5	4.07	p3.60	3.60	7.0	3.60
Black Hills, South Dakota....	3.5	5.38	4.71	4.71	7.0	4.71
Eastern South Dakota.....	3.5	4.63	4.15	4.15	7.0	4.15
Sioux Falls-Mitchell, S. D...	3.5	4.42	3.98	3.98	7.0	3.98
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Iowa	3.8	4.96	p4.17	j3.96	7.0	3.75
Platte Valley, Nebraska.....	3.5	4.67	p3.46	j3.96	7.0	3.96
Neosho Valley, Kansas-Mo.....	4.0	4.69	4.18	4.18	7.3	3.82
Southwest Kansas.....	3.8	5.10	p3.83	r 3.97	7.3	3.75
Wichita, Kansas.....	3.8	4.94	4.37	r 3.82	7.2	3.60
South Atlantic:						
Wilmington, Delaware.....	3.7	5.24	fl4.89	4.89	7.0	4.75
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	3.5	g5.16	4.57	4.57	7.0	4.57
Washington, D. C.....	3.5	h5.50	4.33	4.54	7.0	4.54
Richmond, Va.-S-PA.....	3.5	6.10	-	-	-	-
Charleston, W. Va.-PA.....	4.0	D.R.6.58	-	m5.44	8.0	5.04

Table 7.--Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use, minimum Federal Order blend prices and average prices paid to producers in selected fluid markets, United States, April 1961

(F.O.B. market or other indicated location)

Marketing area a	Basic fat test	Dealers' buying prices for milk for fluid use at basic fat test per cwt. b	Minimum blend prices in Federal Order markets at basic test per cwt.	Average prices paid to milk producers d		
				At basic test per cwt.	Fat diff.	At 3.5% test per cwt.
South Atlantic: (Cont.)	Pct.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Cents	Dollars
Clarksburg, West Virginia.....	3.5	4.90	4.64	4.64	7.7	4.64
Tri-State,Ky.-O.-W.Va.(Huntington)	3.5	4.43	4.08	4.08	7.3	4.08
Wheeling, West Virginia.....	3.5	4.55	4.28	4.28	7.7	4.28
North Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.55	-	5.73	6.0	5.43
South Carolina -S.....	4.0	6.50	-	5.89	7.0	5.54
Southeastern Florida.....	4.0	6.60	6.24	6.25	7.5	5.88
East South Central:						
Louisville-Lexington, Ky.....	3.8	4.88	3.82	3.82	6.5	3.62
Paducah, Kentucky.....	3.5	4.13	4.05	4.05	6.5	4.05
Appalachian, Tenn., Va.,Ky.,W.Va.	4.0	5.30	4.89	4.80	7.0	4.45
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	4.0	5.40	4.56	-	7.6	-
Knoxville, Tenn.....	4.0	5.35	4.51	-	7.3	-
Memphis, Tenn.....	4.0	5.46	5.19	5.19	6.5	4.86
Nashville, Tenn.....	4.0	5.10	4.33	4.76	7.2	4.40
Central Mississippi..... n.	4.0	5.85	4.90	4.90	7.0	4.55
Mississippi Delta..... n.	4.0	5.70	4.82	4.82	7.1	4.46
Mississippi Gulf Coast..... n.	4.0	6.00	5.61	5.61	7.0	5.25
West South Central:						
Central Arkansas.....	4.0	5.50	5.18	-	7.2	-
Fort Smith, Arkansas.....	4.0	5.14	4.84	-	7.3	-
New Orleans, La. 0-50 mile zone.	4.0	6.04	5.07	5.07	7.0	4.72
Northern Louisiana.....	4.0	5.96	5.74	5.74	7.2	5.38
Oklahoma Metropolitan Area..... n.	4.0	5.60	4.38	4.53	7.3	4.24
Red River Valley, Okla.-Texas....	4.0	5.18	4.56	4.56	7.4	4.19
Austin-Waco, Texas, Zone I.....	4.0	5.85	5.47	5.47	6.0	5.14
Central West Texas, Abilene zone.	4.0	5.72	5.02	5.02	7.3	4.66
Corpus Christi, Tex. (0-50 m.z.).	4.0	6.25	5.67	5.67	7.3	5.30
North Texas.....	4.0	5.47	4.68	4.68	7.0	4.33
San Antonio, Texas.....	4.0	5.89	5.19	5.19	6.7	4.86
Texas Panhandle.....	4.0	5.54	4.95	4.95	7.1	4.60
Mountain:						
Colorado Springs-Pueblo, Colo....	3.5	5.43	4.59	4.59	8.0	4.59
Denver, Colo.-PA.....	3.5	5.67	-	4.54	12.0	4.54
Western Colorado.....	3.5	5.28	4.97	4.97	7.2	4.97
Central Arizona (Tucson).....	3.8	6.12	5.44	5.44	7.9	5.20
Great Basin, Utah.....	3.5	5.25	4.44	4.44	7.7	4.44
Pacific:						
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho.....	4.0	5.50	4.92	4.92	7.6	4.54
Puget Sound, Wash. Dist. I.....	4.0	5.83	4.41	4.58	7.4	4.21

S- From State sources. D.R.- Payment in direct ratio to milkfat. PA- Producers' association prices. a. Federal Order markets unless otherwise noted. b. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for milk used for fluid consumption. For Federal markets, Class I prices including negotiated premiums. For minimum Class I price, see Table 1(a) for respective month. d. Prices paid to all or the major group of producers in the market for all pooled milk. Federal market prices include general premiums negotiated by principal producers' associations. Bulk tank (see Table 4) or other special premiums not included unless indicated. e. FMCC Area I price for milk produced in Pennsylvania. f. Individual handler pool. Weighted average of handlers' prices. g. Negotiated prices paid members of principal producers' associations. h. Includes average quality premium paid on Class I milk. j. Association average blend price for the Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs and Platte Valley markets together. k. Average of blend prices paid by all plants in the State. m. March blend at basic test: \$4.46 at Pittsburgh; \$4.85 at Appalachian; \$5.42 at Charleston; \$4.82 at Nashville; \$4.25 at North Central Ohio; \$4.45 at Toledo; \$4.65 at Denver. n. March negotiated at basic test: Class I \$4.19-4.69; blend \$3.88-4.36 at Upper Peninsula; Class I \$4.767; blend \$4.10 at Upstate Michigan; Class I \$4.992 blend \$4.52 at Michigan. Class I \$5.018-5.168, blend \$3.96-4.15 at Southern Michigan; April Class I \$5.60 blend \$4.53 at Oklahoma City; Class I \$5.69

(Continued on page 28)

SALES OF MILK AND CREAM AND RECEIPTS FROM PRODUCERS IN CERTAIN
FEDERAL ORDER AND STATE MARKETING AREAS, MARCH - APRIL 1961

Whole milk sales during April down 4 percent from last year

Average daily sales of whole milk (preliminary) for 66 Federal Order and 6 State marketing areas during April were 73.4 million pounds. This compares with 81.5 million pounds for March and 81.3 million for April 1960. Cumulative daily sales for the period January - April 1961 were 1 percent below the same period last year. The number of markets reporting this month's sales data was reduced by 1 with the merging of the Appalachian and Bluefield areas on March 1 but the sales area covered was unchanged.

March skim milk sales continue substantially above a year ago

Sales of skim milk items (average daily) during March in 71 areas were 3 percent above February and 11 percent above March last year. In the important Chicago and California areas, sales were 8 and 5 percent respectively over March 1960. For the remaining 69 areas, the increases over a year earlier averaged 13 percent. Cumulative daily sales for the first quarter of this year were 10 percent greater than last year. The average milkfat test of sales in 65 of these areas was 1.11 percent in March, compared with 1.05 percent in March 1960.

Sales of half-and-half about the same as March a year ago

Milk and cream mixture sales (half-and-half) in 66 marketing areas in March were 2 percent above a month earlier but were unchanged from March a year ago. Sales in the important Chicago and California areas, which together comprise over two-fifths of the total, were each 2 percent below March 1960. For the remaining 64 areas, sales totaled 2 percent higher than March last year. Cumulative (January-March) sales, however, were 1 percent below the same period last year.

March cream sales increase 2 percent from last year

Fluid cream sales in 67 marketing areas during March advanced 5 percent from the previous month and were 2 percent higher than March a year ago. The 3-month cumulative average sales, however, were 2 percent below the period last year. Of the 10 largest marketing groupings, March sales were higher in 5 and these gains ranged from 4 percent in Chicago to 10 percent in Connecticut, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and Puget Sound and 9 percent in California. Sales in Philadelphia, Northern Ohio, Southern Michigan, Washington, D. C. and Southeastern Florida were below last year. Cumulative daily sales for the first three months of this year were 2 percent less than the same period last year.

(Continued on page 27)

Table 8.--WHOLE MILK: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order
and State marketing areas for March 1961^a

Marketing area	March 1960		February 1961		March 1961		Mar. 1961 as %		Jan.-Mar. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1961	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	2,501	3.77	2,438	-	2,490	-	100	102	101
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass....	749	-	726	-	741	-	99	102	99
Southeastern New England..	1,449	3.69	1,438	3.66	1,482	3.63	102	103	101
Connecticut.....	2,211	3.65	2,209	3.62	2,239	3.63	101	101	101
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Federal markets in N. Y...	11,594	-	11,377	-	11,358	-	98	100	99
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1,072	3.65	1,041	3.64	1,046	3.62	98	100	99
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	474	3.69	466	3.65	468	3.64	99	100	100
New Jersey-S.....	5,007	-	4,890	-	4,936	-	99	101	99
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2,204	3.71	2,152	3.68	2,156	3.68	98	100	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkt..	3,464	3.53	3,354	3.52	3,368	3.52	97	100	97
Three other Ohio markets..	2,247	3.52	2,255	3.52	2,259	3.51	101	100	101
Two Indiana markets.....	488	3.58	483	3.58	486	3.56	100	101	99
Chicago, Ill.....	5,300	3.51	5,198	3.50	5,219	3.49	98	100	98
Southern Michigan.....	5,447	3.54	5,312	3.54	5,286	3.54	97	100	98
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1,025	3.53	1,009	3.50	1,024	3.49	100	101	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	925	3.56	911	3.52	918	3.52	99	101	101
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1,244	3.50	1,241	3.51	1,232	3.51	99	99	100
Four Iowa markets.....	1,033	3.54	1,032	3.54	1,036	3.55	100	100	101
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	1,129	3.47	1,118	3.41	1,108	3.42	98	99	99
St. Louis, Mo.....	1,180	3.35	1,114	3.36	1,126	3.36	96	101	95
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	271	3.53	284	3.42	277	3.44	102	98	104
Two South Dakota markets..	150	3.42	145	3.40	145	3.39	97	100	98
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	459	3.52	463	3.50	461	3.49	100	99	101
Three Kansas markets.....	678	3.40	655	3.39	637	3.37	94	97	96
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	261	3.61	267	3.64	267	3.61	102	100	102
Washington, D. C.....	1,558	3.59	1,540	3.59	1,569	3.58	101	102	100
Appalachian, Va.-W.Va.-T..	268	3.65	259	3.65	262	3.65	98	102	98
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	524	3.59	514	3.58	514	3.58	98	100	98
North Carolina-S.....	1,874	-	1,898	-	1,929	-	103	102	101
South Carolina-S.b.....	859	-	905	-	904	-	105	100	102
Southeastern Florida.....	1,087	3.74	1,104	3.73	1,110	3.74	102	100	101
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	1,023	3.67	1,034	3.60	1,022	3.63	100	99	102
Four Tennessee markets....	1,342	3.68	1,385	3.61	1,359	3.61	101	98	102
Three Mississippi markets.	700	3.80	714	3.73	713	3.73	102	100	101
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	319	3.71	295	3.66	315	3.64	99	107	98
Two Louisiana markets.....	903	3.87	862	3.87	893	3.85	99	104	98
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	848	3.63	850	3.63	838	3.62	99	98	100
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	324	3.48	352	3.48	343	3.47	106	97	107
North Texas.....	1,287	3.50	1,250	3.49	1,295	3.46	101	104	98
Five Texas markets.....	1,879	3.50	1,864	3.49	1,862	3.48	99	100	98
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	251	3.47	224	3.44	225	3.46	90	100	90
Central Arizona.....	824	3.53	817	3.53	826	3.53	100	101	100
Great Basin, Utah.....	543	3.49	525	3.47	541	3.46	100	103	98
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	243	3.60	211	3.59	211	3.59	87	100	89
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1,244	3.53	1,208	3.53	1,211	3.52	97	100	98
California -S.....	11,895	3.59	11,895	3.59	11,824	3.59	99	99	100
Total (72 areas) d	82,356	3.58	81,287	3.55	81,531	3.56	98.8	100.1	99.4

a. Quantities include plain and flavored whole milk sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 65 markets; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 9.--SKIM MILK PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order
and State marketing areas for March 1961 a

Marketing area	March 1960		February 1961		March 1961		Mar. 1961 as %		Jan.-Mar. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1961	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Boston, Mass.....	91.0	.67	101.2	-	106.0	-	116	105	115
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	31.9	.63	33.8	-	35.1	-	110	104	109
Southeastern New England..	45.2	.84	50.5	.85	54.9	.88	121	109	117
Connecticut.....	90.7	.49	92.9	.53	102.0	.57	112	110	110
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	47.7	.59	48.8	.59	49.8	.56	104	102	108
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	44.1	.45	44.4	.40	46.2	.41	105	104	104
New Jersey-S.....	241.8	-	278.3	-	322.1	-	133	116	124
Philadelphia, Pa.....	126.6	.72	141.3	.83	143.8	.81	114	102	114
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	240.9	1.16	266.6	1.23	272.3	1.28	113	102	112
Three other Ohio markets..	201.6	1.38	209.5	1.35	213.4	1.36	106	102	106
Two Indiana markets.....	58.4	1.66	66.3	1.76	65.4	1.73	112	99	118
Chicago, Ill.....	465.2	1.44	502.1	1.46	502.5	1.46	108	100	110
Southern Michigan.....	302.6	.51	329.9	.54	333.8	.59	110	101	113
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich..	73.9	.87	79.4	.85	82.4	.85	112	104	112
Milwaukee, Wis.....	100.3	1.16	117.8	1.29	120.4	1.30	120	102	123
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	156.5	.83	196.6	.89	202.0	.89	129	103	130
Four Iowa markets.....	156.2	1.17	161.4	1.20	173.6	1.22	111	108	110
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	115.4	1.37	110.6	1.41	122.8	1.35	106	111	105
St. Louis, Mo.....	129.9	1.61	153.4	1.65	160.5	1.67	124	105	122
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	26.4	1.18	29.2	1.29	28.8	1.30	109	99	111
Two South Dakota markets..	18.5	1.46	22.8	1.25	23.4	1.47	126	103	127
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	54.0	.68	61.8	.72	62.5	.72	116	101	116
Three Kansas markets.....	35.5	.87	38.9	.86	38.6	.86	109	99	109
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	11.6	.84	12.2	.68	12.7	.76	110	104	111
Washington, D. C.....	93.2	.51	92.3	.52	95.8	.52	103	104	101
Appalachian, Va.-W.Va.-T..	38.4	.78	36.7	.76	38.2	.75	99	104	99
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	19.7	1.11	19.2	1.13	19.8	1.11	101	103	96
North Carolina-S.....	338.3	-	359.7	-	358.4	-	106	100	105
South Carolina-S.b.....	146.4	-	151.1	-	157.1	-	107	104	98
Southeastern Florida.....	109.9	.76	130.8	.78	130.5	.83	119	100	116
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	121.0	1.23	112.4	1.22	110.4	1.22	91	98	97
Four Tennessee markets....	206.9	.70	201.3	.59	209.0	.64	101	104	100
Three Mississippi markets..	73.5	.94	74.9	1.05	76.9	1.10	105	103	102
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	46.3	1.35	44.3	1.27	47.7	1.32	103	108	104
Two Louisiana markets.....	67.2	1.21	75.3	1.30	78.1	1.26	116	104	115
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	61.4	1.15	62.5	1.19	63.1	1.16	103	101	105
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	22.3	1.22	27.6	.98	26.6	1.00	119	96	121
North Texas.....	111.0	1.05	118.2	1.15	117.7	1.09	106	100	106
Five Texas markets.....	123.1	1.17	135.9	1.17	136.5	1.15	111	100	111
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	16.9	1.02	17.3	1.00	19.0	.98	112	110	107
Central Arizona.....	85.4	1.14	110.1	1.31	115.9	1.33	136	105	139
Great Basin, Utah.....	101.0	1.67	117.9	1.69	119.8	1.72	119	102	118
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	28.6	.80	43.2	1.29	44.3	1.32	155	103	164
Puget Sound, Wash.....	142.2	.95	163.7	1.13	167.8	1.15	118	102	119
California -S.....	1,298.6	-	1,328.1	-	1,367.2	-	105	103	106
Total (71 areas) d	6,117.3	1.05	6,572.6	1.09	6,774.6	1.11	110.7	103.1	110.4

a. Quantities include plain, fortified, and flavored skim and part-skim milk, buttermilk and cultured specialties sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 64 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 10.--MILK AND CREAM MIXTURES: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for March 1961 a

Marketing area	March 1960		February 1961		March 1961		Mar. 1961 as %		Jan.-Mar. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1961	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Southeastern New England..	12.0	11.7	13.4	11.9	14.0	11.9	116	105	112
Connecticut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	10.1	10.9	10.5	11.3	10.4	10.8	103	99	111
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.4	10.7	4.6	10.9	4.6	10.8	104	100	109
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	13.8	11.1	16.8	11.2	17.6	11.0	129	105	124
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	63.5	11.3	60.4	11.5	61.1	11.4	96	101	98
Three other Ohio markets..	35.8	11.5	36.9	11.6	36.7	11.6	103	99	103
Two Indiana markets.....	10.0	12.2	9.7	12.2	9.8	12.1	98	101	98
Chicago, Ill.....	216.6	12.1	207.5	12.0	212.0	12.0	98	102	105
Southern Michigan.....	116.4	10.6	111.2	10.5	112.7	10.5	97	101	97
N.E. Wis., & Up.Pen.Mich.	19.3	12.8	18.3	12.7	18.7	12.7	97	102	96
Milwaukee, Wis.....	18.2	12.5	18.1	12.5	18.4	12.5	101	102	106
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	31.4	11.9	30.3	12.0	30.7	12.0	98	101	97
Four Iowa markets.....	34.5	12.3	33.1	12.6	33.5	12.5	97	101	97
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	20.3	11.9	20.5	12.1	20.9	12.1	103	102	102
St. Louis, Mo.....	19.3	11.9	19.5	11.3	20.0	11.9	104	102	102
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	5.1	11.6	5.1	11.8	5.1	11.8	101	101	102
Two South Dakota markets..	3.5	12.6	3.4	12.5	3.5	12.6	100	103	99
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	15.3	11.9	14.9	11.9	15.1	11.9	98	101	98
Three Kansas markets.....	15.5	11.9	13.9	12.5	14.6	12.0	94	105	92
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	1.1	12.9	1.4	11.5	1.5	11.3	138	107	137
Washington, D. C.....	28.9	12.2	30.8	12.2	31.7	12.2	110	103	110
Appalachian, Va.-W. Va.-T.	.8	12.5	.9	11.8	.9	12.2	116	103	116
Clarksbg. & Wheeling,W.Va.	4.9	11.9	5.1	12.0	5.4	12.1	110	106	108
North Carolina-S.....	14.7	-	16.1	-	16.8	-	114	105	108
South Carolina-S.b.....	4.3	-	4.1	-	4.5	-	105	110	108
Southeastern Florida.....	33.0	9.5	39.3	9.2	38.7	10.0	117	98	114
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah.....	10.5	12.0	10.5	12.1	10.5	12.0	100	100	102
Four Tennessee markets....	9.7	12.0	10.2	12.2	10.4	12.2	107	102	107
Three Mississippi markets..	8.5	12.7	8.0	12.8	8.3	12.9	98	104	97
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	4.6	12.2	4.5	11.0	5.0	11.0	109	110	106
Two Louisiana markets.....	7.8	12.4	8.2	12.4	8.3	12.4	106	101	107
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	13.8	11.8	13.8	11.9	13.8	11.9	100	100	102
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	3.6	11.8	3.7	11.8	3.6	11.9	101	98	103
North Texas.....	22.9	12.2	22.4	12.2	22.3	12.1	97	100	99
Five Texas markets.....	30.4	12.4	29.7	12.4	29.4	12.1	97	99	97
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	5.3	12.2	5.2	12.1	5.1	12.2	96	98	94
Central Arizona.....	17.4	11.8	18.4	11.7	18.5	11.8	106	100	103
Great Basin, Utah.....	8.4	12.6	8.0	12.3	8.4	12.5	100	106	97
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	5.5	12.0	5.0	11.9	5.1	11.8	92	101	92
Puget Sound, Wash.....	32.3	11.7	30.5	11.8	31.6	11.8	98	103	96
California -S.....	364.8	12.0	355.4	12.0	359.3	12.0	98	101	97
Total (66 areas) d	1,297.8	11.8	1,279.2	11.8	1,298.5	11.8	100.1	101.5	99.0

a. Quantities include mixtures of milk and cream (excluding eggnog) sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. S- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 64 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 11.--FLUID CREAM PRODUCTS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for March 1961 a

Marketing area	March 1960		February 1961		March 1961		Mar. 1961 as %		Jan.-Mar. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1961	
NEW ENGLAND:	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Southeastern New England..	31.6	24.2	29.4	24.0	31.7	23.9	101	108	95
Connecticut.....	53.8	21.7	56.7	21.2	58.9	21.3	110	104	105
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	10.4	24.3	8.3	24.7	9.5	24.7	92	115	88
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	4.9	24.9	4.9	25.0	4.8	24.9	98	100	98
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	38.4	22.3	35.4	22.3	37.6	22.6	98	106	93
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	39.1	19.8	35.8	19.9	36.5	19.9	93	102	89
Three other Ohio markets..	18.5	21.0	17.7	21.0	18.6	21.6	101	105	95
Two Indiana markets.....	3.1	24.6	2.7	24.9	2.7	26.3	87	100	86
Chicago, Ill.....	51.5	21.5	51.3	21.3	53.8	21.5	104	105	100
Southern Michigan.....	52.8	20.7	46.1	20.9	48.4	21.3	92	105	89
N.E. Wis., & Up. Pen., Mich.	7.6	29.4	7.6	29.1	7.9	29.6	104	104	97
Milwaukee, Wis.....	10.8	24.8	10.8	24.5	11.3	25.1	105	105	100
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	17.9	27.9	19.0	27.2	19.7	27.5	110	103	106
Four Iowa markets.....	5.7	29.1	7.1	24.5	6.8	25.5	119	96	118
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	9.2	23.1	8.6	23.6	8.7	23.9	94	101	90
St. Louis, Mo.....	14.3	18.5	13.2	18.9	14.0	18.1	98	106	96
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	0.7	29.9	0.9	28.9	0.9	28.3	118	100	121
Two South Dakota markets..	1.1	30.6	1.2	28.6	1.1	30.8	100	92	100
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	2.6	26.0	2.7	25.2	2.8	25.5	107	105	100
Three Kansas markets.....	2.5	25.8	2.6	25.5	2.7	25.7	108	104	104
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	3.1	23.9	2.7	23.7	2.7	24.0	89	101	86
Washington, D C.....	21.5	22.0	18.6	22.1	20.1	22.5	93	108	89
Appalachian, Va.-W. Va.-T.	0.8	24.7	0.8	25.1	0.7	25.2	89	98	89
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	2.5	21.7	2.2	21.8	2.3	21.9	92	105	90
North Carolina-S.....	5.5	-	5.7	-	6.2	-	113	108	112
South Carolina-S.b.....	3.6	-	3.5	-	3.6	-	99	102	97
Southeastern Florida.....	32.7	19.9	31.8	19.1	31.5	20.9	96	99	96
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah.....	5.7	24.9	5.2	24.6	5.5	24.5	96	106	96
Four Tennessee markets....	8.3	25.0	8.4	24.6	8.5	25.0	102	101	99
Three Mississippi markets..	2.7	28.8	2.3	29.5	2.5	29.9	93	109	87
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	1.7	27.2	1.5	26.9	1.8	26.3	109	117	108
Two Louisiana markets.....	6.7	22.6	5.9	22.6	6.3	23.8	94	107	89
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	5.2	25.8	5.1	25.6	5.4	25.9	103	105	100
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	1.2	27.6	1.3	26.2	1.4	27.2	112	105	105
North Texas.....	10.4	28.4	9.6	28.1	10.6	28.7	102	111	103
Five Texas markets.....	7.7	28.1	7.1	28.3	8.4	28.6	109	118	100
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	1.5	26.2	1.5	25.2	1.8	24.0	120	120	107
Central Arizona.....	4.4	24.6	4.6	24.6	5.1	24.5	116	113	111
Great Basin, Utah.....	5.4	31.9	5.4	31.1	5.5	31.4	102	103	100
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	2.6	27.6	2.5	27.7	2.5	27.8	98	100	98
Puget Sound, Wash.....	16.4	26.0	16.5	25.8	18.1	25.4	110	110	102
California -S.....	83.8	26.1	85.8	26.1	91.3	26.3	109	106	117
Total (67 areas) d	610.0	23.3	589.5	23.2	620.4	23.5	101.7	105.2	97.7

a. Quantities include sweet and soured cream meeting milkfat standards sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. 3- Data from State sources. b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 65 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 12.--TOTAL FLUID ITEMS: Average daily sales and test in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for March 1961 a

Marketing area	March 1960		February 1961		March 1961		Mar. 1961 as %		Jan.-Mar. 1961 as % of 1960
	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Quantity	M'fat test	Mar. 1960	Feb. 1961	
	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	1,000 pounds	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
NEW ENGLAND:									
Boston, Mass.....	2595	3.66	2539	-	2596	-	100	102	101
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass....	780	3.52	760	-	775	-	99	102	100
Southeastern New England..	1538	4.09	1531	4.03	1583	4.02	103	103	102
Connecticut.....	2356	3.94	2359	3.92	2400	3.93	102	102	102
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
Niagara Frontier, N. Y.-S.	1140	3.77	1109	3.74	1116	3.73	98	101	99
Rochester, N. Y.-S.....	527	3.68	520	3.64	524	3.61	99	101	100
New Jersey-S.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia, Pa.....	2383	3.89	2346	3.85	2373	3.89	100	101	99
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Three Northern Ohio mkts..	3808	3.68	3718	3.65	3738	3.64	98	101	98
Three other Ohio markets..	2502	3.60	2518	3.58	2527	3.58	101	100	101
Two Indiana markets.....	560	3.66	561	3.61	564	3.62	101	101	101
Chicago, Ill.....	6033	3.81	5959	3.78	5987	3.78	99	100	99
Southern Michigan.....	5919	3.68	5799	3.64	5781	3.65	98	100	99
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich.	1125	3.68	1115	3.64	1133	3.63	101	102	100
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1055	3.70	1058	3.64	1068	3.65	101	101	103
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	1450	3.70	1487	3.64	1485	3.64	102	100	103
Four Iowa markets.....	1229	3.60	1235	3.59	1249	3.59	102	101	102
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans....	1274	3.56	1258	3.52	1260	3.50	99	100	100
St. Louis, Mo.....	1343	3.47	1300	3.44	1321	3.44	98	102	98
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	303	3.53	319	3.43	312	3.45	103	98	104
Two South Dakota markets..	172	3.56	172	3.46	174	3.48	101	101	101
Omaha-Linc.-C.B., Neb.-Ia.	531	3.59	543	3.52	541	3.52	102	100	102
Three Kansas markets.....	731	3.53	711	3.50	693	3.50	95	97	96
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Wilmington, Del.....	277	3.76	283	3.74	285	3.73	103	101	102
Washington, D. C.....	1701	3.80	1682	3.78	1717	3.79	101	102	100
Appalachian, Va.-W. Va.-T.	308	3.37	296	3.37	302	3.36	98	102	98
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W.Va.	551	3.65	541	3.64	542	3.65	98	100	98
North Carolina-S.....	2233	-	2280	-	2310	-	103	101	102
South Carolina-S.b.....	1014	-	1064	-	1070	-	106	101	102
Southeastern Florida.....	1263	4.05	1306	3.97	1311	4.05	104	100	102
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Louisville & Paducah, Ky..	1161	3.60	1162	3.54	1149	3.58	99	99	102
Four Tennessee markets....	1567	3.45	1606	3.40	1588	3.39	101	99	102
Three Mississippi markets..	783	3.72	799	3.65	801	3.66	102	100	101
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Central Arkansas.....	371	3.62	345	3.55	369	3.55	100	107	99
Two Louisiana markets.....	984	3.89	951	3.86	986	3.84	100	104	99
Oklahoma Metropolitan....	929	3.72	931	3.71	920	3.70	99	99	100
Red River Val., Okla.-Tex.	351	3.50	385	3.46	375	3.46	107	97	108
North Texas.....	1431	3.63	1400	3.60	1445	3.58	101	103	99
Five Texas markets.....	2039	3.59	2036	3.55	2037	3.55	100	100	99
MOUNTAIN:									
Two Colorado markets.....	275	3.61	249	3.59	251	3.60	91	101	91
Central Arizona.....	931	3.57	950	3.53	965	3.54	104	102	104
Great Basin, Utah.....	658	3.56	656	3.48	675	3.49	103	103	101
PACIFIC:									
Inland Empire, Wash.-Ida..	280	3.70	261	3.60	263	3.60	94	101	96
Puget Sound, Wash.....	1435	3.71	1418	3.69	1429	3.70	100	101	100
California -S.....	13,643	3.66	13,664	3.65	13,642	3.65	100	100	101
Total (70 areas) d	73,542	3.70	73,184	3.67	73,630	3.67	100.1	100.6	100.3

a. Quantities include all items shown in prior tables (except whole milk in the Federal markets of New York and all cream and mixtures of milk and cream in Boston, Springfield and Worcester); sold in defined marketing areas (Federal areas adjusted for comparability where necessary); data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See page 27 for markets combined. 8- Data from State sources.

b. Military sales excluded. d. Computed from unrounded data. Average fat test for 65 areas; markets included in totals only if fat test reported for all comparisons.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for April 1961 a

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961	Apr. 1961 as % of 1960	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961	Apr. 1961 as % of 1960
NEW ENGLAND:	pounds	pounds	pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
Boston, Mass.....	6,022	5,551	6,046	100	578	578	627	108
Spgfld. & Worc., Mass.....	1,047	1,369	1,403	134	645	646	673	104
Southeastern New England.....	1,699	1,936	1,927	113	866	824	827	96
Connecticut.....	2,879	3,054	3,048	106	922	976	982	106
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
Federal markets in N. Y.-b...	30,142	*29,573	31,145	103	644	*645	679	105
Niagara Frontier, N. Y. -S...	2,338	2,407	2,498	107	760	802	836	110
Rochester, N. Y. -S.....	1,021	1,022	1,046	102	877	940	966	110
New Jersey -S.....	3,415	3,268	3,298	97	1,071	1,082	1,101	103
Philadelphia, Pa.-b.....	4,781	4,782	4,572	96	666	685	693	104
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Three Northern Ohio markets..	5,996	6,488	6,543	109	532	578	585	110
Three other Ohio markets.....	3,730	3,929	4,054	109	488	542	559	115
Two Indiana markets.....	1,053	861	854	81	528	590	599	113
Chicago, Ill.....	15,820	15,825	16,041	101	848	844	860	101
Rockford-Freeport, Ill.....	170	194	202	119	899	960	994	111
Muskegon-Upstate, Michigan...	468	433	450	96	644	635	658	102
Southern Michigan.....	8,712	8,684	8,857	102	607	617	630	104
N.E. Wis. & Up. Pen., Mich....	1,590	1,484	1,539	97	759	738	765	101
Milwaukee, Wis.....	1,688	1,676	1,681	100	875	867	870	99
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis...	559	516	548	98	490	483	519	106
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn...	2,784	2,978	3,003	108	851	885	894	105
Four Iowa markets.....	2,167	2,469	2,388	110	768	849	847	110
Quad Cities-Dubuque, Ill.-Ia.	729	663	673	92	736	863	874	119
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	1,831	2,037	2,075	113	615	718	738	120
St. Louis, Mo.....	2,134	2,049	2,184	102	646	668	716	111
Ozarks, Mo.-Ark.....	557	547	628	113	520	545	628	121
Two South Dakota markets.....	400	416	423	106	897	965	981	109
Eastern South Dakota.....	97	106	106	109	780	879	894	115
Omaha-Lincoln-C.B., Nebr.-Ia.	843	997	1,006	119	653	742	749	115
Platte Valley, Nebr.....	262	318	331	126	770	904	929	121
Three Kansas markets.....	1,321	1,427	1,442	109	670	763	794	119
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Wilmington, Del.....	199	191	483	243	799	934	957	120
Upper Chesapeake Bay, Md.....	1,684	1,693	1,711	102	734	746	760	103
Washington, D. C.....	2,574	2,690	2,778	108	1,192	1,184	1,242	104
Appalachian, Va.-W. Va.-T....	592	628	640	108	651	676	708	109
Clarksbg. & Wheeling, W. Va..	662	632	634	96	384	419	424	110
Tri-State, Ky.-Ohio-W. Va....	720	741	747	104	412	460	466	113
North Carolina -S.d.....	2,474	2,726	2,776	112	634	718	732	115
South Carolina -S.d.....	1,062	1,175	1,173	110	861	1,004	947	110
Southeastern Florida.....	1,335	1,418	1,352	101	12,839	14,043	13,521	105
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Louisville & Paducah, Ky.....	1,628	1,730	1,783	110	606	637	652	108
Four Tennessee markets.....	2,375	2,579	2,717	114	594	645	684	115
Three Mississippi markets....	1,020	1,072	1,099	108	625	681	714	114
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Fort Smith, Ark.....	111	116	117	105	522	647	648	124
Central Arkansas.....	615	557	545	89	629	698	745	118
Two Louisiana markets.....	1,667	1,709	1,664	100	601	624	617	103
Oklahoma Metropolitan.....	1,485	1,639	1,751	118	637	692	741	116
Red River Valley, Okla.-Tex..	490	503	525	107	837	913	955	114
North Texas.....	2,620	2,653	2,817	108	1,004	1,046	1,119	112
Five Texas markets.....	2,521	2,684	2,733	108	1,125	1,191	1,233	110

Table 13.--Average daily receipts of milk from producers and per producer in certain Federal Order and State marketing areas for April 1961 a (Continued)

Marketing area	Average daily receipts of milk from producers				Average daily receipts per producer			
	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961	Apr. 1961 as % of 1960	April 1960	March 1961	April 1961	Apr. 1961 as % of 1960
MOUNTAIN:	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Percent
Two Colorado markets.....	434	453	467	108	838	993	1,024	122
Central Arizona.....	1,238	1,324	1,325	107	3,079	3,658	3,640	118
Great Basin, Utah.....	1,120	1,088	1,119	100	813	842	872	107
PACIFIC:								
Inland Empire, Wash.-Idaho..	448	441	449	100	629	685	701	111
Puget Sound, Wash.....	3,050	2,932	3,279	108	901	902	1,011	112
Total (81 markets)	138,378	140,433	144,695	104.6	698	726	751	107.6

a. Quantities include receipts of milk from producers by handlers regulated in the respective marketing areas; data are revised for earliest date shown, preliminary for others. See below for markets combined.

b. Federal totals less receipts from New Jersey producers as reported by the Office of Milk Industry.

c. Data from State sources. d. Data comprise plant receipts of Grade A milk from producers in the State.

* Revised.

Compiled from reports of Market Administrators and State milk control agencies.

MARKET COMBINATIONS IN SALES AND RECEIPTS TABLES

The following marketing areas have been combined in the sales and receipts tables of this report: Northern Ohio - North Central, Northeastern and Toledo; other Ohio - Cincinnati, Columbus and Dayton-Springfield; Indiana - Fort Wayne and South Bend-LaPorte-Elkhart; Iowa - Cedar Rapids-Iowa City, Des Moines, North Central and Sioux City; South Dakota - Black Hills and Sioux Falls-Mitchell; Kansas - Neosho Valley, Southwest and Wichita; Tennessee - Chattanooga, Knoxville, Memphis and Nashville; Mississippi - Delta, Central and Gulf; Louisiana - New Orleans and Northern; Texas - Austin-Waco, Corpus Christi, Central West, San Antonio and Panhandle; and Colorado - Colorado Springs-Pueblo and Western.

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March total fluid product sales about the same as the previous year

Total product sales (average daily) for March were 1 percent above February. Compared with the same month last year sales were unchanged. Cumulative sales, January through March, were also unchanged when compared with a year ago. Fat test for all products during March averaged 3.67 percent, slightly below the 3.70 percent a year earlier.

Producer receipts during April increase 5 percent from a year earlier

Average daily receipts of milk from producers in 76 Federal Order and 5 State markets in April were 3 percent higher than March and 5 percent above April 1960. Receipts per producer during April averaged 751 pounds - 25 pounds or 3 percent more than March and 8 percent higher than April a year ago. The average test of receipts of milk in these markets for April was 3.67 percent, compared with 3.68 percent in April last year.

Milk production - up 1 percent in May

Estimated United States milk production for May was 12.3 billion pounds-- about 1 percent above May 1960, but 1 percent below the 10-year May average. The May milk output was equivalent to 2.17 pounds per person and compares with 2.19 pounds in May 1960. Production for the period January through May 1961 was one-half of one percent more than produced during the same period last year.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE
AGRICULTURAL ESTIMATES DIVISION
WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

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blend \$4.63 at Tulsa; March at basic test: Class I \$5.70 at Col. and Greenwood; Class I \$6.00 at Gulfport-Biloxi; Class I \$5.85 at Jackson. p. The following changes have been made for fall production fund: Subtracted:

Connecticut.....15¢	Cincinnati.....30¢	Sioux City.....33¢	Ozarks.....10¢
Columbus.....35¢	Indianapolis.....25¢	Platte Valley.....37¢	Southwest Kansas....50¢
Dayton-Spfg.....20¢	Sub. St. Louis...10¢	St. Louis.....10¢	Lou. - Lex.....42¢

g. Includes special premium. r. Association average blend price for the Wichita and Southwest Kansas markets together. Wichita branch 15¢ less than Dodge City branch.